Additional Maps

A ... France in 6 departments

B ... Sardinia

C ... Naples &c

D ... Switzerland

E ... Turkey in Europe

F ... Turkey in Asia

~~Cit. 13. 1.~~
~~*44 54 40~~ atlas 2. 79. 1

A

GENERAL ATLAS,

DESCRIBING THE WHOLE

UNIVERSE:

BEING

A COMPLETE COLLECTION

OF

THE MOST APPROVED MAPS EXTANT;

CORRECTED WITH THE GREATEST CARE, AND AUGMENTED FROM THE LATEST DISCOVERIES.

The Whole being an IMPROVEMENT of the MAPS of

D'ANVILLE AND ROBERT.

Engraved in the beſt Manner on SIXTY-TWO COPPER-PLATES,

By THOMAS KITCHIN, Senior, and Others.

CONTAINING,

1. 2. A General Map of the World, in Two Hemiſpheres, with the Tracks and all the New Diſcoveries of Capt. James Cook, and other Circumnavigators; with Marginal Delineations of the moſt intereſting Particulars in the Solar, Starry, and Mundane Syſtem.

3. 4. Europe divided into its Kingdoms, States, Republics, &c. with deſcriptive Tables, and many Additions and Improvements.

5. The British Isles, with their reſpective Roads and Diviſions.

6. 7. England and Wales, drawn from the moſt accurate Surveys.

8. 9. Scotland, or North Britain, compiled from the beſt Surveys, and regulated by the lateſt Obſervations.

10. 11. Ireland, with all its Diviſions, Poſt Roads and Canals.

12. The Catholic Netherlands, or Ten Provinces.

13. The Seven United Provinces, with the Canals and Great Roads.

14. France, and its Poſt Roads.

15. Spain and Portugal, from the lateſt Obſervations.

16. Italy, with the Iſlands of Sicily, Sardinia, and Corſica.

17. 18. The Empire of Germany, with the Kingdom of Pruſſia, &c.

19. The Northern States, or the Kingdoms of Sweden, Denmark, and Norway.

20. The Kingdom of Poland, with its diſmembered Provinces.

21. The Whole Russian Empire, in Europe and Aſia.

22. 23. Asia, and its Iſlands, divided into its Empires, Kingdoms, States, Regions, &c.

24. 25. The East-Indies, with the European Settlements, and the High Roads, &c.

26. 27. Africa, with all its States, Kingdoms, Republics, Regions, Iſlands, &c. alſo an Hiſtorical Deſcription, and a Chart of the Gold Coaſt.

28. 29. The Whole Continent of America, divided into North and South, and Weſt-Indies.

30. 31. North America, with the Weſt-India Iſlands, divided according to the Preliminary Articles of Peace, ſigned at Verſailles, 20th Jan. 1783, wherein are particularly diſtinguiſhed The United States, &c.

32. The River St. Laurence, from Fort Frontenac to the Iſland of Anticoſti.

33. The Courſe of the River Miſſiſipi, from the Baliſe to Fort Chartres.

34. 35. South America, with ſeveral Improvements and Additions, alſo a Chart of Falkland's Iſlands.

A B C D E F

LONDON:
Printed and Publiſhed by
LAURIE *and* WHITTLE,
No. 53,
FLEET-STREET,
SUCCESSORS TO THE LATE
Mr. ROBERT SAYER.

[1794]


Academiæ Cantabrigiensis
Liber

A GENERAL MAP OF THE WORLD, OR

WITH ALL THE NEW DISCOVERIES and MARGINAL DELINEATIONS, CONTAINING THE MOST INTERESTING PARTICULAR

LONDON:
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, N°53, Fleet Street, 12th May 1794.

The SUN and his Macula as seen thro a Telescope

The SOLAR SYSTEM.

COMETS or Blazing Stars are Bodies of a most wonderful Nature, they are like the rest of the Planets, kept in their Orbits by the Power of Gravity, but differ much from them in their Motions, for they move in all manner of Directions, and with the greatest Velocity when nearest the Sun, and are always found in the Heavens when near the Sun, and their Tail appears to be always opposite to the Sun.

Jupiter

Saturn

The Orbit of the Earth

Mercury as seen thro a Telescope

Saturn and his Ring as seen thro a Telescope

The Dimensions of the SOLAR SYSTEM	Sun	Moon	Mercury	Venus	Earth	Mars	Jupiter	Saturn
Mean Distances from the Sun in Millions of Miles			37½	68½	95	145	494½	907½
Diameters in Thousands of Miles	2000	2½	3	8	8	4½	81	68
Surfaces compared with the Surface of our Earth	1000	⅛	⅛	1	1	⅓	16¼	13
Mountains or Greatest Asperities	8000	⅛	⅛	⅛	⅛	⅛	20000	2500
Quantity of Matter	2000	⅛	⅛	1	1	⅛	314	76
Weight of equal Quantities of Matter at each Planet	27	⅛	2½	1	1	⅓	1	⅓
Densities	1	⅔	1½	1	1	¼	¼	⅛
Proportion of Light & Heat	4570	1	7	2	1	½	¼	⅛
Motions per Hour in Thousands of Miles		2½	110	80½	68	54	24½	18
Daily Motions in Degrees and Minutes		13	4	1	59	31	5	2
Times in which they move round the Sun in Days & Parts			88	224½	365¼	687	4332	10759
Times in which they move round their own Axes in Days &c	25½	1	1	1	1	1	½	0½
Inclination of their Orbits to the Ecliptic in Degrees		5½	7°	3½	0	1½	1½	2½
Apparent mean Diameters as seen from the Earth	32′	31′	8″	34″		11″	68″	

The SUN is placed near the Centre of the Solar System and its Planets and Comets move round him in Elliptical Orbits at the times shewn in the above Table. The Diameters of the Orbits are in proportion to their Mean Distances whose Cubes are as the Squares of their periodical Times. The Spaces they describe round the Planets in every equal Part of their Orbits are proportional to their respective Quantities of Matter, and the Squares of their Distances reciprocally.

The Diameter of the Umbra or Shadow of the Earth at the Moon is about 2 Miles

The Diameters of the Sun and Moon as seen from the Earth at the Mean Distance

The Sun enlightning the Earth and forming a conical Shadow that reaches to the Earth's Atmosphere or forming a Penumbra

The Zenith of the Earth's Shadow is from 2½ to 2¾ times the Semi-diameter of the Earth

The NORTHERN HEMISPHERE

ASTRONOMICAL DEFINITIONS

The Poles of the World are two Points in the Heavens directly opposite to each other, one of which is called the North Pole, and the other the South Pole. The Axis of the World is a right Line passing through the Center of the Earth, and terminated at both Ends by the Poles of the World. The Equinoctial or Equator is a great Circle, every Part of which is 90 Degrees distant from the Poles of the World, and divides the Heavens into two equal Parts, called the Northern and Southern Hemisphere. The Ecliptic is a great Circle, which the Sun appears to describe among the fixed Stars in the Space of a Year, by the Motion of the Earth round him in the same Time. The Equinoctial and Ecliptic cut each other in two opposite Points, and therefore make with each other an Angle of 23½ Degrees. The Ecliptic consists of twelve Signs or 360 Degrees, viz. Aries, Taurus, Gemini, Cancer, Leo, Virgo, Libra, Scorpio, Sagittarius, Capricornus, Aquarius, Pisces. A Meridian is a Great Circle passing through the Poles of the World, and cutting the Equator and Ecliptic at right Angles. The Poles of the Ecliptic are two Points in the Heavens equidistant from the Poles of the Equator, round which they appear to move in the Space of 24 Hours. Colures are two Meridians, the one passing through the Equinoctial and Ecliptic Points of Aries and Libra, which is called the Equinoctial Colure, the other through the Solstitial Points of Cancer and Capricorn, called the Solstitial Colure. The Poles of the Equator are the Poles of the Ecliptic, and the Poles of the Ecliptic are the Poles of the Equator.

The Latitude of a Star is the Number of Degrees it is distant from the Ecliptic. The Longitude of a Star is a Point in the Ecliptic reckoned from the Beginning of Aries, to that Point where a Circle drawn from the Pole of the Ecliptic through the Star, cuts the Ecliptic. The Tropic of Cancer is a lesser Circle, at the Distance of 23½ Degrees from the Equator, on the North Side of it, touching the Ecliptic at the Beginning of Cancer. The Tropic of Capricorn is a lesser Circle, at the same Distance from the Equator, on the South Side of it, touching the Ecliptic at the Beginning of Capricorn. The Arctic Circle is a lesser Circle, at the Distance of 23½ Degrees from the North Pole of the World, and the Tropic of Capricorn a lesser Circle, at the same Distance from the South Pole of the World. The Antarctic Circle is a lesser Circle, at the Distance of 23½ Degrees from the South Pole of the World. The Zenith is the Point directly over our Heads. The Nadir is the Point directly under our Feet. The Amplitude of the Sun or Star at Rising or Setting, is the Number of Degrees from the East or West Point of the Horizon at the Time of their Rising or Setting. The Azimuth of the Sun or Star at any Time of the Day, is the Number of Degrees from the North or South Point of the Horizon towards the East or West. The Altitude of the Sun or Star is the Number of Degrees from the Horizon towards the Zenith. Circles of Altitude are parallel to the Horizon. Azimuth or Vertical Circles are great Circles drawn from the Zenith to the Horizon. The Altitude of the Sun or Star is the Number of Degrees from the Horizon towards the Zenith. The Declination of the Sun or a Star is its Distance from the Equator North or South. Right Ascension of the Sun or a Star is an Arch of the Equator which rises in the Horizon with the Sun or a Star. Ascensional Difference is the Time from the Sun or a Star's rising or setting when the Sun or a Star rises Parallel to the Horizon. Parallax is the Difference between the True and Apparent Place of the Sun or a Star.

Meridian

Zenith

Horizon

Equator

Ecliptic

Tropic of Cancer

Arctic Circle

Antarctic Circle

Tropic of Capricorn

Meridian

Horizon

Equator

Ecliptic

Zenith

Nadir

Antarctic Circle

Tropic of Capricorn

The SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE

The Fixed Stars are so called because they keep nearly the same Position and Distance among themselves. The Number of these which have been already discovered with Telescopes or Sextants is more than 3000. To reckon up the Space which forms the Pleiades or Seven Stars, is but a Point to that of the cloudy Stars or Nebulous Matter. Between the Pleiades and the Great Bear is the Constellation Perseus, in which it has been ascertained that the Number of the Fixed Stars is no less than 10 Million besides the Nebulous Matter or Milky Way and such as are invisible to the best Glasses, and that Three or Three that Number would cover the Equator of Heaven. The Fixed Stars are in the Form of Constellations or Asterisms, and are divided into Six Magnitudes, the Largest of the first Magnitude, and the Smallest of the Sixth Magnitude, which are scarcely vis

RLD, OR TERRAQUEOUS GLOBE:

INTERESTING PARTICULARS IN THE SOLAR, STARRY *AND* MUNDANE SYSTEM, By SAM DUNN, Mathematician.

ON:

Nº53, Fleet Street. 12th May 1794.

The Southern Hemisphere

A Representation of Part of the Universe

The Fixed Stars are so called because they keep invariably the same Position and Distance among themselves. The Sun, one of those reduced to more than 1000 have been already accurately observed as more than 1000 for by the help of Telescopes 92 Stars have been seen in the space which forms the Cloudy Star of Orion's Sword in that of the Lucky Star of Pisces 78 in the Lion's Tail and 64 in the Constellation Crown. From this it has been computed that the Number of Fixed Stars is 15 Millions. Each of the Fixed Stars must be discovered the best Glasses that Three that Number could cover the Square of Degrees. The Light has been found to move Sun and Earth 40 Millions of Miles. Therefore as swallow'd after every Fixed Star an Star towards Planets & Comets moving round the Sun from which they proceed that if the Universe doth not Number, Weight and Measure it may Light are continually small hard Bodies thrown off from the Sun Stars &c which move at the Rate of 10 Million Miles in a Minute of Time Centre from the Sun to our Earth is 95 Millions Amsterdam to Paris

EXPLAINED

A TABLE of the Place of the SUN in the Ecliptic & Declination

Every March	1763	1764	1765	1766	1767	1768	1769	1770
Feb the 22nd	1763	1764	1765	1766	1767	1768	1769	1770
Place in the Ecliptic	1769	1770	1771	1772	1773	1774	1775	1776
and Declination	1770	1771	1772	1773	1774	1775	1776	1777
Intermediate Years the same	1771	1772	1773	1774	1775	1776	1777	1778

	Longitude	Declina	Long	Declina	Long	Declina	Long	Declina
Jan 1	11 25	23 49 S	11 26	23 48	11 26	23 48	11 26	23 48
10	26 32	20 51	26 27	20 51	26 27	20 50	25 56	20 50
Feb. 1	12 58	16 57	12 54	16 57	12 54	16 57	12 51	16 57
15	27 7	12 29	27 3	12 29	27 3	12 29	27 0	12 28
March 1	13 12	7 23	13 8	7 23	13 8	7 23	13 5	7 22
10	26 9	1 32	26 5	1 32	26 5	1 32	26 2	1 32
April 1	12 58	4 44 N	12 54	4 44 N	12 54	4 44 N	12 51	4 45 N
15	27 49	10 56	27 45	10 56	27 45	10 56	27 42	10 56
May 1	14 11	17 31	14 7	17 31	14 7	17 31	14 4	17 31
15	29 11	20 43	29 7	20 43	29 7	20 43	29 4	20 43
June 1	15 11	22 8	15 7	22 8	15 7	22 8	15 4	22 8
15	29 47	23 27	29 43	23 27	29 43	23 27	29 40	23 27
July 1	15 42	23 7	15 38	23 7	15 38	23 7	15 35	23 7
15	29 40	21 20	29 36	21 20	29 36	21 20	29 33	21 20
Aug 1	15 0	17 55	14 56	17 55	14 56	17 55	14 53	17 55
15	28 42	14 38	28 38	14 38	28 38	14 38	28 35	14 38
Sept 1	14 0	8 0	13 56	8 0	13 56	8 0	13 53	8 0
15	28 16	2 32	28 12	2 32	28 12	2 32	28 9	2 32
Oct 1	13 58	3 22 S	13 54	3 22	13 54	3 22	13 51	3 22
15	27 49	9 1	27 45	9 1	27 45	9 1	27 42	9 0
Nov 1	13 58	14 37	13 54	14 37	13 54	14 37	13 51	14 37
15	28 23	18 39	28 19	18 39	28 19	18 39	28 16	18 39
Dec. 1	13 56	21 52	13 52	21 52	13 52	21 52	13 49	21 52
15	28 57	23 22	28 53	23 22	28 53	23 22	28 50	23 21

In the above Table the Sun's Place in the Ecliptic is shewn for the Beginning of each Month on the Year that per the intervening Days Time may be found by proportion as the Difference of Days to the Difference of Long. Latitude. In the manner may the Declination for intermediate Days be found also, will be more exact to compute the same by this Proportion. As Radius to Sine of Sun's Longitude so is Sine of 23 Degrees 28 Minutes the present Obliquity of the Ecliptic to the Sine of the Sun's Declination for that Longitude given

An Astronomical Latitude & Longitude Analemma

Jupiter & the Belts as seen thro a Telescope

Saturn & his Belt, Shadow & Ring as seen thro a Telescope

ECLIPTIC

THE

Venus as seen thro a Telescope

Mars as seen thro a Telescope

Herschel's Georgium Sidus

It has been known a Question among Astronomers whether the Planets Venus and Mars have any Satellites or not, and Mars have any attending them, but the Telescope

GEOGRAPHICAL DEFINITIONS.

A Continent is a large continued Tract of Land containing many Countries or Kingdoms; and is extended that it doth not immediately appear to be surrounded by the Sea. An Island is a smaller Tract of Land than a Continent and surrounded with the Sea but joined to the Continent by a narrow Neck of Land; as Peninsula is a Tract of Land almost disjoined from the Continent but joined to it by a narrow Neck of Land. A Promontory or Cape is a Mount or Point of Land shooting into the Sea but joined to the Continent by a narrow Neck of Land. An Isthmus is a Tract of Land lying between two Seas. A Point is a small Part of the Sea shooting into the Land. A Bay is a Part of the Sea lying between two Promontories. A Strait is a narrow Passage of Water between two Continents. A Gulf is a Part of the Sea shooting into the Land. A Creek is a Part of the Sea lying between two Points. Bays or Roads are small Gulfs. A Straight is a narrow Part of the Sea lying between two Continents. A Lake is a great collection of Water lying between two Countries. A River is a Stream of Water issuing from a Spring and running into the Sea but by a River we come either with the Sea or a Lake. The Earth's Atmosphere is a Mixture of Earthly & watery Exhalations but principally Air and surrounds the Earth and is extending upwards to the Height of above 50 Miles. Clouds are the more watery Parts of the Atmosphere arising from a certain Height where they are suspended in the Air and kept for Motion of the Clouds are moved by the Motion of the Winds are occasioned by the Motion of the Air under some occasions. Thunder & Lightning are occasioned by the Explosion of Sulphureous & Nitrous Particles accumulated together in the Clouds. Volcanoes or Burning Mountains are produced by Subterraneous Fires of Sulphureous Matter. Earthquakes are produced by the Motion of Air & Sulphureous Vapours in the Bowels of the Earth which sometimes overturn whole Countries & Cities.

EASTERN HEMISPHERE OR THE OLD WORLD BY ARROWSMITH. With the New Discoveries and Several Additions.

ARCTIC or NORTH POLE

NORTHERN ICY OCEAN

Old Greenland

Arctic Circle

BRITISH ISLES

EUROPE

RUSSIA

SIBERIA

TARTARY

CHINESE EMPIRE

JAPAN

ATLANTIC OCEAN

PACIFIC OCEAN

AFRICA

Desert of Barbary

Tropic of Cancer

Mountains of the Moon

Gulf of Guinea

Equinoctial Line

Tropic of Capricorn

Cape of Good Hope

Madagascar

Arabian Sea

Bay of Bengal

Lake Chiuay

Ceylon

Philippine Islands

Moluccas

Borneo

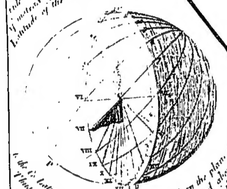
Sumatra

Java

New Holland

Equinoctial Line

The ART of DIALING by a common GLOBE



SOUTH PACIFIC OCEAN

SOUTH AMERICA

PERU

BRASIL

CHILI

PARAGUAY

Tropic of Capricorn

Antarctic Circle

SOUTHERN ICY OCEAN

Marquesas de Mendoza

Terra del Spiritu Santo

Cape North

Cape East

NEW ZEALAND

The Straits

Cape West

Cape South

Falkland I.

Staten Land

Sandwich Land

Antipodes of London

Antipodes of Paris

Magellan's Streights

Le Maire's Streights

Nassau Bay

Tierra del Fuego

Terra de los Estados

Falkland Is.

Sandwich Land

Antarctic Circle

South Pole

Antarctic Pole

Tropic of Capricorn

ETHIOPIAN OCEAN

SOUTHERN ETHIOPIC OCEAN

AFRICA

Cape of Good Hope

St Helena

Trop. of Capricorn

OCEANUS

PROCELLARUM

MARE NUBIUM

MARE FECUNDITATIS

MARE TRANQUILLITATIS

MARE HUMORUM

MARE NECTARIS

MARE CRISIUM

LACUS SOMNIORUM

LACUS MORTIS

TERRA

SELENOGRAPHY OR A MAP OF THE MOON according to Father Riccioli.

REGIO TYPHEA

BARATTERA

SICCITATIS

TERRA STERILITATIS

The SUN enlightens one half of the Earth's Globe as the Moon does the other half, and as it appears in a Telescope in which the Inverted Spots are conceal'd.

The Arcs of the Earth's Horizon alternately Parallel & Perpendicular to the Equator, as it turns round the same every 24 Hours.

UNIVERSAL SCALE of Equal Parts, Tangents, Lines, Sines, Degrees, Rhumbs, &c.

Moon

Angle of the Visual Rays

Fixed Stars

A CHART OF THE WORLD according to MERCATOR'S PROJECTION. With the Rhumb Lines

BAFFINS BAY

FROZEN SEA

Siberia

Russian Tartary

Russian Empire

NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN

NORTH AMERICA

NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN

AFRICA

SOUTH AMERICA

GREAT SOUTH SEA

SOUTHERN INDIAN OCEAN

New Holland

New Zealand

Lines Each Way

DESCRIPTION. The Quadrant ABE serves with the Map of the Moon. AC a, with the Analemma AH with the Starry Hemispheres. a a are Natural Sines of those Degrees of the Limb, to the Radius A D, and An... Count from B to m, and set the given Line From m to n... Oblique above Degrees, would otherwise require a Ru...

As the Space to which we are here confin'd admits of but few Problems, we can only give a few Problems thereon in this Place leaving the further Application thereof to the Ingenious ... —— a Line representing 55 Equal Parts and you would have any other Number of Parts from such a Scale ... —— Degrees are referred to the Sides, or the Degrees of Longitude as delineated in the Diameter or any ... If BA represent a Wall or Bed both and AC the Breadth, a Brick, Tile, Bed of the Moon, or the Ascent ... Thus Problems of such Use that it measures the Dimensions of Countries, Islands &c. in any Part of the above Map of the World, altho' the Degrees of Latitude are referr'd to the Sides, or the Degrees of Longitude as delineated in the Diameter or any ... carried along parallel to ... will be ... Scale, as ... Sides ... Scale ...

PHY OR A MAP OF THE MOON
rding to Father Riccioli.
BOREA TERRA

The ART of DIALING by a common GLOBE.

The ANALEMMA

The VICISSITUDE of SEASONS Explained.

The Use of the Analemma

EXPLANATION
of the following
TABLES.

1. Shewing the Boundaries Situation Length Breadth and Superficial Contents of Europe
2. The Principal Empires and Kingdoms their Particular Length Breadth Longt. East and Area in Square Miles the Nat. of each Chief City and its Distance from London

EUROPE is bounded on the North by the Frozen Sea on the South by the Mediterranean Sea which divides it from Africa on the East by Asia from which it is separated by the Archipelago the Black Sea and Sea of Azof and thus by a line drawn from the River Don almost to the River Oby in Muscovy on the North it is bounded by the Atlantic Ocean its Situation is between 35 and 71 North Latt and 11 West & 58 Eastern Long reckoning from the first Meridian past the Ile of Ferro it contains in Breadth over Continent from Cape Matapan to North Cape 2300 Miles and in Length from Cape St Vincent to Constantinople 2223 Miles Containing 2017000 Square Miles

The Principal Parts of EUROPE

	Latt	Long	Length	Breadth	Chief City	Dist. from London	Sq. Miles	Nat. of the Inhabitants
Great Britain	49 to 61	11 W to 2 E	730	570	London			
Ireland	51 to 55	5 to 10 W	285	210	Dublin			
Portugal	36 to 42	6 to 10 W	300	160	Lisbon			
Spain	36 to 43	3 W to 3 E	800	600	Madrid			
France	42 to 50	2 W to 8 E	600	575	Paris			
7 United Provinces	51 to 54	3 to 8 E	225	220	Amsterdam			
Germany	45 to 55	5 to 18 E	800	600	Vienna			
Poland before the Dismemberment	47 to 57	13 to 30 E	1180	750	Warsaw Cracow			
Prussia	53 to 56	15 to 22 E	400	315	Konigsberg			
Denmark	54 to 57	8 to 12 E	340	200	Copenhagen			
Norway	57 to 71	4 W to 28 E	1000	300	Drontheim			
Sweden	55 to 70	10 to 25 E	800	500	Stockholm			
Russia	42 to 70	21 to 77 E	2500	1000	Petersburg			
Hungary	44 to 49	13 to 25 E	300	200	Presburg			
Switzerland	45 to 47	5 to 10 E	260	150	Bern			
Italy	36 to 46	7 to 19 E	600	400	Rome			
Dominions of the King of Sardinia in Italy	43 to 46	4 to 10 E	130	150	Turin			
Turky in Europe	36 to 48	23 to 46 E	1000	900	Constantinople			

In the above General Divisions of Europe Germany includes Part of the Kings of Prussia Dominions Brunswick the Dutchy of Holstein Island Prussia Royal Isle de Elbe &c of the Church the Kingdoms of Naples Sicily and Sardinia The Dukedoms of Tuscany Parma Mantua & Modena & the Republics of Genoa & Venice &c &c.

The BRITISH ISLES

Great Britain is bounded on the North by the Great Northern Sea on the South and East by the English Channel and North Sea and on the West by St George's Channel or the Irish Sea It is Divided into two great Parts viz South and North Britain the first includes England & Wales & Latter Scotland the whole Contains 88087 Square Miles

South Britain Contains

Square Miles in Area	37947	Borough Towns	207
Of which in Wales	8495	Market D°	805
Length	360	Parishes	9388
Breadth	346	Universities	2
Counties	52	Archbishops	2
Inland Counties	23	Bishops	24
Maritime D°	29	Peers at Present	230
Cities	28	Members Hous com &c	558

Great Britain Lyes Advantageously Situated & Among many Navigable Rivers affords Excellent Harbour for Shipping which has not its Equal Numerous a man be Astonished that into so parte th wn yes Dispute th Sea yt Commerce

The prot. of Royal Navy is very considerable both yt Strength & Material being built with the best the World can produce the growth of the hoppe Island & being Manned with the Seme of Liberty Who must b Vanquished before any considerable Descent can be made to annoy the Inhabitants which is rendered still more prout by the Arrival of a well Disciplined Militia spirited with true of his Majesty's Royal & Hereditary Dominions

The Commercial part Trade to all Parts of the known World & from thence imports the produce in every Commodity & Value & the British Dominions may also be Supplied with most Necessaries

North Britain or Scotland contains

Sq Miles in Area	27120	Principal Islands	25
Of which the Isle of Man	180	Presbyteries	68
Length	280	Universities	4
Breadth	171	Royal Burghs Post Towns &c	66
Shires	33	Boroughs	15
Parishes	938		

Scotland exclusive of the Islands is less than Ireland 3000 Sq Miles

The Inhabitants are same & Manners & Language with England Particularly the Lowlanders in which Respects they differ but little from the Northern Counties of England

The Highlanders are a Race of Hardy Warlike People Inhabiting the Mountainous Parts of the Northern Counties

The Happy Union the First in Britain & Should be Ever Approved of

EUROPE
Divided into
ITS EMPIRES, KINGDOMS, STATES
REPUBLICS, &c
BY THOMAS KITCHIN, Hydrographer to THE KING,
with many Additions and Improvements
from the latest Surveys and Observations.
OF Mr D'ANVILLE

LONDON
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No 53, Fleet Street,
15th May 1794

NORTHERN OCEAN or FROZEN SEA

Arctic Circle

Meridian of Ferro

NORTH SEA

BRITISH ISLES

GERMAN SEA

BALTIC SEA

GULF OF BOTHNIA

OCEAN

THE BRITISH CHANNEL

WESTERN PART OF THE NORTHERN STATES INCLUDING THE BRITISH ISLANDS NORWAY DENMARK AND PART OF SWEDEN

EASTERN PART OF THE

EASTERN PART OF THE NORTHERN STATES, INCLUDING THE EASTERN PART OF SWEDEN; EUROPEAN RUSSIA, &c.

Longitude East from Ferro

40° 45° 50° 55° 60° 65° 70° 75°

or FROZEN SEA

NOVA ZEMBLA

Obskaia Guba or Gulf of Obi

SAMOIEDI

RUSSIAN LAPLAND

BIELOE MORE OR WHITE SEA

Gulf of St. Nicholas

Kolguev Ostrow

Pechora R.

Mezen R.

Dwina R.

Onega L.

Ladoga L.

Neva R.

Volga R.

Oka R.

Don R.

Kama R.

Petchora R.

Obi R.

Irtish R.

Lapponia

Permia

Siberia

Gulf of Bothnia

Gulf of Finland

Baltic Sea

Sweden

Norway

Denmark

Poland

Russia

Govern.t of Astrachan

TORGAUT KALMAKS

Germany Continued

This Empire is full of Princes Counts & Lords or rather Petite Nobles some of whom are more powerful than several crowned Heads

so much Power has been lodged upon the several Emperors of it and Use has been found to render the Empire as people to support all those Nobles & Princes & the Emperor Those Lords Nobles cannot be paid because upon the Death or Extinction of their Families their Estates Nobles Order or that to be extraordinary therefore the Prince to have more than Lots in the Pool

The Number of those who have a Vote at this Diet to sit at the Rest of Batchelors are computed to be at least ——

of those severall next to the Emperor are the 4 Electors Prin then the Dukes of Saxe Lawenburg Brunswick Lunenburg of Hess the Princes of East Friesland Schafts the Count of Hanau Aus with many others as the Archbishops Bishops Abbots Lords or Knights and some Abbots & the great Masters of the Teu and Order &c

These have severall Authority in their own Estates & govern their subjects without permission of the Emperor

Poland [illegible]

Provinces	Capitals	Miles long	Miles broad
Lower Poland	Cracow	170	130
Greater D.o	Posna	210	150
Polish Prussia	Dantzick	130	140
Ducal P.y of Prussia	Konigsberg	150	100
Lithuania	Wilna	300	180
Samogitia	Rosyen	150	100
Courland	Mittau	300	200
Wa ssovia	Warsaw		120
Red Russia	Lemberg	140	100

King.m of Prussia belongs to the title of Prussia held as a fief of the Crown of Poland

The Poles have under one Head who bears the Title & Gives to the Splendor but cannot have but little Power to be Germ and if that in Effect he is no more than the Prime or Chief Master of a commonwealth who can do nothing without the Consent of the Nobility much the Lords of that Country have given him which Constitution the Nobles take care to maintain. This Fact is shewn by a late Election where every Nobleman Present had his Vote

Denmark contains 12402 Square Miles

Provinces	Capitals	Miles in Length	Miles in Breadth
Slewick	Slewick	133	100
Jutland	Wiburg	146	510
Isle of Zealand	Copenhagen		595
Isle Funen	Odensee	94	511

Norway is divided into 5 Governm.ts contains 19105 sq.r Miles

Provinces	Capital	Miles in Length	Miles in Breadth
Aggerhus	Christiania	179	671
Bergen	Bergen	385	637
Drontheim	Drontheim	525	900
Wardhus	Wardhus	1145	1027
Bahus	Bahus	159	640

Denmark may be comprehended in two parts viz. the Peninsular annexed to the Continent of Germany & the other parts of the Kingdom the Islands of Zealand Funen Langland Island Falster Bornholm & many others of less Note

Norway was annexed to the Crown of Denmark by the Marriage of Haquin King of Norway with Margaret Daughter of Waldemar the 3.d King of Denmark in the Year 1381 since which Time Norway has been governd by a Viceroy appointed by the King of Denmark

The Island of Iceland also belongs to Denmark it lies under the Artic Circle Contains 52,246 Square Miles

It is very Barren & unfruitful on the S.E part of this Island near the Sea is the famous Volcano Mount Hecla: and the Small Islands of Ferro 24 in Number pertain to Denmark

Sweden is Divided into 7 Provinces the whole contains 78,296 Sq.r M.s

Provinces	Capitals	Miles long	Miles broad
Sweden prop.r	Stockholm		805
Gothland	Calmar	196	766
Ingria	Yielded to the Russians for ever by the Treaty of Nystad 1721		
Livonia			
Finland	Abo	160	1700
Sardish Lapland			
Gothland	Wisby	113	797
Oeland	Borkholm	170	790

The Province of Ingria was formerly Subject to the Muscovites Lapponians yielded to Sweden under Gustavus Adolphus to whom it was entirely resigned by the Czar Michael Fedrowitz in the Treaty of Stockholm 1618 which was confirmed in 1661

But the Muscovites took it again under the Czar Peter the Great in the Beginning of the present together with the Province of Livonia so that both those Provinces now belongs to the Russian Empire being violated by the Swedes to the late Czar by the Treaty of Peace Stamd at Nystadt in Finland Anno 1721 but the great part of Finland has since been ceded to the Russians

Sweden Abounds with above 2 innumerable Islands among the Coast on the Sea Coast in Sweden above Six Thousand are Inhabited The rest are either Lake Rocks or overgrown with Woods Part of Pomerania in Germany belongs to the Swedes

Russia in Europe is divided into 17 Provinces of which containing in all 1,[illegible] Square Miles

Provinces	Capitals	Miles in Length	Miles in Breadth
Novogorod	Novogorod & Wolki	170	110
Russia	Moscow	170	130
Archangel	Archangel	170	130
Kiow	Peraslow	170	130
Resan	Resan	170	130
Astrakan	Astrakan	170	130
Volodimir	Volodimir	170	130
Wologda	Wologda	170	130
Siberia	Tobolsky	170	130
Siberia	Tobolsky	170	130
Siberia	Tobolsky	170	130
Siberia	Tobolsky	170	130
Siberia	Tobolsky	170	130

WESTERN PART OF THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA WITH THE COASTS OF SPAIN FRANCE ITALY BARBARY.

Ireland is farm'd out by Englishmen of Land Estates

Sq. Miles in Area	32,216
Length in Miles	306
Breadth in Do	242
Provinces	4
Counties	32
Cities	32
Parishes	1,186

Universities 1
Archbishoprics 4
Bishoprics 18
Peers
Mem^bs Hon House com
supposed Mrs People 2 Millions

Dublin is the Second City in the British Dominions London except which it much exceeds in Wealth & Number of the Buildings & Situation also particularly for Nature of its Access & Pleasant Situation also particularly for its Commerce & the Steady Loyalty

The Soil of Ireland the Air produce every thing necessary for the Support & Comfort of Man naturally better per Cent than England & Consequently more than Double the Number of Inhabitants can live on a much Lesser Extent of Ground & Stocks of Cattle wherever Supplied more cheap to the British Colonies with Salt Provisions than Ireland Besides the great Quantities exported in Foreign Bottoms — The Linen Manufacture in this Country is also very Great from which large Exports are constantly made to England

The Irish are well known to be a Stout Robust People Generous & Liberal

Portugal is divided into 6 Provinces containing 35,000 Square Miles

	Capitals	Sq. Miles	Inhabitants
Entre Douro & Minho	Braga	5,400	350,000
Tra los Montes	Miranda	5,400	340,000
Beira	Lamego	11,000	900,000
Estremadura	Lisbon	6,000	900,000
Alentejo	Evora	11,000	450,000
Algarva	Tavira	2,200	110,000
Islands	Lisbon		1,250,000

This Kingdom was not known to the Romans but was under the Government of Spain from Cæsar to 1095 When the Moors & Saracens passed the Straits from Africa & over-ran Spain & Portugal & Mounted the Portuguese Throne in the Year of the Christian Æra 714 Philip 2 procured the Pope to call the Crusade against them & Godfrey of Bouillon & Count Henry of Burgundy with many Noble Adventurers from all the Christian Countries of Europe joined the Portuguese & drove the Moors out of Portugal

Spain is divided into 14 Provinces containing 182,000 Sq. Miles

Provinces	Capitals	Sq. Miles	Inhabitants
Galicia	Compostella	5,000	800,000
Asturias	Oviedo	5,000	600,000
Biscaya	Bilboa	1,200	100,000
Navarra	Pamplona	4,000	220,000
Aragon	Saragossa	17,000	800,000
Catalonia	Barcelona	5,000	800,000
Valentia	Valentia	11,000	1,000,000
New Castile	Madrid		1,000,000
Old Castile	Burgos	13,000	800,000
Leon	Leon	14,000	600,000
Estremadura	Merida	17,000	400,000
Andalucia	Seville	25,000	1,000,000
Granada	Granada	15,000	1,000,000
Murcia	Murcia	5,000	800,000
Islands Majorca & Minorca to Spain are Iveca	Majorca	3,000	300,000
	Iveca	2,000	100,000

Fomentera Cabrera & others of less Note in the Mediterranean and on the Ocean some other too inconsiderable to deserve Mention

Gibraltar was taken in the Year 1704 & confirmed to the English by the Treaty of Utrecht

France is divided into 13 Governments containing 111,000 Sq. Miles

Governments	Capitals	Dist. from Paris	Dist. from London
Alsace	Strasbourgh	242	380
Lorrain and Bar	Nancy	171	332
Franche Comte	Besançon	207	330
Burgundy with Bresse	Dijon	153	330
Lyonnois	Lyons	231	440
Dauphine	Grenoble	273	430
Provence	Aix	370	482
Languedoc	Toulouse	337	442
Roussillon	Perpignan	433	563
Foix	Foix	408	563
Bearn	Pau	470	576
Guienne	Bourdeaux	270	463
Saintonge & Angoumois	Saintes	262	440
Aunis	la Rochelle	353	360
Poitou	Poitiers	251	352
Aulony	Rennes	192	330
Normandy	Rouen	63	230
Picardy	Amiens	73	242
Artois	Arras	72	242
French Flanders	Douay	76	242
Champagne	Troyes	90	200
Nivernois	Nevers	150	333
Bourbonnois	Moulins	150	360
Auvergne	Clermont	213	412
Quercy	Limoges	276	400
Les Marche	Gueret	190	360
Berry	Bourges	170	320
Touraine	Tours	127	290
Anjou	Angiers	107	260
Maine Perch	Le Mans	112	250
Orleanois	Orleans	67	210
Isle of France	Paris		210

The United Provinces Contains 13,140 Square Miles

Provinces	Capitals	Sq. Miles	Inhabitants
Holland	Amsterdam		1,200,000
Zealand	Middelburg	80	150,000
Utrecht	Utrecht	25	150,000
Gelderland	Arnhem	33	250,000
Overyssel	Deventer	32	150,000
Friesland	Leeuwarden	32	180,000
Groeningen	Groeningen	37	180,000

Of these Provinces the first that entered into an Alliance for their common Safety were Holland & Zealand Anno 1572 from whence they by the Dutch called Vader Land next with them the Spanish Government

The Example of these two Provinces drew several others to unite with them so that in 1585 the seven Provinces bound up themselves against the Spaniards under the Conduct of Maurice Prince of Orange who by the Assistance of Providence & the Succours from England & Denmark cleared the Ocean & Straits & forced their Enemies Water to acknowledge them a free & independent People from such a small Beginning they are become the most Considerable Republic in the Universe

Germany is divided into 10 Circles

Lower Saxony	Lower Rhine	Swabia
Upper Saxony	Upper Do	Alsatia
Westphalia	Franconia	Austria
Burgundy		

The whole Empire contains 227,651 Square Miles

Countries	Capitals	Miles	Inhabitants
Bohemia	Prague	17,000	1,000,000
Austria	Vienna	11,000	1,000,000
Stiria	Gratz	4,000	400,000
Carinthia	Clagenfurt	3,000	300,000
Carniola	Laubach	3,000	300,000
Tyrol	Inspruck	6,000	600,000
Bavaria	Munich	12,000	1,000,000
Palatinate of the Rhine	Heidelberg	5,000	500,000
Swabia	Augsburg	12,000	1,000,000
Bavaria	Ratisbon	4,000	400,000
Austria	Vienna		1,000,000
Bohemia	Prague	11,000	1,000,000
Moravia	Olmutz	5,000	500,000
Silesia	Breslau	9,000	900,000
Brandenburg	Berlin	12,000	1,000,000
Pomerania	Stetin	6,000	600,000
Saxony	Dresden	12,000	1,000,000
Saxony	Wittenberg	6,000	600,000
Anhalt	Zerbst	1,000	100,000
Mecklenburg	Mecklenburg	7,000	700,000
Hesse Cassel	Hesse Cassel	5,000	500,000
Hesse Darmstadt	Darmstadt	3,000	300,000
Holstein	Kiel	4,000	400,000
Hanover	Hanover	9,000	900,000
Brunswick	Brunswick	4,000	400,000
Hildesheim	Hildesheim	1,000	100,000
Paderborn	Paderborn	1,000	100,000
Munster	Munster	4,000	400,000
Liege	Liege	3,000	300,000
Treves	Treves	3,000	300,000
Cologne	Cologne	3,000	300,000
Juliers	Juliers	1,000	100,000
Deux Ponts	Deux Ponts	1,000	100,000
Nassau	Nassau	1,000	100,000
Wetteravia	Francfort	1,000	100,000
Franconia	Wurtzburg	6,000	600,000
Upper Saxony	Dresden	12,000	1,000,000
Lower Saxony	Hanover	12,000	1,000,000
Westphalia	Munster	12,000	1,000,000
Lower Rhine	Cologne	12,000	1,000,000
Burgundy	Brussels	12,000	1,000,000
Upper Rhine	Heidelberg	12,000	1,000,000
Swabia	Augsburg	12,000	1,000,000
Franconia	Wurtzburg	12,000	1,000,000
Bavaria	Munich	12,000	1,000,000
Austria	Vienna	12,000	1,000,000
Bohemia	Prague	12,000	1,000,000
Moravia	Olmutz	5,000	500,000
Silesia	Breslau	9,000	900,000
Brandenburg	Berlin	12,000	1,000,000
Pomerania	Stetin	6,000	600,000
Saxony	Dresden	12,000	1,000,000
Saxony	Wittenberg	6,000	600,000
Anhalt	Zerbst	1,000	100,000
Mecklenburg	Mecklenburg	7,000	700,000
Hesse Cassel	Hesse Cassel	5,000	500,000
Hesse Darmstadt	Darmstadt	3,000	300,000
Holstein	Kiel	4,000	400,000
Hanover	Hanover	9,000	900,000
Brunswick	Brunswick	4,000	400,000
Hildesheim	Hildesheim	1,000	100,000
Paderborn	Paderborn	1,000	100,000
Munster	Munster	4,000	400,000
Liege	Liege	3,000	300,000
Treves	Treves	3,000	300,000
Cologne	Cologne	3,000	300,000
Juliers	Juliers	1,000	100,000
Deux Ponts	Deux Ponts	1,000	100,000
Nassau	Nassau	1,000	100,000
Wetteravia	Francfort	1,000	100,000
Franconia	Wurtzburg	6,000	600,000

EASTERN PART OF THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA WITH THE COASTS OF TURKY ANATOLIA SYRIA EGYPT AND BARBARY



Russia Continued

Russia in Europe is bounded on the North by the Frozen or Northern Ocean on the East by Siberia on the South by Independent Tartary on the West by Poland and Sweden This great Empire is now of such extent as at present not easily ascertained but is computed to contain about 1 Million of Square Miles

Hungary is divided into Provinces containing Square Miles

Provinces	Capitals	Inhabitants	Square Miles
Upper Hungary	Presburg		7 7 5
Lower Do	Buda	8 0	8 5 0
Sclavonia	Esseck	1 6 0	4 0 0
Transylvania	Hermanstadt	1 2 0	1 0 0 0
Croatia	Carlstadt	1 5 0	4 5

This Kingdom at present governed by Duke still retains the Crown them Louis conducted to the Ottoman Court the Government to his Son Stephen who was crowned King about the Year The Crown was sometimes hereditary at other times Elective till Ferdinand the first annexed it to the House of Austria in 1527 together with the Kingdom of Bohemia by his Marriage with Anne the Heiress of those Kingdoms

Italy belongs to several Sovereigns

Contains 90,950 Square Miles

Parts	Capitals	Inhabitants	Square Miles
Savoy	Chambery	1 1 0	1 5 0
Piedmont	Turin	1 2 0	1 0 0
Genoa	Genoa	0 5 0	0 2 0
Milan	Milan	0 5 0	0 2 0
Parma	Parma	0 2 0	0 1 0
Modena	Modena	0 2 0	0 1 0
Mantua	Mantua	0 1	0 0 5
Lucca	Lucca	0 1 0	0 0 5
Tuscany	Florence	0 1 0	1 0 0
State of the Church	Rome		4 0 0
Naples	Naples	1 0 0	9 0
Isle Sicily	Messina	1 0 0	1 0 0
Isle Sardinia	Cagliari	0 5	0 3 0
Isle Corsica	Bastia	0 0 6	0 4 0

In the above Square Miles of Italy is included the Area of the Lesser Islands containing 1752 Sq Miles that of Sardinia 9,858 Sq Miles the largest which contains 1054 Sq Miles The Inhabitants of the small Island belonging but to one Monarch are supposed to be equal to those of any other Kingdom in Europe of equal extent Italy has been reckoned the most populous Country in Europe and the Mother of Arts to the whole World for 2 Thousand Years But to so Nation at both the greatest part of the Country the remaining part because so split into Parts is of no Consequence that from these Causes she is almost quite deserted of the Purposes abundant it possesses Peopled

Switzerland is divided into 13 Cantons containing 15,717 Square Miles

Cantons	Capitals	Inhabitants	Square Miles
Zurich	Zurich	0 2	0 0 6
Bern	Bern		0 0 6
Lucern	Lucern	0 3	0 0 6
Uri	Altorf	0 0	0 0 0
Schwitz	Schwitz	0 3	0 0 5
Under Wald	Stantz	0 2	0 0 5
Zug	Zug	0 1	0 0 0
Glarus	Glarus	0 1	0 0 0
Basel	Basel	0 2	0 0 1
Freyburg	Freyburg	0 2	0 0 3
Soleure	Soleure	0 2	0 0 3
Schaffhausen	Schaffhausen	0 1	0 0 1
Appenzel	Appenzel	0 1	0 0 1

The above 13 Cantons are generally supposed to constitute but one Commonwealth yet upon a strict Inquiry into the Constitution of their Union they will appear to be so many independent Republics only joined in Alliance for Mutual defence connected in the Ceremonies Laws they receive from the House of Austria

The first that entered into this Union, where the Cantons Fri Schwitz Under Wald in the Year which with Year were increased to the Number they now are with their Allies Dependants as Where Territories are included in the Area above

Savoy Piedmont & the Island of Sardinia belong to the House of the King of Sardinia and contain 30,750 Square Miles

Subdivisions	Capitals	Inhabitants	Square Miles
Savoy	Chambery	1 0 0	1 5 0
The Island of Sardinia			

Savoy was erected into a Duchy by the Emperor Sigismund in 1416 and it is a Country of Mountains

Piedmont was one of the three Provinces of Savoy by the Treaty of Utrecht the Duke of Savoy was made King of Sardinia by the consent of the Emperor & Spain & from the Duke of Savoy the House of Savoy is called Prince of Piedmont

The Island of Sardinia was ceded to the Duke of Savoy by a Treaty at London in 1718 and by the Duke of Savoy to the King of Sardinia in 1720 since which time it has been in the Possession of the Kings of Sardinia

Under the general Head of Italy we have included all the above States but the Kings Sardinia the most we shall treat of in that Part we shall have occasion to mention it more particularly

Turkey in Europe contains Square Miles

Provinces	Capitals	Inhabitants	Square Miles
Romania	Constantinople		
Bulgaria	Sofia		
Servia	Belgrade		
Walachia	Bucharest		
Bessarabia	Bialogrod		
Bosnia	Bosna Serai		
Romania Proper	Romania		
Macedonia	Salonica		

The Turkish Empire in Europe is bounded on the North by Hungary Poland and Russia on the East by the Black Sea the Straits of Constantinople and the Archipelago on the South by the Mediterranean Sea and on the West by the Adriatic Sea Venice Germany and Hungary It is the most extensive Empire in Europe and contains the Countries of Greece Thrace Macedonia Dacia Illyricum Pannonia Dalmatia Epirus Thessaly Bulgaria Servia Bosnia Romania Walachia Moldavia Bessarabia Crimea Budziac Tartary Circassia Georgia Mingrelia Imeretta Natolia Armenia Curdistan Diarbeck Syria Palestine Arabia Egypt Barbary Fezzan Biledulgerid Zaara Negroland Abyssinia Nubia Sennaar Darfur Gaga Gorham Zanguebar Monomotapa Congo Angola Loango Benguela Mataman Caffraria Hottentots Land Monomugi Abex Adel Zanguebar Ajan Magadoxo Brava Melinda Mombaza Quiloa Sofala Terra de Natal Terra de Sancta Lucia Delagoa Bay Inhambane Mozambique Sofala Quiloa Mombaza Melinda Brava Magadoxo Ajan Adel Abex Monomugi Hottentots Land Caffraria Mataman Benguela Loango Angola Congo Monomotapa Zanguebar Gaga Gorham Darfur Sennaar Nubia Abyssinia Negroland Zaara Biledulgerid Fezzan Barbary Egypt Arabia Palestine Syria Diarbeck Curdistan Armenia Natolia Imeretta Mingrelia Georgia Circassia Tartary Budziac Crimea Bessarabia Romania Walachia Moldavia Bosnia Servia Bulgaria Romania Macedonia Salonica Bialogrod Bosna Serai Belgrade Bucharest Sofia Constantinople Thrace Dacia Illyricum Pannonia Dalmatia Epirus Thessaly Greece

The Turkish Empire in Asia contains Square Miles

Provinces	Capitals	Inhabitants	Square Miles
Natolia	Constantinople		
Armenia	Erzerum		
Curdistan	Betlis		
Diarbeck	Diarbeck		
Syria	Aleppo		
Palestine	Jerusalem		
Arabia	Mecca		
Egypt	Grand Cairo		
Barbary	Algiers		
Fezzan	Mourzouk		
Biledulgerid	Biledulgerid		
Zaara	Zaara		
Negroland	Negroland		
Abyssinia	Gondar		
Nubia	Nubia		
Sennaar	Sennaar		
Darfur	Darfur		
Gaga	Gaga		
Gorham	Gorham		
Zanguebar	Zanguebar		
Monomotapa	Monomotapa		
Congo	Congo		
Angola	Angola		
Loango	Loango		
Benguela	Benguela		
Mataman	Mataman		
Caffraria	Caffraria		
Hottentots Land	Hottentots Land		
Monomugi	Monomugi		
Abex	Abex		
Adel	Adel		
Zanguebar	Zanguebar		
Ajan	Ajan		
Magadoxo	Magadoxo		
Brava	Brava		
Melinda	Melinda		
Mombaza	Mombaza		
Quiloa	Quiloa		
Sofala	Sofala		
Terra de Natal	Terra de Natal		
Terra de Sancta Lucia	Terra de Sancta Lucia		
Delagoa Bay	Delagoa Bay		
Inhambane	Inhambane		
Mozambique	Mozambique		

The Turkish Empire in Asia contains Square Miles

Provinces	Capitals	Inhabitants	Square Miles
Natolia	Constantinople		
Armenia	Erzerum		
Curdistan	Betlis		
Diarbeck	Diarbeck		
Syria	Aleppo		
Palestine	Jerusalem		
Arabia	Mecca		
Egypt	Grand Cairo		
Barbary	Algiers		
Fezzan	Mourzouk		
Biledulgerid	Biledulgerid		
Zaara	Zaara		
Negroland	Negroland		
Abyssinia	Gondar		
Nubia	Nubia		
Sennaar	Sennaar		
Darfur	Darfur		
Gaga	Gaga		
Gorham	Gorham		
Zanguebar	Zanguebar		
Monomotapa	Monomotapa		
Congo	Congo		
Angola	Angola		
Loango	Loango		
Benguela	Benguela		
Mataman	Mataman		
Caffraria	Caffraria		
Hottentots Land	Hottentots Land		
Monomugi	Monomugi		
Abex	Abex		
Adel	Adel		
Zanguebar	Zanguebar		
Ajan	Ajan		
Magadoxo	Magadoxo		
Brava	Brava		
Melinda	Melinda		
Mombaza	Mombaza		
Quiloa	Quiloa		
Sofala	Sofala		
Terra de Natal	Terra de Natal		
Terra de Sancta Lucia	Terra de Sancta Lucia		
Delagoa Bay	Delagoa Bay		
Inhambane	Inhambane		
Mozambique	Mozambique		

A COMPLEAT MAP
OF THE
BRITISH ISLES,
OR
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND
with
their respective ROADS and DIVISIONS.

LONDON:
Publish'd by LAURIE & WHITTLE, Fleet Street,
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1794

THE ATLANTIC OCEAN

NORTH SEA

GERMAN OCEAN

BRITISH CHANNEL

SHETLAND ISLANDS

ORKNEY ISLANDS

HEBRIDES or WESTERN ISLANDS

Mainland

Pomona

Mainland

Mainland

Mainland

PART OF THE

ENGLAND AND WALES,

From the most accurate Surveys

Containing all the

Cities, Boroughs, Market Towns, Villages,

Inscribed are included all the Improvements and Observations both

Astronomical and Geographical,

which have been made by Members

of the Royal Society, & others

By JOHN ROCQUE.

SHAKESPEAR

SCALES

British Statute Miles 69½ to a Degree

British Sea Leagues 20 to a Degree

SCOTLAND

NORTH SEA

IRISH SEA

ST GEORGES CHANNEL

NORTHUMBERLAND

CUMBERLAND

WESTMORLAND

DURHAM

YORKSHIRE

LANCASHIRE

CHESHIRE

DERBYSHIRE

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE

LINCOLNSHIRE

DENBIGHSHIRE

FLINTSHIRE

DUMFRIES

Berwick

Holy Island

Sunderland

Newcastle

Carlisle

Whitehaven

Workington

Cockermouth

Penrith

Kendal

Appleby

Lancaster

Preston

Liverpool

Manchester

Bolton

Wigan

Warrington

Chester

Stockport

Macclesfield

Congleton

Nantwich

Middlewich

Northwich

Knutsford

Altrincham

Sandbach

Whitchurch

Hartlepool

Stockton

Darlington

Richmond

Leyburn

Reeth

Middleham

Bedale

Thirsk

Northallerton

Stokesley

Guisborough

Whitby

Scarborough

Malton

Pickering

Helmsley

Kirkbymoorside

Ripon

Harrogate

Knaresborough

Boroughbridge

Wetherby

Tadcaster

York

Selby

Pontefract

Wakefield

Leeds

Bradford

Halifax

Huddersfield

Barnsley

Doncaster

Rotherham

Sheffield

Chesterfield

Bakewell

Ashbourne

Derby

Matlock

Buxton

Stockport

Ashton

Oldham

Rochdale

Blackburn

Burnley

Clitheroe

Skipton

Settle

Ingleton

Kirkby Lonsdale

Hawes

Richmond

Barnard Castle

Durham

Sunderland

Shields

Morpeth

Alnwick

Berwick

Holy Island

Belford

Wooler

Coldstream

Kelso

Jedburgh

Hawick

Langholm

Lockerbie

Dumfries

Annan

Moffat

Biggar

Peebles

Selkirk

Melrose

Galashiels

Haddington

Dunbar

North Berwick

Edinburgh

Linlithgow

Falkirk

Stirling

Dunfermline

Kirkcaldy

Cupar

St Andrews

Perth

Dundee

Arbroath

Montrose

Aberdeen

Peterhead

Fraserburgh

Banff

Cullen

Elgin

Forres

Nairn

Inverness

Fort George

Fort Augustus

Fort William

Oban

Inveraray

Dumbarton

Glasgow

Paisley

Greenock

Ayr

Girvan

Stranraer

Portpatrick

Whithorn

Wigtown

Kirkcudbright

Castle Douglas

Dalbeattie

Sanquhar

Thornhill

Drumlanrig

Wanlockhead

Leadhills

Crawford

Douglas

Lanark

Hamilton

Motherwell

Airdrie

Coatbridge

Cumbernauld

Kilsyth

Campsie

Kilmarnock

Irvine

Beith

Dalry

Stevenston

Saltcoats

Ardrossan

Largs

Millport

Rothesay

Campbeltown

Inveraray

Tarbert

Lochgilphead

Oban

Mull

Iona

Staffa

Skye

Portree

Dunvegan

Uig

Lochmaddy

North Uist

Benbecula

South Uist

Barra

Eriskay

Tobermory

Ardnamurchan

Fort William

Fort Augustus

Inverness

Nairn

Forres

Elgin

Cullen

Banff

Fraserburgh

Peterhead

Aberdeen

Montrose

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Edinburgh

North Berwick

Dunbar

Haddington

Galashiels

Melrose

Selkirk

Peebles

Biggar

Moffat

Annan

Dumfries

Lockerbie

Thornhill

Sanquhar

Drumlanrig

Wanlockhead

Leadhills

Crawford

Douglas

Lanark

Hamilton

Motherwell

Airdrie

Coatbridge

Cumbernauld

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Kilmarnock

Irvine

Beith

Dalry

Stevenston

Saltcoats

Ardrossan

Largs

Millport

Rothesay

Campbeltown

Tarbert

Lochgilphead

Inveraray

Dumbarton

Ayr

Girvan

Stranraer

Portpatrick

Whithorn

Wigtown

Kirkcudbright

Castle Douglas

Dalbeattie

Berwick

Holy Island

Belford

Wooler

Coldstream

Kelso

Jedburgh

Hawick

Langholm

Lockerbie

Dumfries

Annan

Moffat

Biggar

Peebles

Selkirk

Melrose

Galashiels

Haddington

Dunbar

North Berwick

Edinburgh

Linlithgow

Falkirk

Stirling

Dunfermline

Kirkcaldy

Cupar

St Andrews

Perth

Dundee

Arbroath

Montrose

Aberdeen

Peterhead

Fraserburgh

Banff

Cullen

Elgin

Forres

Nairn

Inverness

Fort George

Fort Augustus

Fort William

Oban

Inveraray

Dumbarton

Glasgow

Paisley

Greenock

Ayr

Girvan

Stranraer

Portpatrick

Whithorn

Wigtown

Kirkcudbright

Castle Douglas

Dalbeattie

Sanquhar

Thornhill

Drumlanrig

Wanlockhead

Leadhills

Crawford

Douglas

Lanark

Hamilton

Motherwell

Airdrie

Coatbridge

Cumbernauld

Kilsyth

Campsie

Kilmarnock

Irvine

Beith

Dalry

Stevenston

Saltcoats

Ardrossan

Largs

Millport

Rothesay

Campbeltown

Tarbert

Lochgilphead

Inveraray

Dumbarton

Mull

Iona

Staffa

Skye

Portree

Dunvegan

Uig

Lochmaddy

North Uist

Benbecula

South Uist

Barra

Eriskay

Tobermory

Ardnamurchan

Fort William

Fort Augustus

Inverness

Nairn

Forres

Elgin

Cullen

Banff

Fraserburgh

Peterhead

Aberdeen

Montrose

Arbroath

Dundee

Perth

Cupar

Kirkcaldy

Dunfermline

Stirling

Falkirk

Linlithgow

Edinburgh

North Berwick

Dunbar

Haddington

Galashiels

Melrose

Selkirk

Peebles

Biggar

Moffat

Annan

Dumfries

Lockerbie

Thornhill

Sanquhar

Drumlanrig

Wanlockhead

Leadhills

Crawford

Douglas

Lanark

Hamilton

Motherwell

Airdrie

Coatbridge

Cumbernauld

Kilsyth

Campsie

Kilmarnock

Irvine

Beith

Dalry

Stevenston

Saltcoats

Ardrossan

Largs

Millport

Rothesay

Campbeltown

Tarbert

Lochgilphead

Inveraray

Dumbarton

Glasgow

Paisley

Greenock

WICKLOW
WEXFORD
ST GEORGES CHANNEL
BRISTOL CHANNEL
ENGLISH CHANNEL
CARDIGAN BAY
MERIONETHSH.
MONTGOMERYSH.
RADNORSH.
CARMARTHENSH.
PEMBROKESHIRE
BRECKNOCKSH.
GLAMORGANSH.
MONMOUTHSH.
HEREFORDSH.
SHROPSH.
FLINTSH.
DENBIGHSH.
CHESHIRE
STAFFORDSH.
WARWICKSH.
WORCESTERSH.
GLOUCESTERSH.
OXFORDSH.
BUCKINGHAMSH.
BEDFORDSH.
HERTFORDSH.
HUNTINGDONSH.
NORTHAMPTONSH.
LEICESTERSH.
RUTLANDSH.
LINCOLNSH.
NOTTINGHAMSH.
DERBYSH.
YORKSHIRE
DORSETSH.
DEVONSH.
CORNWALL
SOMERSETSH.
WILTSH.
HAMPSHIRE
ISLE OF WIGHT
ISLES of SCILLY
GUERNSEY
ALDERNEY
CHANNEL ISLANDS
Bartland P.
Start Bay
Start Point
Lundy I.
Scale of Miles

THE WASH

NORTH SEA

ENGLISH CHANNEL

Longitude East from London.

A
NEW and CORRECT MAP
OF
SCOTLAND
OR
NORTH BRITAIN
WITH ALL THE POST AND MILITARY ROADS, DIVISIONS &c.a
Drawn from *THE MOST APPROVED SURVEYS*
Illustrated with *MANY ADDITIONAL IMPROVEMENTS,*
and Regulated by *THE LATEST ASTRONOMICAL OBSERVATIONS*
By LIEUTENANT CAMPBELL.

LONDON
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No. 53 Fleet Street,
as the Act directs 1st May 1794

British Statute Miles 69 ½ to a Degree

Computed Scotch Miles Ten of which are equal to Three English Miles

Nautic Leagues 20 to a Degree

Explanation

Market Towns or Shiring Capitals as Borough Towns which send Members to Parliament with a Star thus ✱ — FALKIRK ✱ DUNDEE

Military Roads with Dots thus .....

NORTHERN OCEAN

THE WESTERN ISLANDS or HEBRIDES

THE LITTLE MINCH

THE MINCH

THE SOUTH ISLANDS

THE NORTH ISLANDS

THE FIRTH OF DORNOCH

THE MURRAY FIRTH

THE PENTLAND FIRTH

THE SOUND OF MULL

THE SOUND OF SKYE

THE SOUND OF HARRIS

THE SOUND OF BARRA

THE SOUND OF SLEAT

THE SOUND OF JURA

THE SOUND OF ISLAY

THE SOUND OF GIGHA

THE SOUND OF KERRERA

THE SOUND OF SCARBA

THE SOUND OF ISLAY

THE SOUND OF GIGHA

THE SOUND OF KERRERA

THE SOUND OF SCARBA

A NEW and CORRECT MAP OF SCOTLAND OR NORTH BRITAIN

WITH ALL THE POST AND MILITARY ROADS, DIVISIONS &c.a

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British Statute Miles 69½ to a Degree

Computed Scotch Miles Two of which are equal to Three English Miles

Nautic Leagues 20 to a Degree

Explanation

Main Turnpike Roads supposed as Passable for Wheel Carriages and Marked by Parliament with a Mile Stone

Military Road with Mile Stone

PERTH

DUNDEE

HEBRIDES OR WESTERN ISLANDS

LITTLE MINCH

THE SOUND OF SKYE

THE NORTH MINCH

THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN

ISLANDS

PIGHTLAND *alias* PENTL

FIRTH OF DORNOCH or TAR

FIRTH OF MURRAY

Orkney Point
Butt of the Lewis

Whiten Head

Noss Head

Faroe Head

Cape Wrath

Duncansby Head

Dunnet Head

Tarbet Ness

Tarbet Kirk

Tarbat Ness

Skerry I.

Rona

Raasay

Scalpa

Loch Broom

Loch Torridon

Loch Kishorn

Loch Carron

Loch Alsh

Loch Duich

Loch Hourn

Loch Nevis

Loch Shiel

Loch Eil

Loch Linnhe

Loch Leven

Loch Etive

Loch Fyne

Loch Long

Loch Lomond

Loch Tay

Loch Rannoch

Loch Ericht

Loch Laggan

Loch Lochy

Loch Oich

Loch Ness

Loch Garry

Loch Tummel

Loch Katrine

Loch Achray

Loch Vennachar

Loch Earn

Loch Voil

Loch Doine

Loch Lubnaig

Loch Monteith

Loch Ard

Loch Chon

Loch Venachar

Loch Leven

Loch Rannoch

Loch Ericht

Loch Laggan

Loch Lochy

Loch Oich

Loch Ness

Loch Garry

Loch Tummel

Loch Katrine

Loch Achray

Loch Vennachar

Loch Earn

Loch Voil

Loch Doine

Loch Lubnaig

Loch Monteith

Loch Ard

Loch Chon

Ben Nevis

Ben Lomond

Ben Cruachan

Ben More

Ben Lawers

Ben Ledi

Ben Venue

Ben Vorlich

Ben Voirlich

Ben Chonzie

Ben Vrackie

Ben Macdui

Ben Avon

Ben Muich Dhui

Cairngorm

Ben Wyvis

Ben Hope

Ben Loyal

Ben Klibreck

Ben Griam

Ben Griam Beg

Ben Armine

Ben Hee

Ben Dorrery

Ben Hutig

Ben Hutig Beg

Ben Hutig Mor

Ben Hutig Dubh

Ben Hutig Ban

Ben Hutig Glas

Ben Hutig Donn

Ben Hutig Ruadh

Ben Hutig Liath

Ben Hutig Odhar

Ben Hutig Crom

Ben Hutig Fada

Ben Hutig Gorm

Ben Hutig Mor

Ben Hutig Beg

NORTHERN OCEAN

ORKNEY ISLANDS

PIGHTLAND (alias PENTLAND) FIRTH

THE MINCH

THE SOUTH OF GERMANY SEA

MURRAY FIRTH

FIRTH OF DORNOCH or TARBET

NORTH BRITISH SEA

Meridian of London

Deg. East from LONDON

THE ISLANDS OF SHETLAND or ZETLAND

Laid down on the same Scale as the Map.

VB. ORKNEY SHIRE, Includes the Shetland Islands

Faira or Fair Island

North Ronaldsha

Sule Skerry

Sule Stack

PIGHTLAND *vulgo* PENTLAND FIRTH

MURRAY FIRTH

FIRTH OF DORNOCH or TARBET

THE ISLANDS OF SHETLAND or ZETLAND

Laid down on the same Scale as the Map.

NORTH SEA

NORTH SEA

THE MINCH

THE MINCH

DISTANCE of the Principal STAGES on the GREAT ROADS leading from EDINBURGH

	Miles
Edin^{h} & Newcastle & Berwick	
Haddington	16
Dunbar	11
Press Inn	15
Berwick	11
Belford	15
Alnwick	11
Morpeth	19
Newcastle	15
	116
Edin^{h} & Newcastle & Kelso.	
Blackchester	11
Lauder	10
Kelso	17
Wooler	18
Wittingham	12
Morpeth	19
Newcastle	15
	103
Edin^{h} & Carlisle & Hawick.	
Middleton	12
Burnhouse	9
Selkirk	15
Hawick	11
Mosspaul	13
Longholm	10
Longtown	12
Carlisle	8
	90
Edin^{h} & Carlisle & Linton.	
Linton	17
Gask	17
Moffat	16
Lockerby	16
Ecclefechan	6
Longtown	11
Carlisle	8
	91
Edin^{h} & Port Patrick & Dumfries	
Moffat as before	50
Dumfries	21
Girthgarwork	16
Gatehouse of Flat	15
Newton Stewart	16
Glenluce	16
Stranraer	9
Port Patrick	6
	175
From Edinburgh to London	
By Carlisle and Lancaster	391
By Berwick, Newcastle & Wetherby	388
By Kelso, Newcastle & Wetherby	390

	Miles
Edin^{h} & Port Patrick & Glasgow.	
Glasgow as before	13
Kilmarnock	9
Ayr	12
Maybole	8
Girvan	12
Ballantrae	13
Stranraer	17
Port Patrick	6
	105
Edin^{h} & Cumbelton & Dumbarton.	
Glasgow as before	11
Dumbarton	15
Luss	15
Tarbet	8
Cumbelton	11
Inveraray	9
Head of Loch Lomond	22
Cumbelton	12
Tarbet	15
Arrochar	21
Cumbelton	12
	176
Edin^{h} & Fort William & Stirling	
Lanrithgow	17
Falkirk	7
Stirling	11
Dunne	8
Callander	8
Lochearnhead	14
Tyndrum	22
Kinghouse	19
Fort William	22
	128
Edin^{h} & Fort Augustus & Stirling	
Stirling as before	35
Dumblane	6
Crieff	15
Amulree	11
Burn	11
Dunkeld Bridge	12
Dalnacardoch	10
Dalwhinnie	13
Corrievairack	11
Fort Augustus	18
	143
Edinburgh by Newcastle to Dover	452

	Miles
Edin^{h} to Dunse by Haddington	40
Edin^{h} to Jedburgh by Melrose	45
Edin^{h} to Peebles by Roughlee	22
Edin^{h} to Lyne by Biggar, Douglas and Wilson	79
Edin^{h} to Greenock by Glasgow	66
Edin^{h} to Inverness & Perth	
Queensferry	9
Kinross	15
Perth	15
Dunkeld	15
Blair	20
Dalnacardoch	10
Dalwhinnie	13
Pitmain	11
Invernes	15
Cromdale	13
Balmacaan	18
Inverness	12
	165
Edin^{h} & Port George & Perth.	
Perth as before	39
Blairgourie	11
Spittal of Glenshee	19
Blair or Bridge of Dalnacardoch	15
Dalwhinnie	21
Invernes	10
Gordon Castle	12
Fochabers	11
Port George	16
	160
Edin^{h} & Elgin & Peterhead.	
Cross the Forth at Leith & Kinghorn	8
Lawers	11
Cupar	8
Dundee	11
Forfar	11
Brechin	12
Fettercairn	10
Gatteshead Bridge	12
Muiral Head	10
Heath Tavern	16
Keith	10
Rothabers	8
Elgin	9
	116
Edin^{h} & Banff & Aberdeen.	
Dundee as before	38
Aberbrothick	17
Montrose	12
Bervie	13
Stonehaven	9
Aberdeen	11
Old Meldrum	17
Turriff	16
Banff	10
	143
Edin^{h} to Burnes by Perth and Fort Augustus	188
Edin^{h} to Stornoway by Inverness, without Fort on's Isles	363
Edin^{h} to Thurso by Perth, Inverness, and Dornoch	290
Edin^{h} to Peterhead by Dundee, Montrose and Aberdeen	151
Edin^{h} to Inverness by New Inn, and Cupar	38

DISTANCE of the Principal STAGES on the GREAT ROADS leading from EDIN-BURGH

Edinr to Newcastle & Berwick.	Miles
Haddington	16
Dunbar	11
Press Inn	15
Berwick	11
Belford	15
Alnwick	11
Morpeth	19
Newcastle	15
	116

Edinr to Newcastle & Kelso.	
Blackshields	11
Lauder	10
Kelso	17
Wooler	18
Wittonsham	12
Morpeth	10
Newcastle	15
	103

Edinr to Carlisle & Hawick.	
Middleton	12
Bankhouse	9
Selkirk	15
Hawick	11
Hoegate	13
Longholm	10
Longtown	12
Carlisle	8
	90

Edinr to Carlisle & Linton.	
Linton	17
Crook	17
Moffat	16
Lockerby	16
Ecclefechan	6
Longtown	11
Carlisle	8
	91

Edinr to Port Patrick & Dumfries	
Moffat as before	50
Dumfries	24
Gartingwork	16
Gatehouse of Fleet	15
Newton Stewart	16
Glenluce	16
Stranraer	9
Port Patrick	6
	112
From Edinburgh to London	
By Carlisle and Lancaster	391
By Hornck, Newcastle & Wetherby	330
By Kelso, Newcastle & Wetherby	300

Edinr to Port Patrick by Glasgow.	Miles
Calder	10
Whitburn	9
New Inn at Hofstoun	10
Glasgow	12
Kingswell	11
Kilmarnock	8
Ayr	12
Maybole	8
Girvan	12
Ballantrae	12
Stranraer	17
Port Patrick	6
	133

Edinr to Cumbelton by Dumbarton.	
Glasgow as before	11
Dumbarton	15
Luss	15
Tarbet	8
Arrochar	11
Inveray	9
Head Inn at Loch Gilp	22
Lochgilphead	15
Ford	21
Cumbelton	12
	176

Edinr to Fort William by Stirling.	
Linlithgow	17
Falkirk	7
Stirling	11
Dunne	8
Crieff	8
Amulree	14
Inchtuthil Head	22
Kingshouse	19
Fort William	22
	128

Edinr to Fort Augustus by Stirling	
Stirling as before	35
Dumblane	6
Crieff	15
Amulree	11
Weem	11
Logierait Bridge	12
Dalnacardoch	10
Dalwhinnie	13
Dunachtonmore	14
Fort Augustus	18
	145

Edinburgh by Newcastle to Dover	422

Edinr to Inverness by Perth.	Miles
Queensferry	9
Kinross	15
Perth	15
Dunkeld	15
Blair	20
Dalnacardoch	10
Dalwhinnie	13
Aviemore	13
Grantown	13
Dalmasarry	18
Inverness	12
	163

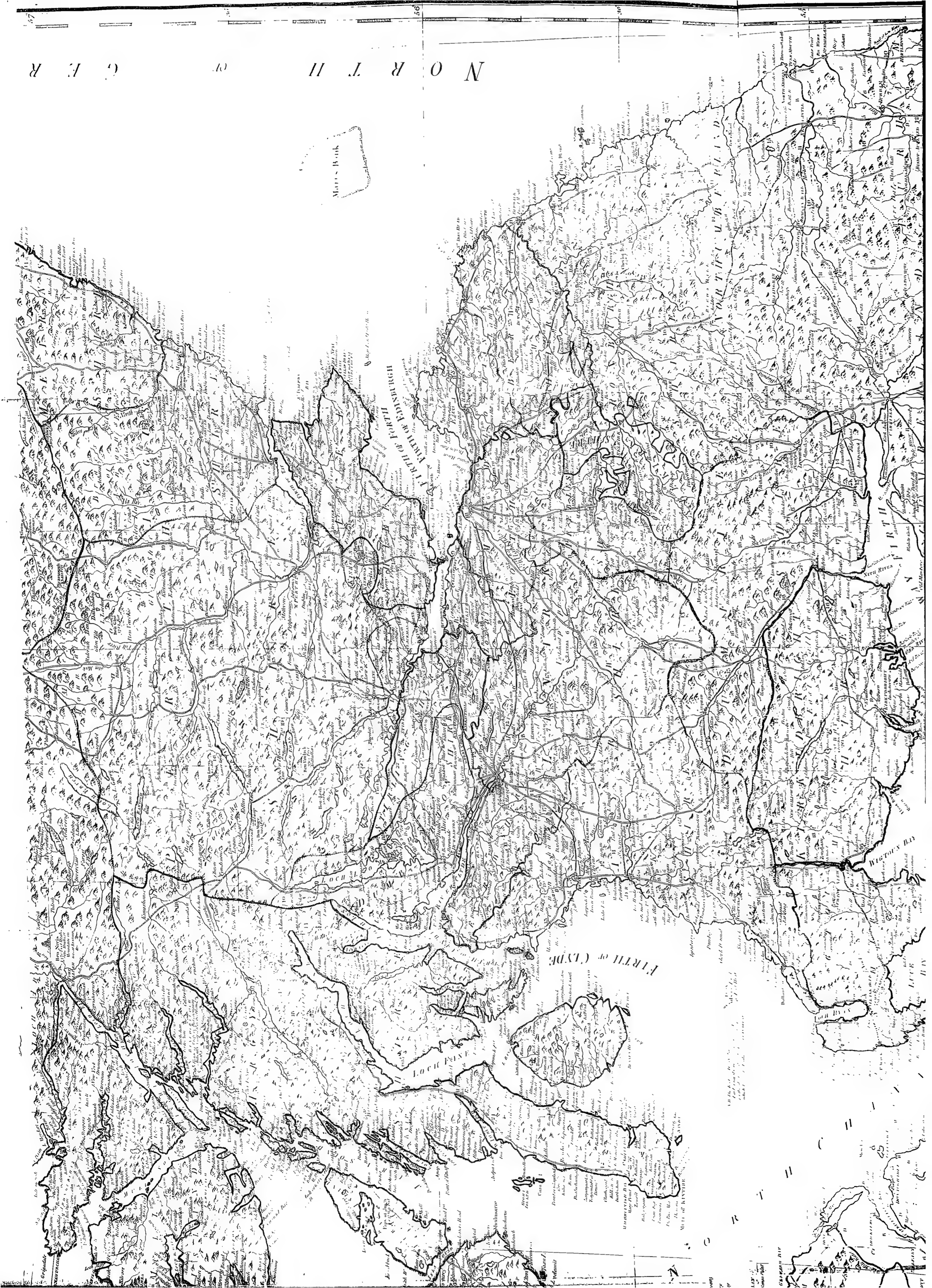
Edinr to Fort George by Perth.	
Perth as before	39
Blairgourie	11
Spittal of Glenshee	19
Gask or Braemar	15
Cairnbeg	21
Tomatmore	10
Grantown	12
Brahin or Dalsie	11
Fort George	16
	166

Edinr to Elgin by Brechine.	
Cross the Forth at Perth & Dunblane	8
Auchtan	11
Cupar	8
Dundee	11
Forfar	11
Brechine	12
Fettercairn	10
Little Jellich	12
Muiral Bridge	10
Aberdeen	16
Keith	10
Fochabers	8
Elgin	9
	116

Edinr to Banff & Aberdeen.	
Dundee as before	38
Aberbrothick	17
Montrose	12
Bervie	13
Stonehaven	9
Aberdeen	11
Old Meldrum	17
Turriff	16
Banff	10
	136

Edinr to Dunse by Haddington	40	Edinr to Berwick by Perth and Fort Augustus	188
Edinr to Jedburgh by Melrose	45	Edinr to Stornaway by Inverness, Cape Wrath & Lewis	365
Edinr to Peebles by Howgate	22	Edinr to Thurso by Perth, Inverness, and Dornoch	200
Edinr to Ayr by Bognar, Douglas and Muirkirk	79	Edinr to Portland by Dundee, Montrose and Aberdeen	151
Edinr to Greenock by Glasgow	60	Edinr to Inverness by New Inn and Coupar	38

IRELAND
SCOTLAND
IRISH SEA
NORTH CHANNEL
FIRTH OF CLYDE
Mull of Kintyre
Mull of Galloway
Burrow Head
Fine Fishing for Cod and Ling
Dutchmans Cap
Torry Rocks
Ben Hiarach
Rinvea
Duart Pt.
Loch Indaal
Islay
Ru Ashinish
Ru Hynish
Loch Swilly
Lough Foyle
Lough Neagh
Carlingford Bay
Strangford Lough
Belfast Lough
Larne
Donaghadee
Portpatrick
Port Ree
Port Rush
Coleraine
Londonderry
Derry
Tyrone
Donegal
Down
Antrim
Monterlamy Hills
Sperrin Mountains
Carnanlagan Mountains
Inishowen
Fair Head
Rathlin Island
Red Bay
Glenarm Bay
Larne Lough
Belfast Lough
Carrickfergus Bay
Donaghadee Sands
Strangford Lough
Dundrum Bay
Newcastle
Lough Erne
Ben Vorlich
Ben Lomond
Ben Ledi
Ben Cruachan
Ben Nevis
Kingshouse
Inverness
Perth
Stirling
Dumbarton
Glasgow
Greenock
Ayr
Irvine
Kilmarnock
Paisley
Hamilton
Lanark
Dumfries
Stranraer
Wigtown Bay
Luce Bay
Glenluce Bay
Loch Ryan
Girvan
Ballantrae
Maybole
Cumnock
Douglas
Moffat
Peebles
Selkirk
Jedburgh
Kelso
Coldstream
Berwick
Alnwick
Morpeth
Newcastle
Hexham
Carlisle
Longtown
Brampton
Penrith
Keswick
Cockermouth
Whitehaven
Workington
Maryport
Wigton
Kirkcudbright
Castle Douglas
Dalbeattie
Annan
Lockerbie
Ecclefechan
Gretna
Haltwhistle
Alston
Barnard Castle
Darlington
Durham
Stockton
Hartlepool
Sunderland
Shields
Tynemouth
Whitby
Scarborough
Bridlington
Hull
Beverley
Selby
York
Leeds
Bradford
Halifax
Huddersfield
Wakefield
Doncaster
Sheffield
Rotherham
Barnsley
Chesterfield
Mansfield
Nottingham
Derby
Leicester
Loughborough
Melton Mowbray
Grantham
Stamford
Peterborough
Wisbech
Lincoln
Gainsborough
Retford
Worksop
Newark
Boston
Spalding
Holbeach
Sleaford
Ashby de la Zouch
Burton upon Trent
Uttoxeter
Stafford
Lichfield
Tamworth
Coventry
Rugby
Daventry
Northampton
Kettering
Oundle
Thrapston
Wellingborough
Higham Ferrers
Bedford
Biggleswade
Hitchin
Baldock
Royston
Buntingford
Ware
Hertford
Hoddesdon
Cheshunt
Enfield
Edmonton
Tottenham
Hackney
Islington
Holborn
Westminster
Chelsea
Kensington
Hammersmith
Brentford
Hounslow
Staines
Windsor
Eton
Slough
Uxbridge
Harrow
Watford
St Albans
Barnet
Finchley
Hampstead
Highgate
Kentish Town
Camden Town
Paddington
Tyburn
Oxford
Abingdon
Wantage
Faringdon
Lechlade
Cirencester
Tetbury
Malmesbury
Chippenham
Calne
Devizes
Marlborough
Hungerford
Newbury
Reading
Henley
Wycombe
Aylesbury
Tring
Dunstable
Luton
Hitchin
Stevenage
Welwyn
Hatfield
Barnet
Edgware
Harrow
Uxbridge
Colnbrook
Hounslow
Brentford
Kingston
Epsom
Croydon
Bromley
Dartford
Gravesend
Rochester
Chatham
Sittingbourne
Faversham
Canterbury
Ashford
Maidstone
Tonbridge
Sevenoaks
Tunbridge Wells
Lewes
Brighton
Shoreham
Arundel
Chichester
Portsmouth
Gosport
Southampton
Lymington
Ringwood
Christchurch
Poole
Dorchester
Weymouth
Bridport
Lyme Regis
Axminster
Honiton
Exeter
Topsham
Exmouth
Sidmouth
Ottery St Mary
Crediton
Okehampton
Launceston
Bodmin
Truro
Falmouth
Helston
Penzance
Redruth
Camborne
St Ives
Hayle
St Austell
Fowey
Looe
Plymouth
Dock
Stonehouse
Saltash
Tavistock
Plympton
Totnes
Dartmouth
Kingsbridge
Salcombe
Ivybridge
Modbury
Brixham
Torquay
Teignmouth
Newton Abbot
Chudleigh
Exminster
Crediton
Tiverton
Wellington
Taunton
Bridgwater
Glastonbury
Wells
Shepton Mallet
Frome
Warminster
Salisbury
Andover
Basingstoke
Alton
Farnham
Guildford
Godalming
Dorking
Reigate
Kingston
Richmond
Twickenham
Hampton
Sunbury
Chertsey
Egham
Virginia Water
Bagshot
Camberley
Farnborough
Aldershot
Alton
Petersfield
Midhurst
Horsham
Billingshurst
Pulborough
Arundel
Littlehampton
Worthing
Lancing
Shoreham
Brighton
Lewes
Uckfield
Crowborough
Heathfield
Battle
Hastings
Rye
Winchelsea
Romney
Hythe
Folkestone
Dover
Deal
Sandwich
Margate
Ramsgate
Whitstable
Faversham
Sittingbourne
Rochester
Chatham
Gravesend
Dartford
Bexley
Crayford
Erith
Woolwich
Greenwich
Deptford
Lambeth
Southwark
Blackfriars
Temple
Strand
Charing Cross
Piccadilly
Hyde Park
Kensington
Chelsea
Battersea
Wandsworth
Putney
Kingston
Esher
Cobham
Ripley
Guildford
Godalming
Haslemere
Petersfield
Havant
Portsmouth
Gosport
Fareham
Titchfield
Southampton
Eastleigh
Romsey
Stockbridge
Andover
Whitchurch
Basingstoke
Odiham
Alton
Farnham
Hindhead
Liphook
Midhurst
Petworth
Pulborough
Billingshurst
Horsham
Crawley
Reigate
Dorking
Leatherhead
Epsom
Ewell
Sutton
Croydon
Bromley
Beckenham
Lewisham
Blackheath
Eltham
Bexley
Crayford
Dartford
Gravesend
Rochester
Chatham
Sittingbourne
Faversham
Canterbury
Ashford
Maidstone
Tonbridge
Sevenoaks
Tunbridge Wells
Lewes
Brighton
Shoreham
Worthing
Arundel
Chichester
Havant
Portsmouth
Gosport
Fareham
Titchfield
Southampton
Lymington
Ringwood
Christchurch
Poole
Wareham


NORTH
Moray Firth
FIRTH OF FORTH
EDINBURGH
FIRTH OF CLYDE
LOCH LINE
WIGTOWN BAY
KIRKCUDBRIGHT BAY
SOLWAY FIRTH
NITH RIVER


NORTH
Mull of Kintyre
FIRTH OF FORTH
FIRTH OF CLYDE
LOCH LINNHE
LOCH FYNE
Wigtons Bay
Solway Firth
Mull of Galloway
Isle of Arran
Ailsa Craig
Cumbrae Isles
Holy Isle
Pladda
Ailsa Craig
Cumbrae Isles
Holy Isle
Pladda
Mull of Kintyre
Mull of Galloway
Wigtons Bay
Solway Firth
FIRTH OF FORTH
FIRTH OF CLYDE
LOCH LINNHE
LOCH FYNE
NORTH

DISTANCE of the Principal STAGES on the GREAT ROADS leading from EDINBURGH

	Miles
Edinᵍ & Newcastle & Berwick	
Haddington	16
Dunbar	11
Press Inn	15
Berwick	11
Belford	15
Alnwick	11
Morpeth	19
Newcastle	15
	116
Edinᵍ & Newcastle & Kelso.	
Blackchapel	11
Lauder	10
Kelso	17
Wooler	18
Wittonsham	12
Morpeth	19
Newcastle	19
	105
Edinᵍ & Carlisle & Hawick.	
Middleton	12
Burnfoot	9
Selkirk	15
Hawick	11
Mosspaul	15
Longholm	10
Longtown	12
Carlisle	8
	90
Edinᵍ & Carlisle & Linton.	
Linton	17
Cook	17
Moffat	16
Lockerby	16
Ecclefechan	6
Longtown	11
Carlisle	8
	91
Edinᵍ & Port Patrick & Dumfries	
Moffat as before	50
Dumfries	24
Girthgatewerk	16
Gatehouse of Flat	15
Newton Stewart	16
Glenluce	16
Stranraver	9
Port Patrick	6
	117
From Edinburgh to London	
By Carlisle and Lancaster	391
By Berwick, Newcastle & Wetherby	393
By Kelso, Newcastle & Wetherby	396

	Miles
Edinᵍ & Port Patrick & Glasgow.	
Gifford	13
Whitburn	9
New Inn at Hopetoun	10
Glasgow	12
Kilmarnock	11
Ayr	8
Maybole	12
Girvan	8
Ballantrae	12
Stranraer	12
New Luce	17
Port Patrick	6
	133
Edinᵍ & Cumbelton & Dumbarton	
Glasgow as before	11
Dumbarton	15
Cumbelton	11
	37
Edinᵍ & Fort William & Stirling.	
Linlithgow	17
Falkirk	7
Stirling	11
Doune	8
Callander	8
Inn at the Head	11
Tyndrum	22
Kingshouse	19
Fort William	22
	128
Edinᵍ & Fort Augustus & Stirling:	
Stirling as before	35
Dumblane	6
Crieff	15
Amulree	11
Burn	11
Dalnacardoch	10
Dalwhinnie	13
Dalnacardoch	13
Fort Augustus	18
	143
Edinburgh by Newcastle & Dover	452

	Miles
Edinᵍ & Inverness & Perth.	
Queensferry	9
Kinross	15
Perth	15
Dunkeld	15
Bleau	20
Balnacardoch	10
Dalwhinnie	13
Pitmain	11
Dranich	13
Grantown	13
Balnacraich	18
Inverness	12
	165
Edinᵍ & Fort George & Perth.	
Perth	39
Blairgourie	11
Spittal of Glenshee Inn	19
Castle of Braemar	15
Corgarff	21
Grantmore	10
Grantown	12
Nairn or Auldearn	11
Fort George	16
	166
Edinᵍ & Elgin & Burghhead.	
Cross the Forth at Queensferry	8
Kinross	11
Cupar	8
Dundee	11
Brechin	12
Fettercairn	10
Cairnbulloch	12
Aberd Bridge	19
Bridge of Dye	16
Keith	10
Fochabers	8
Elgin	9
	116
Edinᵍ & Banff & Aberdeen.	
Dundee as before	38
Aberbrothick	17
Montrose	12
Bervie	13
Stonehaven	9
Aberdeen	11
Old Meldrum	17
Turriff	16
Banff	10
	156

Edinᵍ to Dunse by Haddington	50
Edinᵍ to Jedburgh by Melrose	45
Edinᵍ to Peebles by Howgate	22
Edinᵍ to Ayr by Biggar Douglas and Cumnock	79
Edinᵍ to Greenock by Glasgow	66
Edinᵍ to Renfrew by Perth and Fort Augustus	199
Edinᵍ to Stornaway by Inverness and Port Patrick Isles	365
Edinᵍ to Thurso by Perth, Inverness, and Dornoch	296
Edinᵍ to Portpatrick by Stirling and Dumfries	151
Edinburgh to Aberdeen by Montrose and Aberdeen	38

Edinburgh to Inn and upon

NORTH SEA

HEBRIDES

POINT of ARDNAMURCHAN

Ben Nevis

Ben Lawers

Ben Vorlich

Ben Ledi

Ben More

Ben Venue

Ben Lomond

Ben Arthur

Ben Cruachan

Ben Lui

Ben Chonzie

Ben Voirlich

Ben Ghlas

Ben Vrackie

Ben Gulabin

Ben Macdui

Ben Muich Dhui

Ben Avon

Cairngorm

Ben Aan

Ben Rinnes

Ben Aigan

Ben Wyvis

Ben Hope

Ben Loyal

Ben Klibreck

Ben Hee

Ben Griam Beg

Ben Griam More

Ben Armine

Ben Clibrick

Ben Dorrery

Ben Morven

Ben Cleuch

Ben Ledi

DISTANCE of the Principal STAGES on the GREAT ROADS leading from EDINBURGH

	Miles
Edinb.h to Newcastle & Berwick	
Haddington	16
Dunbar	11
Press Inn	15
Berwick	11
Belford	15
Alnwick	11
Morpeth	19
Newcastle	15
	116
Edinb.h to Newcastle & Kelso.	
Blackshiels	11
Lauder	10
Kelso	17
Wooler	18
Wittingham	12
Morpeth	29
Newcastle	19
	116
Edinb.h & Carlisle & Hawick.	
Middleton	12
[illegible]	9
Selkirk	15
Hawick	11
[illegible]	13
Longholm	10
Langtown	12
Carlisle	8
	90
Edinb.h & Carlisle & Linton	
Linton	17
[illegible]	[illegible]
Moffat	10
[illegible]	16
Ecclefechan	6
Longtown	11
Carlisle	8
	91
Edinb.h & Port Patrick & Dumfries	
Moffat as before	51
Dumfries	21
Auchenwerk	16
Gatehouse of Fleet	15
Newton Stewart	16
Glenluce	16
Stranraer	9
Port Patrick	6
	177
From Edinburgh to Lond.n	
By Morpeth and Lancaster	391
By Durham, Newcastle & Wetherby	393
By Kelso, Newcastle & Wetherby	396

	Miles
Edinb.h to Port Patrick & Glasgow.	
Gilchr	15
Kinross	15
Perth	15
Dunkeld	15
Ross	20
Ballinamuch	10
Dalshannie	13
Patmain	11
Dromore	13
Grantown	13
Balmannoy	18
Inverness	12
	165
Edinb.h to Port George & Perth.	
Perth [illegible]	39
Blairgourie	11
[illegible]	19
Aird's Bridge	15
[illegible]	21
[illegible]	10
[illegible]	12
Brodie or Dyke	11
Port George	16
	160
Edinb.h to Elgin or Forchame.	
[illegible]	8
[illegible]	11
Cupar	8
Dundee	11
Forfar	11
Forchame	12
Fettercairn	10
Gallow Hill	19
Bervie	16
Keith	110
Fochabers	8
Elgin	9
	115
Edinb.h to Banff & Aberdeen.	
Dundee [illegible]	38
Aberbrothick	17
Montrose	12
Bervie	13
Stonehaven	9
Aberdeen	11
[illegible]	17
[illegible]	16
Banff	10
	143

Edinb.h to Dunse by Haddington	40
Edinb.h to Jedburgh by Melrose	53
Edinb.h to Peebles by Hangate	22
Edinb.h to Ayr by Bonar, Douglas and Sanquhar	79
Edinb.h to Greenock by Glasgow	66
Edinb.h to Berwick by Perth and East Anstruther	188
Edinb.h to Stirling by Falkirk, Castle Cary and Dunblane	36
Edinb.h to Thurso by Perth, Inverness, and Dornoch	296
Edinb.h to Portsoy by Dundee, Montrose and Aberdeen	171
Edinb.h to Inverness by Aberdeen	38

NORTH

FIRTH OF FORTH

FIRTH OF CLYDE

LOCH LINE

WIGTOWN BAY

SOLWAY FIRTH

NORTH SEA

IRISH SEA

FIRTH OF FORTH

FIRTH OF EDINBURGH

FIRTH OF CLYDE

SOLWAY FIRTH

Marres Bank

Mull of Kintire

Burrow Head

Isle of Whithorn

Fleetwood

Preston

Lancaster

Kendal

Penrith

Carlisle

Whitehaven

Workington

Cockermouth

Keswick

Ambleside

Hawkshead

Ulverston

Dalton

Furness

Cartmel

Kirkby Lonsdale

Sedbergh

Appleby

Brough

Kirkby Stephen

Richmond

Reeth

Leyburn

Middleham

Bedale

Thirsk

Northallerton

Stockton

Darlington

Durham

Sunderland

Hartlepool

Whitby

Scarborough

Malton

Pickering

Helmsley

Kirkbymoorside

Castleton

Guisborough

Redcar

Saltburn

Yarm

Ripon

Harrogate

Knaresborough

Wetherby

Tadcaster

Selby

York

Beverley

Hull

Howden

Goole

Doncaster

Pontefract

Wakefield

Barnsley

Rotherham

Sheffield

Chesterfield

Bakewell

Matlock

Ashbourne

Derby

Nottingham

Newark

Retford

Worksop

Mansfield

Southwell

Grantham

Sleaford

Boston

Spalding

Peterborough

Stamford

Oakham

Uppingham

Melton Mowbray

Loughborough

Leicester

Market Harborough

Rugby

Coventry

Warwick

Stratford upon Avon

Banbury

Daventry

Northampton

Towcester

Buckingham

Aylesbury

Wycombe

Henley upon Thames

Reading

Abingdon

Oxford

Witney

Chipping Norton

Woodstock

Thame

Wallingford

Newbury

Hungerford

Marlborough

Devizes

Salisbury

Andover

Basingstoke

Alton

Farnham

Guildford

Godalming

Dorking

Reigate

Epsom

Kingston upon Thames

Richmond

Hampton Court

Staines

Windsor

Eton

Slough

Uxbridge

Harrow

Watford

Hemel Hempstead

Berkhamsted

Tring

Leighton Buzzard

Dunstable

Hitchin

Baldock

Royston

Buntingford

Ware

Hertford

Bishop's Stortford

Saffron Walden

Newmarket

Bury St Edmunds

Thetford

Swaffham

Downham

Lynn

Wisbech

March

Ely

Cambridge

Huntingdon

St Ives

St Neots

Bedford

Olney

Newport Pagnell

Wellingborough

Kettering

Thrapston

Oundle

Peterborough

Wisbech

Lynn

Swaffham

Thetford

Bury St Edmunds

Newmarket

Saffron Walden

Bishop's Stortford

Hertford

Ware

Buntingford

Royston

Baldock

Hitchin

Dunstable

Leighton Buzzard

Tring

Berkhamsted

Hemel Hempstead

Watford

Harrow

Uxbridge

Slough

Eton

Windsor

Staines

Hampton Court

Richmond

Kingston upon Thames

Epsom

Reigate

Dorking

Godalming

Guildford

Farnham

Alton

Basingstoke

Andover

Salisbury

Devizes

Marlborough

Hungerford

Newbury

Reading

Henley upon Thames

Wycombe

Aylesbury

Buckingham

Towcester

Daventry

Northampton

Wellingborough

Kettering

Thrapston

Oundle

Peterborough

Stamford

Oakham

Uppingham

Melton Mowbray

Loughborough

Leicester

Market Harborough

Rugby

Coventry

Warwick

Stratford upon Avon

Banbury

Chipping Norton

Woodstock

Thame

Wallingford

Abingdon

Oxford

Witney

Ripon

Harrogate

Knaresborough

Wetherby

Tadcaster

Selby

York

Beverley

Hull

Howden

Goole

Doncaster

Pontefract

Wakefield

Barnsley

Rotherham

Sheffield

Chesterfield

Bakewell

Matlock

Ashbourne

Derby

Nottingham

Newark

Retford

Worksop

Mansfield

Southwell

Grantham

Sleaford

Boston

Spalding

Peterborough

Stamford

Oakham

Uppingham

Melton Mowbray

Loughborough

Leicester

Market Harborough

Rugby

Coventry

Warwick

Stratford upon Avon

Banbury

Chipping Norton

Woodstock

Thame

Wallingford

Abingdon

Oxford

Witney

Ripon

Harrogate

Knaresborough

Wetherby

Tadcaster

Selby

York

Beverley

Hull

Howden

Goole

Doncaster

Pontefract

Wakefield

Barnsley

Rotherham

Sheffield

Chesterfield

Bakewell

Matlock

Ashbourne

Derby

Nottingham

Newark

Retford

Worksop

Mansfield

Southwell

Grantham

Sleaford

Boston

Spalding

Peterborough

Stamford

Oakham

Uppingham

Melton Mowbray

Loughborough

Leicester

Market Harborough

Rugby

Coventry

Warwick

Stratford upon Avon

Banbury

Chipping Norton

Woodstock

Thame

Wallingford

Abingdon

Oxford

Witney

A NEW MAP OF THE Kingdom of Ireland, Divided into Provinces Counties and Baronies, Shewing The Archbishopricks, Bishopricks, Cities, Boroughs, Market Towns, Villages, Barracks, Mountains, Lakes, Bogs, Rivers, Bridges, Ferries, Papists, also the Great, the Irish & the By Post Roads, together with the Inland Navigation &c. by J. ROCQUE

Chorographer to HIS MAJESTY

Longitude west from London.

Degrees 10 11 5 4 3 2 1 10 5 4 3 2 1 0 5 4 3 2 1

The Three Tons

DONNAGALL
RAPHOE
BOYLAGH &
BANAGH
KILLMACRENAN
INISHOWEN
LONDONDERRY
TYRONE
STRABANE
DUNGANNON
OMAGH
LURGE
TYRHUGH
DONEGALL
MAGHERABOY
FARMANAGH
ROSSCLOGHER
CLONAWLY
CLOGHER
TROUGH
MONAGHAN
TIRERAGH
TIRAWLY
SLIGOE
DRUMHAIRE
TIRE BRILL
LEITRIM
CAVAN
MAYO
CONNAUGHT
COOLAVIN
BOYLE
GALLEN
CONSTELLO
BALLINTOBER
ROSSCOMMON
BALLYMOE
LONGFORD
WESTMEATH
ROSCOMMON
MORISK
CARRAH
BURRISHOOL
CLAW BAY
ACHILL
INISHKEA
THE
Dunfine Head
Slieve Snaght
Black Rock
Black Head
Slieve Head
Killybegs
Teelin
Ballyshannon
Sligo Bay
Donegal Bay
Lough Swilly
Lough Foyle
Lough Erne
Lough Gill
Lough Allen
Lough Ree
Lough Sheelin
Lough Gowna
Lough Derravaragh
Lough Owel
Lough Ennell
Lough Iron
Lough Sillan
Lough Gara
Lough Conn
Lough Mask
Lough Corrib
Lough Carra
Lough Arrow
Lough Key
Lough Boderg
Lough Ramor
Lough Kinale
Lough Gowna
Lough Sheelin
Lough Derravaragh
Lough Owel
Lough Ennell
Lough Iron
Lough Sillan
Lough Gara
Lough Conn
Lough Mask
Lough Corrib
Lough Carra
Lough Arrow
Lough Key
Lough Boderg
Lough Ramor
Lough Kinale

A NEW MAP OF THE Kingdom of Ireland, Divided into Provinces, Counties and Baronies, Shewing The Archbishopricks, Bishopricks, Cities, Boroughs, Market Towns, Villages, Barracks, Mountains, Lakes, Bogs, Rivers, Bridges, Ferries, Passes; Also the Great, the Branch & the Bye Post Roads, together with the Inland Navigation &c. by J. ROCQUE

Chorographer to HIS MAJESTY

DONNAGALE
RAPHOE
BOYLAGH &
BANAGH
ULSTER
TYRONE
LONDONDERRY
LOUGHINSHOE
STRABANE
DUNGANNON
LURGE
OMAGH
DONEGALL BAY
TYRHUGH
Dunnagall
Malin Bay
Raghline
Slaines Cape
St John's Cape
Mallin Head
Inis Owen
Lough Foyle
Lough Swilly
Lough Erne
Lough Derg
Lough Neagh
Ballyshannon
Donegal
Londonderry
Coleraine
Strabane
Omagh
Dungannon
Monaghan
Cavan
Enniskillen
Sligo
Ballyshannon
Belleek
Ballyconnell
Belturbet
Cootehill
Clones
Carrickmacross
Castleblayney
Ballybay
Keadue
Boyle
Roscommon
Ballymahon
Longford
Granard
Edgeworthstown
Mullingar
Athlone
Tullamore
Kilbeggan
Moate
Ballinasloe
Portumna
Loughrea
Gort
Ennis
Kilrush
Tarbert
Limerick
Newcastle
Rathkeale
Adare
Kilmallock
Bruff
Charleville
Mallow
Kanturk
Buttevant
Fermoy
Cappoquin
Lismore
Dungarvan
Youghal
Cork
Kinsale
Bandon
Skibbereen
Clonakilty
Bantry
Kenmare
Killarney
Tralee
Dingle
Listowel
Ballybunion
Kilkee
Ennistymon
Lahinch
Corofin
Ennis
Scattery Island
Inishbofin
Inishturk
Clare Island
Achill Island
Blacksod Bay
Broadhaven
Belmullet
Erris Head
Downpatrick Head
Killala Bay
Ballina
Killala
Sligo Bay
Sligo
Ballysadare
Collooney
Tobercurry
Ballymote
Tubbercurry
Swinford
Castlebar
Westport
Newport
Clew Bay
Achill Sound
Mayo
Roscommon
Athlone
Galway
Galway Bay
Aran Islands
Inishmore
Inishmaan
Inishere
Clifden
Roundstone
Ballynahinch
Oughterard
Maam
Cong
Lough Corrib
Lough Mask
Lough Conn
Lough Gara
Lough Key
Lough Ree
Lough Sheelin
Lough Gowna
Lough Oughter
Lough Allen
Lough Melvin
Lough Macnean
Lough Gill
Lough Arrow
Lough Ramor
Lough Sillan
Lough Owel
Lough Ennell
Lough Derravaragh
Lough Lene
Lough Iron
Lough Sheelin
Lough Kinale
Lough Gara
Lough Funshinagh
Lough Glinn
Lough Forbes
Lough Boderg
Lough Gara
Lough Arrow
Lough Gill
Lough Melvin
Lough Macnean
Lough Erne
Lough Derg
Lough Neagh
Lough Foyle
Lough Swilly
Lough Corrib
Lough Mask
Lough Conn
Lough Ree
Lough Owel
Lough Ennell
Lough Derravaragh
Lough Lene
Lough Iron
Lough Sheelin
Lough Kinale

DONNAGALL
TYRHUGH
TYRONE
LONDONDERRY
ANTRIM
DOWN
ARDMAGH
MONAGHAN
FERMANAGH
SLIGOE
LEITRIM
CAVAN
LOUGH NEAGH
LOUGH ERNE
THE IRISH SEA


ULSTER
DONNAGALE
KILLMACRENAN
LONDONDERRY
ANTRIM
TYRONE
FERMANAGH
MONAGHAN
ARDMAGH
DOWN
CAVAN
LEITRIM
SLIGOE
ROSSCOMMON
LONGFORD
WESTMEATH
MEATH
LOUTH
THE IRISH SEA
LOUGH FOYLE
LOUGH NEAGH
LOUGH ERNE
Belfast
Dublin
Drogheda
Dundalk
Carrickfergus
Donaghadee
Strangford Lough
Carlingford Bay
Dundalk Bay
Malin Bay
Donegall Bay
Sligo Bay
Killala Bay
Broadhaven
Clew Bay
Galway Bay
Scotland
Part of

WESTERN OCEAN

MOUTH of the RIVER SHANNON

BAY of GALLWAY

NORTH PASSAGE

GALLWAY

KING'S COUNTY

QUEENS COUNTY

CLARE

LIMERICK

TIPPERARY

KILKENNY

KERRY

CORK

WATERFORD

MUNSTER

Ireland ... Hibernia ... Europe ... Great Britain ... England ... Wales ...

Dublin ... Monster ... Connaught ... Ulster ...

Drogheda ... Belfast ... Youghall ... Limerick ... Londonderry ...

English Miles ... Irish Miles ...

WESTERN OCEAN

NORTH PASSAGE

BAY OF GALLWAY

The South Islands of ARRAN

SOUTH PASSAGE

MOUTH of the RIVER SHANNON

TRALEE BAY

DINGLE BAY

KERRY

CLARE

LIMERICK

TIPPERARY

KILKENNY

QUEENS COUNTY

KINGS COUNTY

KILDARE

WESTMEATH

WATERFORD

CORK

MUNSTER

CONNAUGHT

LEINSTER

LONGFORD

LEITRIM

ROSCOMMON

GALWAY

TIPPERARY

Cape Clear Isd

IRELAND

GALLWAY
KINGS COUNTY
KILDARE
WICKLOW
QUEENS COUNTY
CATHERLAGH
KILKENNY
WEXFORD
WATERFORD
CORKE
LIMERICK
TIPPERARY
CLARE
GEORGES
CHANNEL

The Ecclesiastic Marks and symbols are thus to be observed	Ecclesiastica Notarum
Cities & Large Towns	Urbes Inclitæ & Celeberrimæ
Boroughs	Municipia
Market Towns	Oppida Mercatoria
Villages & Gentlemens Seats	Villæ & Edes Nobilii & Generosæ
Archbishoprics	Sedes Episcopales Sedes
Bishoprics	Episcopales Sedes
Barracks Horse / Foot	Tugoria Equestria / Pedestria
Redoubts & great Barracks	Tugoria Minora
Roads	Via Publicæ
Ferries	Trajectus
Bogs	Paludes
Lakes or Lakes	Lacus
Forts	Præsidia

IRELAND called by the Names Hiberna and by the Natives Erin is the largest Island in Europe except Great Britain the Best or Superior Country is by the natural Inhabitants esteemed to be equal to the best Plantations in any Part of the World, & in Extent of English Statute Measure its proportion is as 4 to 7 England and Wales is to it as 7 to 4

Sr William Petty in his Political Anatomy of Ireland computed the Number of Souls that Kingdom did contain to be about 1100000 Souls but since it is now above Two Millions

The Climate of Ireland is very Temperate The Soil is fertile and the Air pure but the Winters Annual Rain is great

The Ecclesiastical Government of the Kingdom is divided into 2 Provinces of Armagh Dublin Cashell & Tuam which the Archbishops & Suffragans Bishops each of which have 2 or 3 Bishopricks annexed into their province & County

The Temporal Government which is like that of England is divided into 5 Circuits or Provinces Munster Connaught North East and North West which comprehends 32 Counties each of them subdivided into several Districts and Baronies besides the County of Dublin which is not in any Circuit

Dublin the Metropolis of the Kingdom is a fair & well built City pleasantly Seated near a Bay Harbour at the Mouth of the River Liffy which separates betwixt the City and North Suburbs which have Communication by one great Stone Bridge It is both large and Populous and is supposed to contain about 10 or 12 Thousand Houses and in them at least 100,000 Souls It is adorned with several fine Structures as the Kings Chapel called Christ Church the ancient Cathedral of St Patrick the Kings Castle which is the Residence of the Lord Lieutenant or Vice Roy of the Kingdom the House of Parliament the Barracks the Trinity College &c

The other Places of Note are Corke a large and Rich City Waterford a noted Sea Port Galway Drogheda and Belfast Sea Towns Limmerick and Londonderry places of great Strength for the Sea as they have Endured

The SEA COASTS of GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND

NORTH SEA
OF
GERMAN
OCEAN
IRELAND
Bristol Channel
London

ST GEORGES CHANNEL

The Explicit Marks and Symbols as Illustrative and general		Explicandi Notarum
Cities & Large Towns	⊛	Urbes Inclitæ Celeberrimæ
Boroughs	⊙	Municipia
Market Towns	○	Oppida Mercatoria
Villages Gentlemens Seats	·	Villæ Ædes Nobilium & Generosorum
Archiepiscopes	⊞	Archi Episcopales Sedes
Episcopes	⊡	Episcopales Sedes
Barracks { Horse / Foot		Tugoria { Equestria / Pedestria
Redoubts or small Barracks		Munitiones Minores
Roads		Viæ Publicæ
Ferries		Trajectus
Bogs		Paludes
Lakes or Lakes	∩	Lacus
Forts	⊠	Præsidia

IRELAND anciently called Ierne Hibernia and by the Natives Erin is the largest Island in Europe except Great Britain its Length from Malin Head in the North to Mizen Head in the South is 306 Miles and its Breadth from Dunmore in the County of Galway to Dublin 162 Miles it is divided from England on the East by St George's Channel and the Irish Sea from Scotland on the North East by the Narrow Seas which separate it from the Mull of Cantire and from Wales on the East by the Irish Sea and St George's Channel

St William Petty in his Political Anatomy of Ireland computed the Number of Souls that kingdom then contained to be 1,100,000 and the Number of Houses to be 200,000 The Annals of Ireland ascribe the Division of that Kingdom into Counties to King John but the Statute whereby it was parcelled into Counties at large was not made till the 10th year of King Henry VIII at which time it contained only the Counties of Dublin Meath Louth Kildare Carlow Wexford Kilkenny Tipperary Waterford Cork Limerick Kerry Connaught and Clare

The Province of Connaught which is the Seat of the Antient Irish contains 5 Counties viz Galway Mayo Sligo Roscommon and Leitrim

The Province of Leinster which is the Seat of the Old Irish English contains 12 Counties viz Louth Meath Westmeath King's County Queen's County Kildare Dublin Wicklow Wexford Carlow Kilkenny and Longford

The Province of Munster which is the Seat of the Old Irish English contains 6 Counties viz Clare Limerick Tipperary Waterford Cork and Kerry

The Province of Ulster which is the Seat of the Old Irish English contains 9 Counties viz Donegal Londonderry Tyrone Fermanagh Cavan Monaghan Armagh Down and Antrim

Dublin the Metropolis of the Kingdom contains twelve thousand five hundred twenty six Houses is a large Harbour on the Mouth of the River Liffy which separates it into the City and South Suburbs which have Communication by one great Stone Bridge It is both large and Populous and is supposed to contain about 100,000 Souls in it there are 4 Cathedrals and 2 Churches with several fine Structures as the Kings Chapel called Christ Church the ancient Cathedral of St Patrick the Kings Castle which is the Residence of the Lord Lieutenant or Vice Roy of the Kingdom the House of Parliament the Barracks the Trinity College &c

The other Places of Note are Corke a large and Rich City Waterford a noted Sea Port Galway Drogheda and Belfast Sea Ports Limmerick and Londonderry Places of great Strength for none for the Seas they have Endured

The Sea Coasts of GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND



English and Irish Leagues

London Printed for Robt Sayer at the Corner of Fetter Lane Fleet Street

A NEW MAP
OF THE
SEAT OF WAR,
in the
NETHERLANDS,
from the best Authorities.

Published 2d May 1791 by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No 53 Fleet Street, London

NORTH SEA

ENGLISH CHANNEL

Ostend
Nieuport
Dunkirk
Calais
Gravelines
Bergues
Furnes
Bergen
Boulogne
St Omer
Aire
Arras
Lens
Douay
Bethune
Montreuil
Hesdin
St Pol
Abbeville
St Riquier
Doullens
Amiens
Peronne
Bapaume
Cambray
Le Catelet
Bouchain
Valenciennes
Conde
Tournay
Lille
Menin
Courtrai
Oudenarde
Ghent
Dendermond
Termonde
Antwerp
Lillo
Liefkenshoek
Flushing
Middelburg
Veere
Goes
Tholen
Bergen op Zoom
Breda
Gertruydenberg
Willemstad
Klundert
Dort
Rotterdam
Delft
Leyden
Haerlem
Amsterdam
Utrecht
Amersfort
Arnheim
Nimeguen
Thiel
Bommel
Crevecoeur
Heusden
Boxtel
Bois le Duc
Eindhoven
Helmond
Peel
Venloo
Ruremonde
Maestricht
Visé
Liege
Huy
Namur
Charleroy
Binch
Mons
Valenciennes
Maubeuge
Landrecies
Guise
Vervins
Marle
Laon
Soissons
Noyon
Compiegne
Montdidier
Roye
Corbie
Peronne
Bapaume
Cambray
Le Catelet
Bouchain
Conde
Tournay
Oudenarde
Menin
Courtrai
Ghent
Dendermond
Termonde
Antwerp
Lillo
Liefkenshoek
Flushing
Middelburg
Veere
Goes
Tholen
Bergen op Zoom
Breda
Gertruydenberg
Willemstad
Klundert
Dort
Rotterdam
Delft
Leyden
Haerlem
Amsterdam
Utrecht
Amersfort
Arnheim
Nimeguen
Thiel
Bommel
Crevecoeur
Heusden
Boxtel
Bois le Duc
Eindhoven
Helmond
Peel
Venloo
Ruremonde
Maestricht
Visé
Liege
Huy
Namur
Charleroy
Binch
Mons
Valenciennes
Maubeuge
Landrecies
Guise
Vervins
Marle
Laon
Soissons
Noyon
Compiegne
Montdidier
Roye
Corbie

PICARDY
CHAMPAGNE
LUXEMBURG
NAMUROIS
HAINAULT
BRABANT
FLANDERS
DUTCH GELDERS
AUSTRIAN GELDERS
DUTCH BRABANT
DUTCH FLANDERS
DUTCH LIMBURG
AUSTRIAN LIMBURG

THE SEVEN UNITED PROVINCES,

Comprehending

HOLLAND, ZEELAND, UTRECHT, GELDERS, OVER-YSSEL, FRIESELAND and GRONINGEN;

with *THE LAND OF DRENT,*

also

DUTCH FLANDERS *and* DUTCH BRABANT.

LONDON

Printed for Robert Sayer [illegible]

March 6th 1775

NORTH SEA

De Bree Veerthien

or

the Broad Fourtee..

or

GERMAN

OCEAN

Scale

Dutch Leagues 20 to a Degree

German Miles 15 to a Degree

British Miles 69½ to a Degree

Common French Leagues 25 to a Degree

Longitude East of London

SCHELLING I.

AMELANDT I.

FELLANDT I.

De Vaart

the Hards

Maas Mouth

Hollands Diep

Het Marsdiep

Het Vlie

Het Texel

Marken I.

Haarlemer Meer

ZUYDER ZEE

HOLLAND

ZEELAND

UTRECHT

GELDERS

OVER YSSEL

FRIESELAND

GRONINGEN

DRENTE

DUTCH FLANDERS

DUTCH BRABANT

AUSTRIAN BRABANT

AUSTRIAN FLANDERS

BISHOPRIC OF LIEGE

ELECTORATE OF COLOGNE

EAST FRISIA

A NEW MAP OF THE KINGDOM OF FRANCE

DIVIDED INTO ITS GOVERNMENTS

with ALL THE POST ROADS

according to the latest Description

Published by order of the Post master general

LONDON

Published by Mess.rs Sayer & Bennett, 53 Cheapside, and 6 Dean Street, Soho.

ENGLAND

WESTERN OCEAN

BRITISH CHANNEL

BAY OF BISCAY

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

GULF OF LION

GULF OF GENOA

Dover

Calais

Boulogne

Dunkirk

Bruges

Ostend

Brighton

Beachy Head

Portsmouth

Southampton

ISLE OF WIGHT

Exeter

Dorchester

Plymouth

Falmouth

Penzance

Scilly

Cornwall

Lands End

Bristol

Milford Haven

Swansea

Tenby

Torbay

Start Pt.

Lizard Point

Guernsey

Jersey

Cherbourg

Caen

Havre

Dieppe

Rouen

Paris

Versailles

Fontainebleau

Orleans

Tours

Nantes

Rochelle

Bordeaux

Bayonne

Toulouse

Montpellier

Marseilles

Nice

Antibes

Toulon

Perpignan

Barcelona

Lyons

Geneva

Turin

Grenoble

Strasbourg

Metz

Nancy

Luxembourg

Namur

Liege

Brussels

Ghent

Antwerp

Amsterdam

Rotterdam

Utrecht

Arnheim

Nimeguen

Cologne

Coblentz

Mayence

Frankfort

Manheim

Heidelberg

Carlsruhe

Basle

Berne

Zurich

Schaffhausen

Constance

Augsburg

Munich

Ratisbon

Passau

Inspruck

Trent

Milan

Mantua

Verona

Venice

Padua

Bologna

Florence

Leghorn

Genoa

Corsica

Bastia

Ajaccio

Bonifacio

Sardinia

Cagliari

Majorca

Minorca

Iviza

Formentera

Gibraltar

Algeziras

Tarifa

Cadiz

Seville

Cape St. Vincent

Lisbon

Oporto

Coimbra

Madrid

Toledo

Aranjuez

Guadalaxara

Alcala

Valladolid

Burgos

Vitoria

Pampluna

Bilboa

St. Sebastian

Irun

Fuenterabia

Bayonne

Biarritz

Dax

Mont de Marsan

Bourdeaux

Blaye

Libourne

Bergerac

Perigueux

Angoulesme

Cognac

Saintes

Rochefort

Rochelle

Fontenay

Sables d'Olonne

Nantes

Clisson

Chollet

Angers

Saumur

Chinon

Loudun

Richelieu

Poitiers

Chatellerault

Tours

Amboise

Blois

Vendome

Chartres

Dreux

Evreux

Pont de l'Arche

Rouen

Gisors

Pontoise

Meaux

Rheims

Soissons

Laon

Compiegne

Senlis

Montdidier

Peronne

Arras

Bethune

Lille

Tournay

Courtray

Ypres

Dunkirk

Calais

Boulogne

Montreuil

Abbeville

Amiens

Beauvais

Gournay

Neufchatel

Dieppe

Fecamp

Harfleur

Honfleur

Lisieux

Falaise

Caen

Bayeux

Isigny

Carentan

Valognes

Cherbourg

Barfleur

Cotentin

Coutances

Granville

Avranches

Mont St. Michel

Pontorson

Dol

St. Malo

Dinan

Rennes

Vitre

Fougeres

Laval

Mayenne

Chateau Gontier

Craon

Segre

Angers

Saumur

Montreuil Bellay

Thouars

Parthenay

Niort

Fontenay

Sables d'Olonne

Rochelle

Rochefort

Saintes

Angoulesme

Cognac

Perigueux

Bergerac

Libourne

Bourdeaux

Blaye

Dax

Mont de Marsan

Bayonne

Biarritz

Irun

St. Sebastian

Fuenterabia

Pampluna

Vitoria

Bilboa

Burgos

Valladolid

Toledo

Madrid

Aranjuez

Guadalaxara

Alcala

Lisbon

Oporto

Coimbra

Cape St. Vincent

Cadiz

Seville

Algeziras

Tarifa

Gibraltar

Majorca

Minorca

Iviza

Formentera

Barcelona

Perpignan

Marseilles

Toulon

Antibes

Nice

Genoa

Leghorn

Florence

Bologna

Padua

Venice

Verona

Mantua

Milan

Turin

Geneva

Lyons

Grenoble

Strasbourg

Metz

Nancy

Luxembourg

Namur

Liege

Brussels

Ghent

Antwerp

Amsterdam

Rotterdam

Utrecht

Arnheim

Nimeguen

Cologne

Coblentz

Mayence

Frankfort

Manheim

Heidelberg

Carlsruhe

Basle

Berne

Zurich

Schaffhausen

Constance

Augsburg

Munich

Ratisbon

Passau

Inspruck

Trent

Corsica

Bastia

Ajaccio

Bonifacio

Sardinia

Cagliari

NORMANDY

BRETAGNE

MAINE

ORLEANOIS

TOURAINE

BERRY

POITOU

BOURBONNOIS

LA MARCHE

LIMOUSIN

AUVERGNE

GUIENNE

GASCOGNE

BEARN

NAVARRE

ARMAGNAC

ARAGON

CATALONIA

ROUSSILLON

LANGUEDOC

PROVENCE

DAUPHINE

PIEMONT

SAVOY

FRANCHE COMTE

LORRAINE

CHAMPAGNE

ISLE DE FRANCE

PICARDIE

ARTOIS

FLANDERS

HAINAULT

BRABANT

GUELDERLAND

HOLLAND

WESTPHALIA

PALATINATE

ALSACE

SWITZERLAND

GRISONS

TYROL

MILANESE

MANTUA

VENICE

MODENA

TUSCANY

GENOA

CORSICA

SARDINIA

MAJORCA

MINORCA

IVIZA

FORMENTERA

A NEW MAP OF FRANCE

Divided into

EIGHTY THREE DEPARTMENTS

According to THE DECREE

of the *NATIONAL ASSEMBLY*

in 1790.

LONDON,

Published 12th May 1791 by
LAURIE & WHITTLE,
No. 53 Fleet Street.

N.B. *The Names of the Chef-lieus of Each Department are underlined as Mont Aigle &c.*

ENGLAND

BRITISH CHANNEL

BAY OF BISCAY

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

GULF OF LYONS

GULF OF GENOA

STATE OF VENICE

STATE OF THE KING OF SARDINIA

SWITZERLAND

GERMANY

Meridian of Paris

BAY OF BISCAY or GULF OF GASCONY

ATLANTIC or WESTERN OCEAN

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

GULF OF LYON

GULF OF CADIZ

PART OF AFRICA

BALEARIC ISLANDS

A NEW MAP OF THE KINGDOMS OF SPAIN AND PORTUGAL with their PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS.

Spain ... divided into the Provinces of the Crown of Castile, the Provinces of the Crown of Aragon, the Two Castiles, New Castile, Navarre, Biscay, Asturias, Estremadura, Leon, Old Castile, Andalusia, Granada, Murcia, &c.

Portugal ... divided into Alentejo, Algarve, Estremadura, Beira, Entre Douro e Minho, Tralos Montes.

Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No. 53 Fleet Street London

Scales

Leagues of Castile or 4 to a Degree

Middling Leagues of Portugal 15 to a Degree

Geographical or Nautic Leagues 20 to a Degree

British Miles 69½ to a Degree

CARTE DE L'ITALIE, et de toutes ses ROUTES DE POSTE, à l'usage des Voyageurs.

A NEW MAP OF ITALY,

WITH THE ISLANDS OF SICILY, SARDINIA & CORSICA

From MONS.R D'ANVILLE

with the Post Roads,

& several other Improvements.

LONDON,

Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No.53 Fleet Street

[illegible] May 1794

SWISSERLAND

GERMANY

TYROL

CARINTHIA

STYRIA

CARNIOLA

Lavanttal

Villach

Klagenfurt

Bolzano

Trent

Brixen

Botzen

Bellunese

Feltrino

Gorizia

Aquileia

Gulf of Trieste

Trieste

Capo d'Istria

Pirano

Parenzo

Rovigno

Pola

Dalmatia

Sebenico

Zara

Arbe

Ragusa

Cattaro

Lago di Garda

Peschiera

Verona

Mantua

Mirandola

Modena

Reggio

Parma

Piacenza

Cremona

Milan

Pavia

Novara

Vercelli

Ivrea

Turin

Susa

Coni

Nice

Ventimiglia

Oneglia

Savona

Genoa

Chiavari

Sarzana

Massa

Carrara

Lucca

Pistoia

Florence

Pisa

Leghorn

Siena

Grosseto

Orbitello

Piombino

Elba

Porto Ferraio

Capo Corso

Bastia

Aleria

Porto Vecchio

Bonifacio

Sardinia

Alghero

Sassari

Castel Sardo

Terranova

Orestano

Cagliari

Iglesias

Oristano

Sicily

Messina

Faro

Reggio

Scylla

Catania

Augusta

Syracuse

Noto

Capo Passaro

Trapani

Marsala

Mazara

Sciacca

Girgenti

Licata

Terra di Bari

Terra di Otranto

Capo di Leuca

Gallipoli

Gulf of Taranto

Tarento

Brindisi

Otranto

Gulf of Venice

Ancona

Loreto

Sinigaglia

Rimini

Ravenna

Ferrara

Bologna

Imola

Faenza

Forli

Cesena

Urbino

Pesaro

Fano

Rome

Civita Vecchia

Terracina

Gaeta

Capua

Naples

Portici

Vesuvius

Salerno

Amalfi

Sorrento

Capri

Ischia

Procida

Puzzuoli

Baiæ

Cumæ

Averno

Lago Lucrino

Lago Fusaro

Lago di Agnano

Lago di Patria

Lago di Celano

Lago di Fucino

Lago di Perugia

Lago di Bolsena

Lago di Vico

Lago di Bracciano

Lago di Castro

Lago di Trasimeno

Lago di Bientina

Lago di Massaciuccoli

Lago di Garda

Lago di Como

Lago Maggiore

Lago di Lugano

Lago di Orta

Lago di Varese

Lago di Iseo

Lago di Guarda

Lago di Idro

Lago di Ledro

Lago di Molveno

Lago di Caldonazzo

Lago di Levico

Lago di Terlago

Lago di Toblino

Lago di Santa Croce

Lago di Lesina

Lago di Varano

Lago di Salpi

Lago di Lucerna

Lago di Zurich

Lago di Constance

Lago di Neufchatel

Lago di Morat

Lago di Bienne

Lago di Genf

Lago di Thun

Lago di Brienz

Lago di Wallenstadt

Lago di Zug

Lago di Sempach

Lago di Hallwyl

Lago di Baldegg

Lago di Sarnen

Lago di Alpnach

Lago di Lungern

Lago di Brienz

Lago di Thun

SWITZERLAND

FRANCHE COMTE

DUCHY OF CHABLAIS

BARONY OF GEX

DUCHY OF GENEVOIS

LAKE LEMAN or LAKE OF GENEVA

ITALIAN BAILLAGES subject to Switzerland

SAVOY

DUCHY OF SAVOY

LORDSHIP OF FAUCIGNY

DUCHY OF CHABLAIS

COUNTY OF MAURIENNE

PROVINCE OF TARANTAISE

PROVINCE OF MOUTIERS

PROVINCE OF CAROUGE

PROVINCE OF GENEVOIS

PROVINCE OF CHAMBERY

PROVINCE OF SAVOY PROPER

PROVINCE OF MAURIENNE

PROVINCE OF TARANTAISE

PROVINCE OF MOUTIERS

PROVINCE OF CAROUGE

PROVINCE OF GENEVOIS

PROVINCE OF CHAMBERY

PROVINCE OF SAVOY PROPER

PIEDMONT

DUCHY OF MONTFERRAT

LOWER MONTFERRATO

PROVINCE OF PIGNEROL

PROVINCE OF BIELLA

PROVINCE OF VERCELLI

PROVINCE OF ALBA

PROVINCE OF ASTE

PROVINCE OF SALUZZO

PROVINCE OF COUNEO

PROVINCE OF MONDOVI

PROVINCE OF CHERASCO

PROVINCE OF ALBA

PROVINCE OF ASTE

PROVINCE OF SALUZZO

PROVINCE OF COUNEO

PROVINCE OF MONDOVI

PROVINCE OF CHERASCO

DUCHY OF MILAN

LOWER NOVARESE

LORDSHIP OF VERCELLI

LOMELLINA

VIGEVANESE

LOWER NOVARESE

TORTONESE

PAVESE beyond the Po

LOMELLINA

VIGEVANESE

TORTONESE

PAVESE beyond the Po

LAKE OF COMO

GULF OF GENOA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

Scales

Common Miles of Italy 60 to a Degree

Common Miles of Piemont 70 to a Degree

Great Miles of Piemont 60 to a Degree

Miles of Milan and Tuscany 75 to a Degree

British Statute Miles 69½ to a Degree

French Common Leagues 25 to a Degree

ISLE AND KINGDOM OF SARDINIA

CORSICA

STRAITS OF BONIFACIO

Maddalena Islands

Isle Asinara

British Statute Miles

A NEW MAP OF THE DOMINIONS OF THE KING OF SARDINIA

FROM THE ORIGINAL

PUBLISHED AT TURIN *WITH ROYAL APPROBATION*

AND DEDICATED TO HIS SARDINIAN MAJESTY

BY FRANCIS DE CAROLY:

Translated with Improvements and Additions.

LONDON

Printed for Robert Sayer *Fleet Street*

March 1st 1793

Engraved by R Baker, Islington

MONT BLANC *OU* MONTE BIANCO

AND THE SUBJACENT ALPS *AND* GLACIERS

Glacier de Bossons

East Longitude from London

A NEW MAP OF SICILY THE FIRST OR THE KINGDOM OF NAPLES

Drawn *with Several Additions,*
From *ZANNONI's MAP* Published by Order
OF THE KING OF THE TWO SICILIES.

London
Printed for Robert Sayer *Fleet Street*
as the Act directs

GULF OF VENICE

OR

ADRIATIC SEA

STATE OF THE CHURCH

ABRUZZO ULTRA

ABRUZZO CITRA

STATE OF THE CHURCH

COUNTY OF MOLISE

DI LAVORO

PUGLIA

PRINCIPATO ULTRA

TERRA DI BARI

PRINCIPATO CITRA

TERRA D'OTRANTO

GULF OF GAETA

GULF OF NAPLES

GULF OF SALERNO

GULF OF POLICASTRO

GULF OF TARANTO

PROMONTORY OF MOUNT GARGANO

GULF of MANFREDONIA

GULF of ROSSANO

CALABRIA

GULF OF S^T EUFEMIA

GULF OF SQUILLACI

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

LIPARI ISLANDS

Lipari

Stromboli

Volcano

Longitude East of London

A NEW MAP OF SWITZERLAND, DIVIDED INTO THE THIRTEEN CANTONS with THEIR ALLIES & THEIR SUBJECTS

LONDON
Printed for Robert Sayer N.o 53 Fleet Street as the Act directs June 1st 1780

EXPLANATION of the CHARACTERS

- Cities
- Towns
- Large Villages
- Castles
- Protestant Parishes
- Catholick Parishes
- Mixt Parishes
- Forests
- Forts
- Abbies
- Commanderies
- Battles
- Fields of Battle
- Convent Universities
- Mountains
- Rivers
- Navigable Rivers
- Waterfalls
- Cart Roads
- Footpaths
- Bridled Roads
- The 13 Cantons
- Their Allies
- Their Subjects

Common Leagues of Switzerland to a Degree

Common German Miles to a Degree

Common French Leagues to a Degree

British Statute Miles 69½ to a Degree

OBSERVATIONS

In the following Lessons the Letter P indicates the Protestants the Letter C the Catholicks and the Letter M those who are Mixt that is partly Protestants and partly Catholicks

The Thirteen Cantons &c.

Zurich	P	Basle	P
Lucern	C	Fribourg	C
Schwitz	C	Soleure	C
Zug	C	Schaffhausen	P
Uri	C	Appenzel	M
Bern	P		
Underwald	C		
Glarus	M		

The Allies of All the Cantons &c.

The Grisons Comprehending the Leag. Caddee, Leagues of the Gods House, and the Ten Jurisdictions	Geneva P
	Abbot of St Gallen P
	City of St Gallen P
	Bellinzone & Val Maggia M
The Valais C	Temple of Vernie P
Neuchatel and Vallengin P	Mulhousen P

The Independent States Protected by the Cantons & Their Allies &c.

Geneva C	
Lingelsberg C	The Lauen Territories and Liebtenau
Rapperschwil C	The Zurich Town and District
Hildesheim P	The Bishoprick

The Subjects to the Cantons or their Allies are

Turgovia Thurgau M. the Landt. Baliwick Cantons		Abbot of	Grandson
Rheinthal M. the Baliwick Cantons and Appen. of		Bailiwick of	Orbe and Echallens
County of Sargans M. the Baliwick Cantons and			Schwartzenburg
County of Baden P. the Baliwick Cantons and		Bellinzone	
		Riviera	
		Val Bregnia	
Upper the Baliwicks Cantons	Italian and Grison	Val Maggia	
		Locarno	
		Lugano	
		Mendrisio	
Gaster a Cantonal Baliwick		Valtellina	
Town of Bienne P. the Abbot of St Gall		Chiavenna	
		Bormio	
Baliwick of Ilsenburg M. the Abbot of St Gall			

Longitude East of London

MAP
OF THE
EMPIRE OF GERMANY,
INCLUDING
ALL THE STATES COMPREHENDED UNDER THAT NAME:
WITH THE
KINGDOM OF PRUSSIA, &c.

By L. Delarochette.

LONDON:
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, N° 53, Fleet Street,
12th May 1794.

The *CIRCLES* of WESTPHALIA and LOWER SAXONY, with the *WESTERN PARTS* of the *CIRCLE* of UPPER SAXONY, and the *NORTHERN PARTS* of the *CIRCLE* of UPPER RHINE, *PART* of SWEDEN, and DENMARK; The UNITED PROVINCES, and *PART* of the NETHERLANDS.

EASTE

EASTERN PARTS of BRANDENBURG and SAXONY, with POMERANIA, PRUSSIA, LUSATIA, and the NORTHERN PARTS of SILESIA; PART of SWEDEN, SAMOGITIA, LITHUANIA, and POLAND

The *CIRCLES* of LOWER RHINE, FRANCONIA, SWABIA, and BAVARIA, with the *SOUTHERN PARTS*, of the *CIRCLES* of UPPER RHINE, and SAXONY; the *WESTERN PARTS* of BOHEMIA, and of the *CIRCLE* of AUSTRIA; SWITZERLAND, *PART* of ITALY, FRANCE, and the *NETHERLANDS*.

SCALE of a Degree of Latitude

GEOMETRICAL MILES or COMMON MILES of ENGLAND and ITALY

GREAT MILES of GERMANY also of BOHEMIA according to Muller

COMMON MILES of GERMANY

LEAGUES of AUSTRIA

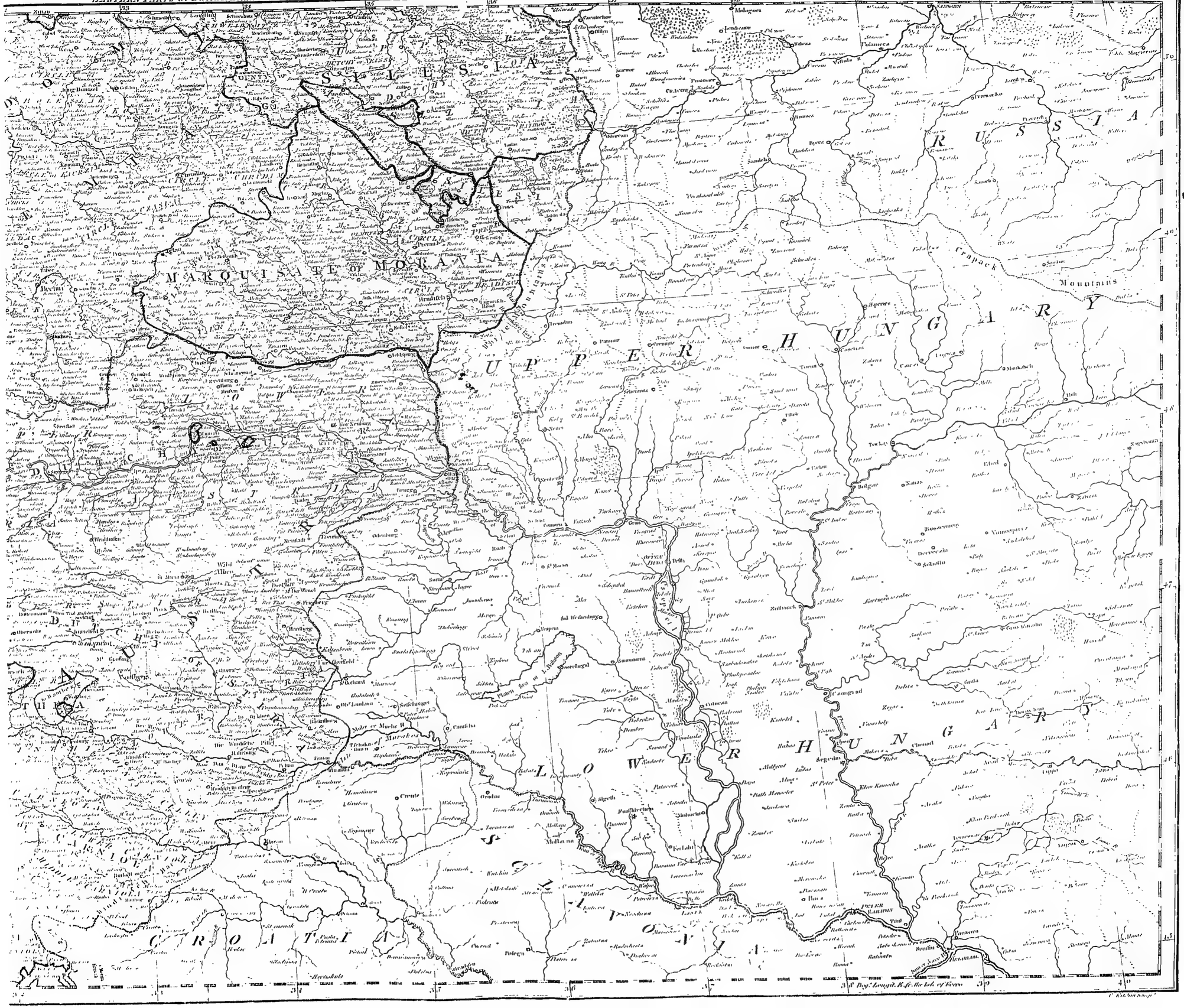
COMMON LEAGUES of BOHEMIA & SILESIA of 15 to a Degree

COMMON LEAGUES of SWITZERLAND.

COMMON LEAGUES of FRANCE.

ENGLISH STATUTE MILES of 69 miles & 288 Yards to a Degree, as Measured by Mr. Norwood

EASTERN PARTS of BOHEMIA, and of the CIRCLE of AUSTRIA, with MORAVIA, and the SOUTHERN PARTS of SILESIA; PART of POLAND, HUNGARY, SCLAVONIA, CROATIA, and ISTRIA.


SILESIA
MARQUISATE OF MORAVIA
Carpack Mountains
HUNGARY
UPPER
LOWER
RUSSIA
CROATIA
SCLAVONIA
Vienna
Presburg
Olmutz
Brunn
Gratz
Buda
Segedin
Essek
Peterwardein
Belgrad
Semlin
Cracow
Lemberg
Zamosc
Sandec
Leutschau
Eperies
Cassovia
Tokay
Agria
Pest
Raab
Comorn
Canischa
Mur or Muche R.
Drave R.
Danube R.
Theiss R.
Save R.
Unga R.
Waag R.
Gran R.
Sarvitz R.
Marck R.
Leytha R.
Morave R.
Poprad R.
Dunajec R.
Dniester R.
Vistula R.
Bug R.
Boristhenes R.
Pruth R.
Sereth R.
Bodrog R.
Theiss R.
Maros R.
Temes R.
Danube R.
Save R.
Drave

A NEW MAP OF THE NORTHERN STATES containing THE KINGDOMS OF SWEDEN, DENMARK, AND NORWAY; with *THE WESTERN PARTS OF* RUSSIA, LIVONIA, COURLAND &c.

LONDON

Publish'd as the Act directs May 1st 1794 by LAURIE & WHITTLE, Fleet Street.

Polar Circle

ICY SEA or FROZEN OCEAN

NORTH SEA or GERMAN OCEAN

BALTIC SEA

GULF OF FINLAND

WHITE SEA

Gulf of Bothnia

North Cape

Lofoden I.

West Fiord

Mahlstrom

Faro Islands

Isles of Shetland

Mainland

Orkney Isles

Murray Firth

Skager Rack

Cattegat

Sound

Gulf of Dantzick

Gothland

Oland

Isle of Bornholm

Lapland

Lapland of Pithea

Lap of Umea

Lap of Angermania

Jemptland

Angermania

Medelpadia

Helsingia

Dalekarlia

Upland

Westmania

Nerike

Roslagen

Finland

Ingria

Livonia

Gulf of Livonia

Gulf of Riga

Courland

Samogitia

Prussia

Western Prussia

Kingdom of Sweden

Kingdom of Denmark

Kingdom of Prussia

Part of Germany

Russian Empire

Mezenskoy

Archangel

Dwinskoy

Kewrolskoy

Jarenskoy

Kargapolskoy

Olonetz

Lake Onega

Onega

Wologdaskoy

Bielo Ozerskoy

Government of Wologda

Government of Archangel

Government of Novogorod

Government of Revel

Government of Riga

Government of Pleskow

Government of Smolensko

Government of Moscow

Government of Wilna

Government of Grodno

Government of Bialystock

Government of Warmsek

Government of Bielogorod

Smolensko

Moscow

Riga

Memel

Dantzick

Elbing

Hamburgh

A NEW MAP OF THE KINGDOM OF POLAND with *ITS DISMEMBERED PROVINCES*

	Inhabitants
The kingdom of Poland before the Partition Treaty in 1772 contained	11,200,000
The Russian Province, dismembered from Lithuania contains	1,550,000
The Austrian Province of Galicia which includes Lodomeria contains	2,580,000
The Prussian Province, comprehending Polish or West Prussia &c contains	800,000
Total in the dismembered Provinces	4,930,000
Remains in Poland	6,330,000

LONDON:
Printed for Robert Sayer, Fleet Street as the Act directs, January 1st 1787

SCALES

Polish & German Leagues 15 to a Degree

Geometrical Leagues 20 to a Degree

British Miles 69½ to a Degree

French Leagues 25 to a Degree

Longitude East of London

A NEW MAP OF TURKEY IN EUROPE

DIVIDED INTO ALL ITS PROVINCES;

WITH THE ADJACENT COUNTRIES IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

Drawn Chiefly from the Maps

Published by the Imperial Academy of St Petersburg

A NEW MAP OF TURKEY IN EUROPE

DIVIDED INTO ALL ITS PROVINCES;

WITH THE ADJACENT COUNTRIES IN EUROPE AND ASIA:

Drawn Chiefly from the Maps

Published by the Imperial Academy of St. Petersburg

LONDON
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, N.° 53 Fleet Street
as the Act directs 1794

Turkish Miles

Common Hungarian Leagues

British Miles

Degrees of Longitude East & West of London

EUXINE or BLACK SEA

Called by the Turks KARA-DEGNIZ and by the Greeks MARO-THALASSA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

GULF OF VENICE or ADRIATIC SEA

SEA OF MARMORA

ISLE OF CYPRUS

ISLE OF CRETE or ISLE OF CANDIA

TARTARS OF ZAPOROVIAN COSSACKS

NOGAYS TARTARS

LITTLE TARTARY

KRIMEA or TAURIS

TARTARS OF BUDZIAK or BESSARABIA

TRANSYLVANIA

WALLACHIA

MOLDAVIA

BULGARIA

ROMELIA

ALBANIA

MACEDONIA

THESSALY

ROMANIA

CROATIA

BOSNA

SERVIA

HUNGARY

ASIA MINOR

KARAMANIA

THE EUROPEAN PART OF THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE,

From the Maps Published by the Imperial Academy at St. Petersburg; with THE NEW PROVINCES ON THE BLACK SEA

LONDON
Published 1st May 1790 by Robt. Wilkinson, No. 58 Fleet Street

THE ICY SEA FROZEN

NOVAIA ZEMLA

ARCTIC SEA

GERMANY

POLAND

LITHUANIA

RUSSIA

TARTARY

PERSIA

BALTIC SEA

GULF OF BOTHNIA

EUXINE or BLACK SEA

CASPIAN SEA

ARMENIA

GEORGIA

TURKEY

CRIMEA

Sea of Azof

Sea of Aral or Lake Kharazm

Desert of Kara Koum

Desert of Issim

Steppe Kazarzet Ordy

Steppe Nogay Ordy

Steppe Kalmuck Ordy

Caucasus

Mt. Kuriles

Mt. Caucasus

Mt. Ararat

Mt. Taurus

Mt. Olympus

Mt. Imaus

Mt. Belur

Mt. Immaus

Mt. Ural

Mt. Altay

Mt. Kamtschatka

Mt. Kamen

Mt. Kamen Belt

Mt. Kamen Pass

Mt. Kamen Ridge

Mt. Kamen Range

Mt. Kamen Summit

Mt. Kamen Top

Mt. Kamen Foot

Mt. Kamen Side

Mt. Kamen Base

Mt. Kamen Peak

Mt. Kamen Crest

Mt. Kamen Slope

Mt. Kamen Valley

Mt. Kamen Plain

Mt. Kamen Desert

Mt. Kamen Forest

Mt. Kamen River

Mt. Kamen Lake

Mt. Kamen Sea

Mt. Kamen Gulf

Mt. Kamen Bay

Mt. Kamen Island

Mt. Kamen Coast

Mt. Kamen Shore

Mt. Kamen Harbour

Mt. Kamen Port

Mt. Kamen Town

Mt. Kamen City

Mt. Kamen Village

Mt. Kamen Hamlet

Mt. Kamen House

Mt. Kamen Castle

Mt. Kamen Fort

Mt. Kamen Church

Mt. Kamen Monastery

Mt. Kamen Convent

Mt. Kamen School

Mt. Kamen College

Mt. Kamen University

Mt. Kamen Academy

Mt. Kamen Library

Mt. Kamen Museum

Mt. Kamen Theatre

Mt. Kamen Hospital

Mt. Kamen Prison

Mt. Kamen Court

Mt. Kamen Palace

Mt. Kamen Garden

Mt. Kamen Park

Mt. Kamen Square

Mt. Kamen Street

Mt. Kamen Road

Mt. Kamen Bridge

Mt. Kamen Ferry

Mt. Kamen Mill

Mt. Kamen Factory

Mt. Kamen Warehouse

Mt. Kamen Shop

Mt. Kamen Market

Mt. Kamen Fair

Mt. Kamen Inn

Mt. Kamen Tavern

Mt. Kamen Coffee House

Mt. Kamen Post Office

Mt. Kamen Custom House

Mt. Kamen Light House

Mt. Kamen Dock

Mt. Kamen Quay

Mt. Kamen Wharf

Mt. Kamen Pier

Mt. Kamen Jetty

Mt. Kamen Breakwater

Mt. Kamen Sluice

Mt. Kamen Canal

Mt. Kamen Aqueduct

Mt. Kamen Tunnel

Mt. Kamen Cutting

Mt. Kamen Embankment

Mt. Kamen Dam

Mt. Kamen Reservoir

Mt. Kamen Well

Mt. Kamen Spring

Mt. Kamen Fountain

Mt. Kamen Pump

Mt. Kamen Windmill

Mt. Kamen Watermill

Mt. Kamen Steam Engine

Mt. Kamen Boiler

Mt. Kamen Furnace

Mt. Kamen Forge

Mt. Kamen Anvil

Mt. Kamen Hammer

Mt. Kamen Tongs

Mt. Kamen Bellows

Mt. Kamen Chimney

Mt. Kamen Roof

Mt. Kamen Floor

Mt. Kamen Wall

Mt. Kamen Window

Mt. Kamen Door

Mt. Kamen Gate

Mt. Kamen Fence

Mt. Kamen Hedge

Mt. Kamen Ditch

Mt. Kamen Bank

Mt. Kamen Mound

Mt. Kamen Rampart

Mt. Kamen Parapet

Mt. Kamen Battlement

Mt. Kamen Tower

Mt. Kamen Steeple

Mt. Kamen Bell

Mt. Kamen Clock

Mt. Kamen Dial

Mt. Kamen Hand

Mt. Kamen Face

Mt. Kamen Case

Mt. Kamen Pendulum

Mt. Kamen Weight

Mt. Kamen Spring

Mt. Kamen Wheel

Mt. Kamen Axle

Mt. Kamen Gear

Mt. Kamen Pinion

Mt. Kamen Rack

Mt. Kamen Lever

Mt. Kamen Escapement

Mt. Kamen Verge

Mt. Kamen Crown

Mt. Kamen Wheel

Mt. Kamen Pinion

Mt. Kamen Rack

Mt. Kamen Lever

Mt. Kamen Escapement

Mt. Kamen Verge

Mt. Kamen Crown

THE ASIATIC PART OF THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE

From the Maps Published
by the Imperial Academy of St Petersburg:
with *THE NEW DISCOVERIES OF CAPT^N COOK &c*

LONDON
Printed for Robert Sayer *Map & Print Seller*
as the Act directs 1 Jany 1788

FROZEN OCEAN

SEA OF OKOTSK

SEA OF KAMTSCHATKA

NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN

KURILE ISLANDS

Cape North or Schalaginskoi Noss

Cape Thaddeus Noss

GULF OF ANADIR

Behrings Island

Copper Island

Oonalaschka

Oonimack

Shumagin Islands

Kodiak

Sea otter Islands

Cape Lopatka

Cape Shipunskoi

Cape Elizabeth

Cape Lopatka

Cape Kronotzkoi

Cape Kamtschatka

Awatscha Bay

Petropaulowska

Bolscheretzkoi Ostrog

Ozernoi Ostrog

Nischnei Ostrog

Tigilskoi Ostrog

Gishiginskoi Ostrog

Penschinskoi Gulf

Gulf of Penschina

Gulf of Ochotsk

Strait of Tessoy

Matmay

Jesso

Kurile Islands

Shantarskie Islands

Sea called LIMAY by the Tungusis

Sea called by the Japanese Matmay Gawa or Channel between Matmay & Jesso

Sea called by the Japanese Oki no Mitz or Sea of Tessoy

Sea called by the Japanese Kurile no Oki or Sea of Kurile

Sea called by the Japanese Kamtschatka no Oki or Sea of Kamtschatka

Sea called by the Japanese Tsugar no Oki or Sea of Tsugar

Sea called by the Japanese Oki no Mitz or Sea of Okotsk

Sea called by the Japanese Kamtschatka no Oki or Sea of Kamtschatka

Sea called by the Japanese Kurile no Oki or Sea of Kurile

Sea called by the Japanese Matmay Gawa or Channel between Matmay & Jesso

ASIA
AND ITS ISLANDS

according to *D'ANVILLE:*

Divided into *EMPIRES, KINGDOMS, STATES REGIONS, &c.*

with THE EUROPEAN POSSESSIONS and SETTLEMENTS

IN THE EAST INDIES

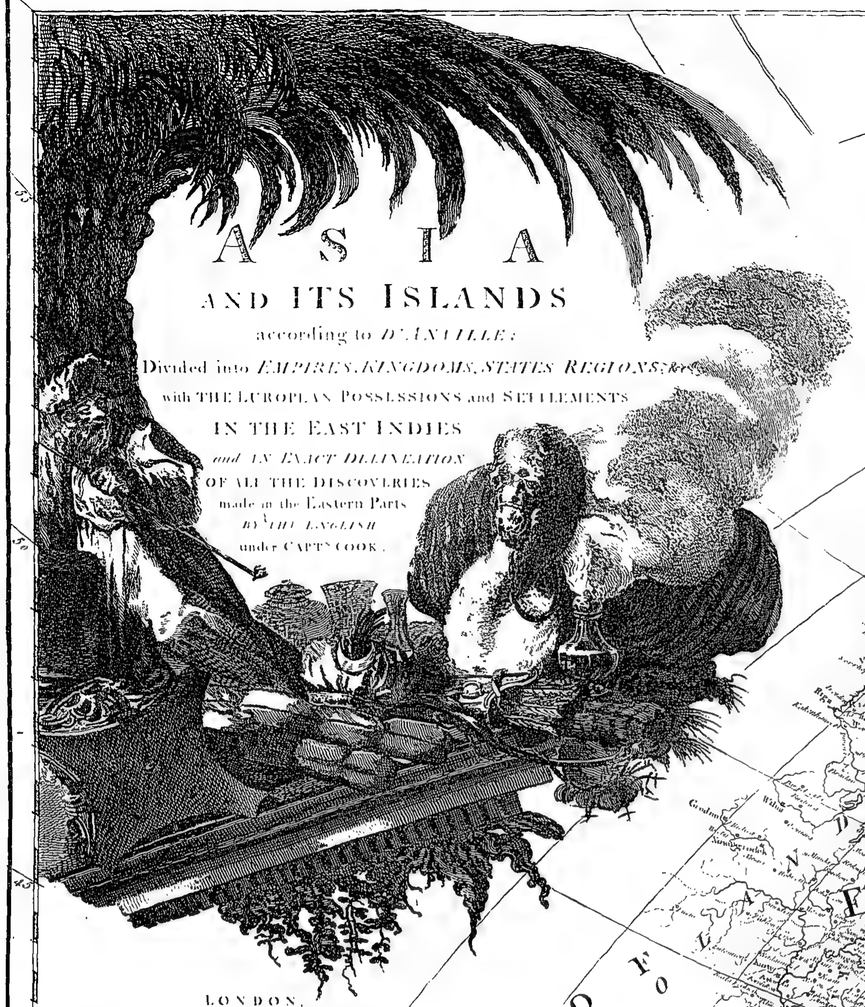
and IN EXACT DELINEATION

OF ALL THE DISCOVERIES

made in the Eastern Parts

BY THE ENGLISH

under CAPTN COOK.



LONDON,
Publish'd by LAURIE & WHITTLE, N°. 53, Fleet Street,
12th May
1794

Meridian of London

ARCTIC CIRCLE

TROPIC of CANCER

EQUINOCTIAL LINE or EQUATOR

GREECE

EUXINE or BLACK SEA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

ARCTIC OCEAN

GULF OF THE ICY SEA

GREAT NOGAY TARTARS

KIRGHISSES TARTARS

KALMUCKS TARTARS

THIBET

CHINA

JAPAN

INDIA

PERSIA

ARABIA

TURKEY IN ASIA

MOSCOVY

SIBERIA

TARTARY

CHINESE TARTARY

INDEPENDENT TARTARY

EUROPEAN TURKEY

GREAT BUCHARIA

LITTLE BUCHARIA

CASPIAN SEA

LAKE BAIKAL

LAKE ARAL

LAKE CHINCHIN

LAKE LOP

LAKE TEMURLIK

LAKE DAYA

LAKE KOKONOR

LAKE TALE

LAKE TERMEN

LAKE ORUMIA

LAKE VAN

LAKE TIBERIAS

LAKE ASPHALTITES

LAKE ASOF

LAKE ZARA

LAKE ARGEN

LAKE CHALMER

LAKE ZAISAN

LAKE ZAISKOI

LAKE ZAISAN NOR

LAKE ZAISAN TENGHIS

LAKE ZAISAN TENGHIS NOR

LAKE ZAISAN TENGHIS NOR

LAKE ZAISAN TENGHIS NOR

AMERICA

SEA OF KAMTSCHATSKA

BERING'S STRAITS

BERING'S ISLANDS

SEA OF OKOTSK

GULF OF ANADIR

STRAITS OF LAMM

STRAITS OF JESSO

ISLES OF JESSO

Konnosire

Kadomouri

Matmai

GULF OF CORE

ISLES OF JAPAN

YELLOW SEA

Gulf of Pe-tchi-li

Gulf of Nankin

Mouth of the Amur

Shantarskoi

Ayan

Okotsk

Nikolaiefsk

Castries

Maryland

Nadeshda

Sisters

Cape Lopatka

Cape St Thomas

Cape Laurens

Cape Romanzoff

Cape Prince of Wales

Behring Island

Copper Island

Attoo

Amchitka

Oonalaska

Ounimak

Sannakh

Kodiak

Mitchell's Bay

Cape Elizabeth

Cape Hinchinbrook

Cape Fairweather

Mount St Elias

Mount Edgecumbe

Sitka

Norfolk Sound

Queen Charlotte's Island

Nootka Sound

Cape Flattery

Columbia R.

Port Discovery

Port Gardner

Port Townshend

Port Orchard

Port Susan

Admiralty Inlet

Hood's Canal

Puget's Sound

Whidbey's Island

Vancouver's Island

Nanaimo

Fort Langley

Fort Alexander

Fort George

Fort Fraser

Fort Kilmaurs

Fort Chipewyan

Fort Vermilion

Fort Dunvegan

Fort Assiniboil

Fort Augustus

Fort Edmonton

Fort Pitt

Fort Carlton

Fort Montagnais

Fort Wedderburn

Fort Chippewa

Fort Gibraltar

Fort Malden

Fort Erie

Fort Niagara

Fort Oswego

Fort Stanwix

Fort Schuyler

Fort Edward

Fort Miller

Fort Ticonderoga

Fort Crown Point

Fort Chambly

Fort St John

Fort Detroit

Fort Michilimackinac

Fort Wayne

Fort Dearborn

Fort Madison

Fort Osage

Fort Mandan

Fort Clatsop

Fort Astoria

Fort Okanagan

Fort Nez Percés

Fort Walla Walla

Fort Colville

Fort Kamloops

Fort Alexandria

Fort Fraser

Fort Babine

Fort Simpson

Fort Liard

Fort Resolution

Fort Providence

Fort Chipewyan

Fort Vermilion

Fort Dunvegan

Fort Assiniboil

Fort Augustus

Fort Edmonton

Fort Pitt

Fort Carlton

Fort Montagnais

Fort Wedderburn

Fort Chippewa

Fort Gibraltar

Fort Malden

Fort Erie

Fort Niagara

Fort Oswego

Fort Stanwix

Fort Schuyler

Fort Edward

Fort Miller

Fort Ticonderoga

Fort Crown Point

Fort Chambly

Fort St John

Fort Detroit

Fort Michilimackinac

Fort Wayne

Fort Dearborn

Fort Madison

Fort Osage

Fort Mandan

Fort Clatsop

Fort Astoria

Fort Okanagan

Fort Nez Percés

Fort Walla Walla

Fort Colville

Fort Kamloops

Fort Alexandria

Fort Fraser

Fort Babine

Fort Simpson

Fort Liard

Fort Resolution

Fort Providence

ARABIAN SEA

BAY OF BENGAL

INDIAN OCEAN

EASTERN OCEAN

PERSIA

ARABIA

AFRICA

INDIA

TROPIC OF CANCER

EQUATOR or EQUINOCTIAL LINE

Very Dry DESERTS from Mekka to the Persian Gulf

Desert of Beheiuda

Red Sea

Persian Gulf

Gulf of Aden

Gulf of Cambay

Gulf of Manar

Mekka

Medina

Muscat

Ormus

Bassora

Babylon

Bagdad

Mosul

Aleppo

Damascus

Jerusalem

Gaza

Cairo

Suez

Mocha

Aden

Dofar

Socotra

Ras el Had

Cape Guardafuy

Cape Bassas

Cape Comorin

Ceylon or Selendiva

Maldives

Laccadives

Amirantes

Seychelles

Mascarenhas

Diego Rais

Madagascar

Zanguebar

Melinda

Mombaza

Pemba

Zanzibar

Monfia

Quiloa

Sofala

Natal

Terra de Natal

Mozambique Channel

Comoro Islands

Andaman Islands

Nicobar Islands

Maldive Islands

Laccadive Islands

Mauritius

Bourbon

Madagascar

Arabia Petraea

Arabia Deserta

Arabia Felix

Persia

Mesopotamia

Babylonia

Assyria

Media

Parthia

Hyrcania

Carmania

Gedrosia

Aria

Sarmatia Asiatica

Tartary

Little Tibet

Kashmir

Candahar

Kandahar

Multan

Sindi

Delhi

Agra

Oude

Malwa

Gujarat

Kandeish

Berar

Golconda

Visiapour

Bijanagar

Malabar

Canara

Coromandel

Travancore

Carnatic

Mysore

Bengal

Arracan

Pegu

Siam

Malacca

Sumatra

Java

Borneo

Celebes

Moluccas

Philippines

China

Japan

Tibet

Turkestan

Kobi

Gobi

Desert of Kobi

Great Salt Desert of Persia

Desert of Kerman

Desert of Balligan

Desert of Segestan

Desert of Kandahar

Desert of Thar

Desert of Gujarat

Desert of Kandeish

Desert of Berar

Desert of Malwa

Desert of Oude

Desert of Agra

Desert of Delhi

Desert of Multan

Desert of Candahar

Desert of Kashmir

Desert of Tibet

Desert of Turkestan

Desert of Gobi

Desert of Kobi

Desert of Arabia Deserta

Desert of Arabia Petraea

Desert of Arabia Felix

Desert of Persia

Desert of Mesopotamia

Desert of Babylonia

Desert of Assyria

Desert of Media

Desert of Parthia

Desert of Hyrcania

Desert of Carmania

Desert of Gedrosia

Desert of Aria

Desert of Sarmatia Asiatica

Desert of Tartary

Desert of Little Tibet

Desert of Kashmir

Desert of Candahar

Desert of Kandahar

Desert of Multan

Desert of Sindi

Desert of Delhi

Desert of Agra

Desert of Oude

Desert of Malwa

Desert of Gujarat

Desert of Kandeish

Desert of Berar

Desert of Golconda

Desert of Visiapour

Desert of Bijanagar

Desert of Malabar

Desert of Canara

Desert of Coromandel

Desert of Travancore

Desert of Carnatic

Desert of Mysore

Desert of Bengal

Desert of Arracan

Desert of Pegu

Desert of Siam

Desert of Malacca

Desert of Sumatra

Desert of Java

Desert of Borneo

Desert of Celebes

Desert of Moluccas

Desert of Philippines

Desert of China

Desert of Japan

Desert of Tibet

Desert of Turkestan

Desert of Gobi

Desert of Kobi

Desert of Arabia Deserta

Desert of Arabia Petraea

Desert of Arabia Felix

Desert of Persia

Desert of Mesopotamia

Desert of Babylonia

Desert of Assyria

Desert of Media

Desert of Parthia

Desert of Hyrcania

Desert of Carmania

Desert of Gedrosia

Desert of Aria

Desert of Sarmatia Asiatica

Desert of Tartary

Desert of Little Tibet

Desert of Kashmir

Desert of Candahar

Desert of Kandahar

Desert of Multan

Desert of Sindi

Desert of Delhi

Desert of Agra

Desert of Oude

Desert of Malwa

Desert of Gujarat

Desert of Kandeish

Desert of Berar

Desert of Golconda

Desert of Visiapour

Desert of Bijanagar

Desert of Malabar

Desert of Canara

Desert of Coromandel

Desert of Travancore

Desert of Carnatic

Desert of Mysore

Desert of Bengal

Desert of Arracan

Desert of Pegu

Desert of Siam

Desert of Malacca

Desert of Sumatra

Desert of Java

Desert of Borneo

Desert of Celebes

Desert of Moluccas

Desert of Philippines

Desert of China

Desert of Japan

East Longitude from London

CHINA

EASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN

SEA

GULF OF SIAM

SOOLOO SEA

CELEBES SEA

BORNEO

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

PELEW ISLANDS

CAROLINAS

LADRONE ISLANDS

MARIANA or LADRONE ISLANDS

NEW GUINEA

PAPUA

TROPIC OF CANCER

EQUATOR or EQUINOCTIAL LINE

LEEKEO ISLES

Leekeo or Lewchew

Kiu Siu or Ximo

Formosa

Hainan

Gilolo

Halmahera

Batchian

Mindanao

Balabac

Palawan

Borneo

Celebes

Gilolo

Halmahera

Batchian

Mindanao

Balabac

Palawan

Formosa

Hainan

Kiu Siu or Ximo

Leekeo or Lewchew

Mariana

Guam

Rota

Tinian

Saipan

Agrigan

Pagan

Maug

Asuncion

Farallon de Medinilla

Sarigan

Guguan

Alamagan

Anatahan

Farallon de Pajaros

Uracas

Volcano Islands

Bonin Islands

Iwo

Marcus

Ascension

Coffin Islands

Caroline Islands

Pelew Islands

Ulithi

Yap

Lamurek

Mogmog

Ifaluk

Faraulep

Gaferut

Sorol

Eauripik

Mackenzie

Matthew

Thomas

Reyna

Solitaire

Margarita

Providence

Valentine

Pedro

Ledroit

Sebastian Lopez

Jesus Maria

Anatom

Tanna

Aurora

Sandwich Islands

Erromanga

Mallicolo

Espiritu Santo

Malo

Whitsuntide

Aurora

Pentecost

Sandwich

Lepers

Hope

Montpelier

Bligh

Cornwall

Arrecifos

Solomon Islands

Santa Cruz

Isabella

Choiseul

Guadalcanar

Malaita

Ontong Java

Nukumanu

Tasman

Louisiade

Part of New Holland

Timor

Celebes

Gilolo

Halmahera

Batchian

Mindanao

Balabac

Palawan

Borneo

Java

Sumatra

Banca

Billiton

Gaspar

Carimata

Natunas

Anambas

Timoan

Sooloo Sea

Celebes Sea

Molucca Sea

Straits of Macassar

Straits of Sunda

Gulf of Siam

Gulf of Tonkin

Philippine Islands

Pelew Islands

Caroline Islands

Mariana or Ladrone Islands

New Guinea

Papua

Louisiade

Part of New Holland

A NEW MAP OF TURKEY IN ASIA

By Mons.r D'Anville

First Geographer to the most Christian King

with Several Additions

London

Published by Laurie & Whittle N.o 53 Fleet Street

as the Act Directs 1.st May.

1794.

SCALE

British Statute Miles, about 69½ to a Degree

Nautic Leagues (reduced Geometrical Miles) 60 to a Degree

German Miles employed in Turkey, of about 7½ Fathoms

Arabian Miles about 87 to a degree

Agnetic or Common Turkish Leagues compared to German Miles

BLACK SEA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

EUROPEAN TURKEY

ROUMELI

SEA OF MARMORA

Gulf of Samsoun

ANATOLIA

KARAMANIA

CYPRUS

Gulf of Satalia

Gulf of Ajasso

Gulf of Scanderoon

MOUTHS OF THE NILE

EGYPT

ARABIA PETRAEA

SYRIA

Desert

BARRAE AL SHAM

or Desert of Syria

ARABIA DESERTA

AL DAHNA or Desert Plain

ARMENIA

KURDISTAN

IRAK ARABI

IRAK AJAMI

Desert

KHUSISTAN

PERSIA

GULF OF PERSIA

Lake of Van

Lake of Urmia

Lake Rahemah

Euphrates R.

Tigris R.

Dead Sea

Constantinople

Smyrna

Angora

Aleppo

Damascus

Jerusalem

Bagdad

Mosul

Erzerum

Tauris

Ispahan

PERSIA

ELKOURDISH

BELOOCHES

AVGHANISTAN

THURAN

SEVISTAN

MAKRAN

BUKDOR

DESERT

SCINDE or SINDE

ARABAH

MOUNTAINS OF THE MOON

Great Salt Sands

PUNJAB

Country of the Five Rivers

MOOLTAN

DOMBEYS OF ZIT

DEJAIL

BINDO

THE JUTTS

MEWAT

Rajpoots

JESSELMIR

AJMERE

MARWA

BATHORE

RAJPOOTS

BEEKANEER

HEADDAS or Wild People

DESERT

GREAT INDIAN DESERT

SINDE

HYDRABAD

KUTCH

KUTCH BAGER

GULF OF KUTCH

GULF OF CAMBAY

PEninsula of GUZERAT

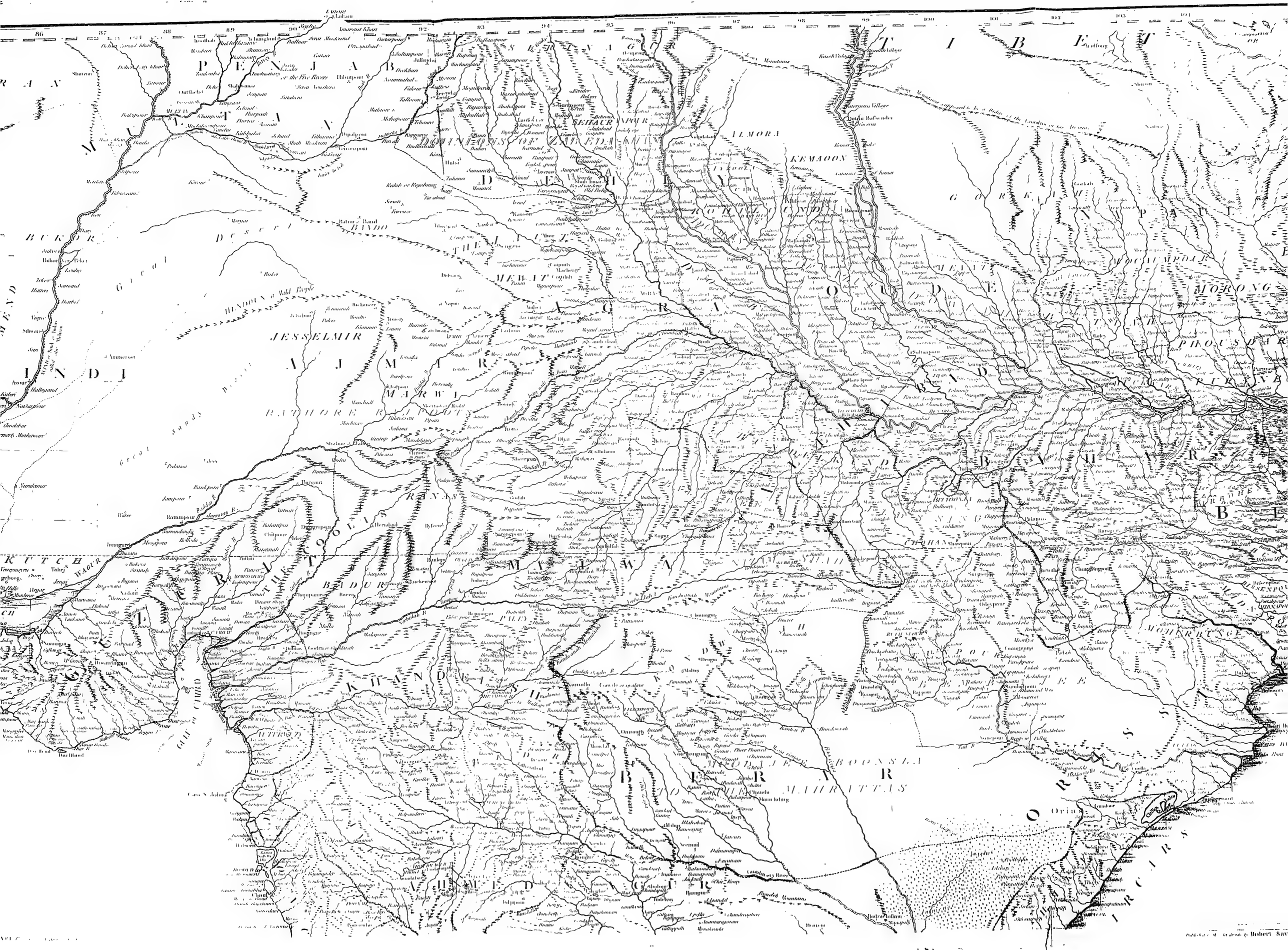
PARKAR

OMERKOTE

MALLANI

Tropic of Cancer

Published by Robert Sayer, Fleet Street, London.


PENJAB
MULTAN
DOMINIONS OF RUNJEET SINGH
SEHAUR
SEHAURUMPOOR
DELHI
KEMAOON
GORKHALI
NUPAUL
MEWAT
MEERUT
DOAB
MORONG
PHOOSUR
RUNJEET
BUKKUR
DESERT
Great
BINDO
THE JATS
MEHAT
GARAS
JESSELMIR
AJMIR
MARWAR
BATHORE
RAJPOOT
HINDOOS
Great Sandy
RANN
KUTCH
WAGUR
GUJERAT
GEDROSIA
BADURA
PALI
KHANDESH
BERAR
AURUNGABAD
BEEJAPOOR
CANARA
MALWA
HOLKAR
SCINDIA
BHOPAL
BOONSLA
NAGPOOR
MAHRATTAS
GOLCONDA
BIJAPOOR
CHANDA
BITTOONA
CHUNAR
BENARES
BEHAR
BENGAL
Orissa
CIRCARS
TIBET
Mountains
Indus
Ganges
Jumna
Sutlej
Nerbudda
Taptee
Godavery
Kistna
Cauvery
Mahanuddy
Hydrabad
Poonah
Delhi
Agra
Lucknow
Patna
Calcutta
Madras
Bombay
Seringapatam
Tanjore
Trichinopoly
Pondicherry
Ceylon

TIBET

BOOTAN

KEMAOON

GOREKHA

KINGDOM OF ASSAM

BURMAH

MOUTHS OF THE GANGES

BAY

A NEW MAP
OF
HINDOOSTAN
from the lateſt Authorities,

Chiefly FROM THE ACTUAL SURVEYS

made by MAJOR JAMES RENNELL, Surveyor General to the Hble Eaſt India Company,

OF THE BENGAL PROVINCES, AND OF THE

COUNTRIES LYING BETWEEN THEM AND DEHLY;

the whole exhibiting

ALL THE MILITARY ROADS AND PASSES,

as well as the moſt accurate Diviſion

OF THE

BRITISH POSSESSIONS IN THE EAST INDIES.

LONDON

Publiſhed by *ROBERT SAYER* Map & Printſeller No 53 Fleet Street

as the Act directs 1st of May 1789

SCALES

British Statute Miles 60 to a Degree

Computed Leagues 20 to a Degree

Nautic Leagues 60 to a Degree

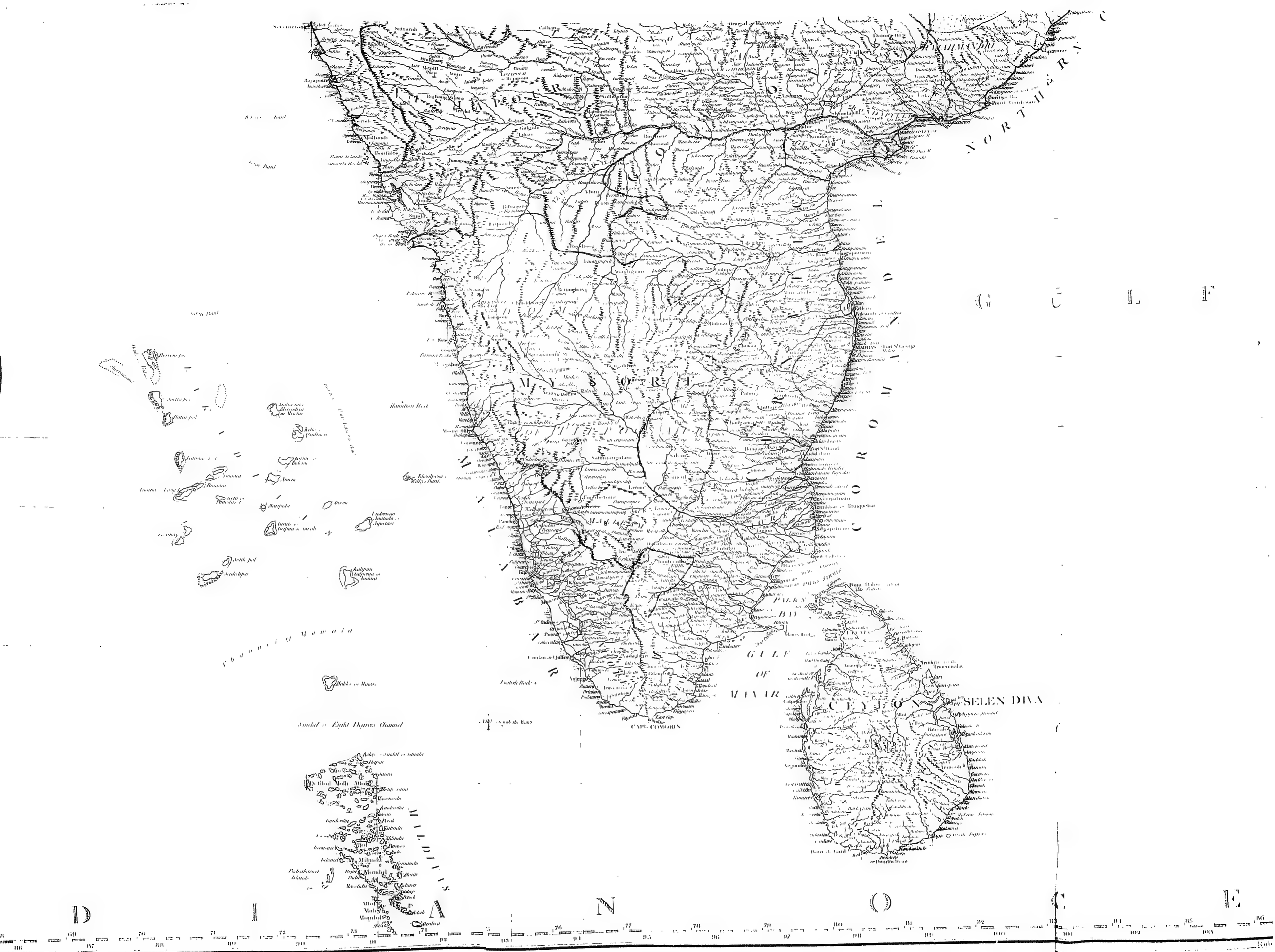
Asiatic Coſs 40 to a Degree

Roman or Geometrical Paces 2400 to a Degree

Sandal Light Beares channel

Longitude East from London

Longitude 74 East from Fer


Sevendroog
Suttarah
Calliatta
Dongal or Wargingole
Rajapoor
Bankapoor
Darwar
Goa
Bombay
Salsette
Bassein
Tannah
Dabul
Rajapoor
Bancoote
Onore
Mangalore
Barcelore
Mangalore
Cananore
Tellicherry
Mahé
Calicut
Ponnany
Cochin
Cranganore
Porca
Calicut
Ramnad
Tanjore
Trichinopoly
Dindigul
Madura
Tinnevelly
Caymanaes
Tuticorin
Manaar
Ramisseram
Point Calymere
Negapatam
Tranquebar
Porto Novo
Cuddalore
Pondicherry
Sadras
Chittapet
Gingee
Arcot
Vellore
Madras
Fort St George
Pulicat
Ongole
Nellore
Gandicotta
Cuddapah
Carnoul
Gooty
Bednore
Chitteldroog
Sera
Bangalore
Hoskotta
Colar
Vellore
Ambore
Changama
Caverypatam
Tripetty
Chandragiri
Pennaar
Pennaar
Cortelliar
Palicatcherry
Ramapatam
Vizagapatam
Vizianagaram
Chicacole
Ganjam
Berhampoor
Jagernaut
Point de Gale
Dondra Head
Matura
Belligam
Columbo
Negombo
Chilaw
Manaar
Jaffnapatam
Point Pedro
Trincomale
Batticaloa
Caymel
Point de Galle

COROMANDEL COAST

NORTHERN CIRCARS

PEGU

OR

GULF OF BENGAL

ANDAMAN ISLANDS

NICOBAR ISLANDS

PALK'S BAY

GULF OF MANAR

CEYLON

SELEN DIVA

OCEAN

Longitude East from London.

AFRICA is of a Pyramidal or Triangular Figure the base whereof is the Northern Part of it. It is a Peninsula Joined by the narrow Isthmus of Suez to Asia & situated between 37° Westerly & North latitude & the 35th of South but Three Quarters of the World are contained as second Kingdoms & States eminent for the liberal Arts, Wealth, power & the most extensive Commerce, the at this day there is scarce one Single Nation, but upon that continent that deserves our notice, but those who are on the Sea Coasts We are to give their description according to their situation Viz. in outward and Inward Lands.

THE PRINCIPAL OUTWARD PARTS OF AFRICA.

NORTHERN PARTS.

I. Barca Subject to the Bashaw of Tripoli a barren uncultivated Desart like that part which is contained in Tripoli is tolerable fruitfull. It extends from the Mediterranean to Egypt & about 200 Miles broad where bounded & there is very little difference between its inhabitants & those of Egypt as to their manner of living &c. Its Chief Towns are Barca & Ptolemeta.

II. Barbary. The Countries more remarkable & Kingdoms which the European Navigants frequent Tripoli Tunis Algiers Fez & Morocco All these States are in some measure Governed by Turkish Laws and all over all walk the Knights of Malta.

Tunis & Tripoli are under the same Dey but in ordinary Succession a Turkish Bashaw. These Countries afford abundance of Corn Oyle Dates Figs but Corn is chiefe plenty, & in Tripoli they have constantly 40 M. Loads of Dates for a penny. Tripoli & Tunis have a good Manufacture of Soap. At Mahomet Tunis & Tripoli produce cast & both are Country men prosperous with all sorts of Arts Cultivated. The Turks who live there are Clothed like those of Constantinople & have their Gate frequently made of English Cloth. Now Tunis is a small place when to the Ancient City of Carthage, but 8 miles from it, & is a place well Peopled. Its Commerce is by the Ancient Navigation as to which the place now called Porto Farina, but is decayed since it has been ruined by the Death of Tide. The Shore places are Porto Farina a small but unsound Harbour on the Mouth of a River which in the Ancient Days was Navigable. The Inhabitants of Tunis keep there Gallies & other Ships. Hagues & Goletta formerly taken by Charles V. & held by the Christians till 1573. Now the Coast & the Borough of Tunis they have a small Island called La Karen which belongs to the Grand Signor & on it not yet over a small Town. Their settlement as present, which is expiring is that of Barbary of Tunis & Algier. Cape Negro is the Inaugural distance from Tabarca & in the possession of a French Company who have a settlement at Mers le Kerz with a small Garrison in the Fort. There pay for all to Tunis. The Kingdom of Algier is usually divided into 3 provinces Viz. Tremecen in Terra Al gare. Bugia & mitidja. The Town of Oran lies in Tremecen in Bottom & the Spaniards who retook possession of it in 1732 & are harrassed from its possession since & Year 1708 they reduced also Marsalquivir which is a Strong & Safe Harbour & is reckoned to be the best of Africa. The French are in possession of a Fort called La Calle of France & have a Settlement there for Coral fishery & the parents of a Bailiff to the government of Algier. Bona formerly Hyppona lies in Constantium. These Countries abound in Corn, Oyle, Honey, Wax & Cattle. Bona is a Strong Place & has also Rock & Salt Works. Algier & Tunis are the most powerfull of the Barbary States & the Inhabitants of Algier are all natural Turks or Renegadoes & not Commanded without two Men. These Troops are by some called the Nobility of Algier. Certain it is that the frequent revolutions that happen at Algiers are brought about by this Class of People. The Algerines are more formidable at Sea than any other power on the Coast of Barbary & their Sea faring people are in great esteem on account of the Prizes they purchase & bring in. Europeans Import there Silks, Gold & Silver Stuffs, Linen, Woolen Cloth, Naval Stores, Wine, Brandy, Paper &c. & export Wax, raw Wool, Skins, Ostrich feathers, Christian Slaves &c. The Empire of Morocco contains 3 Provinces Fez, Morocco & Suss. The Portuguese have lost the Town of Singarum which they possessed upon the coast of Salle & Rabat the chief pyratical Port as to most of the Inhabitants of Morocco whose Headdress are Turbants & Figure of Nebuchadnezzar's Statue & a Shirt of Plain between Fez & Salle, But this undoppe town has now been almost overthrown by the same Earth quake which destroyed Lisbon, the Emperor Resides now at Morocco The air of the Country is Temperate & they complain more of Cold than Heat Hyperas commences very hard in January & February. All Money affairs & foreign trade are negociated and carried on at Santa Cruz. Their principal employment at Morocco is Planting and tilling & Silver & Damasking, money is obtained upon usance. Here also is some the fall of Mekinez a convent of Spanish Friars called Trinitarie endowed with a Revenue of 3000 Pistoles a Year for the relief of captives both in Spain & Barbary for preventing their turning Mahometans. The Blacks alone have the Manufacture of the Government. The Habit of Moore is a linen Sheet or piece which serves them every day & a Shirt over both of England cloth, small Buttons of Gold or Silver or Metal. They Shave their Heads all but one single lock upon the Middle of the crown & wear a Turbant which is never pulled off before their Superiors & even in Temples. The Habit of a Woman is not very different from that of a Man when they are abroad they have a linen Cloth over their face with holes in it for their Eyes like a Mask. At Zuntagen (to which our Mariners formerly Resorted for Negros) Agun is the Town that has all the Trade on the coast. The Sandy Shoals called at also the Land of Arabia. It is an extensive Country very barren and desert in this Sea with Sandy Town, or No-man's Land. The caravans go to Morocco & Negritia in Barbara is the most fruitfull Country & well watered. Several Rivers run over it & in some part half of their Course is under ground, & in a Fountain. The Inhabitants like Arabs live in Tents moving from place to place. Their Commodities are Ostrich Feathers, Wax, Gum Arabic, Civet, Negros & Gold Dust. Elephants Teeth & Hides. The Salt Pits of Lake Bahar Zahara are Ancient. Here is also Rock Salt & Rocks with Fresh Lakes & Springs. Here are Towns called Gundy & Jack. The Portuguese touch & stay in this part in order to the Coast to the East with at Campechanda Slaves Gumb Gold Gum Copal Civet Grains Ostrich Feathers &c. Their Towns & Principal Settlements Bemoh & Negroes Accra &c. The Portuguese are also in Guinea & have a Castle on Strong Garrison the Commander of this Country resides at Mina. Their Ships are here from Lisbon, Oporto & Viana. The Dutch have also a Settlement at the Mine, they the Country & Castle which takes its name from the Elephants Teeth found here in the most remarkable plenty. Here Negro Slaves Gold Ivory &c. On the Gram or Pepper Coast the chief Towns and Settlements are Lahou from Cabo the Great and Little Sestos then also are the English & Dutch Forts at St Ann and Shorbro, Tinchel, Axim or Tyoch a Island. —— Travellers usually make but two Seasons Guinea Winter and Summer from April to September is their Winter or rainy Season and from October to March their Summer. The most violent Storms are in July & August during which it is almost impossible to get on Shore. Rivers falling from high Mountains form so many rapid torrents, and in the wet Season overflow the Banks, from whence several Beasts & Serpents that make the Country very unhealthy fall to, & in some Places Swarm. Here this people don't want sense but employ it to the vilest purposes namely in depriving all the Europeans they deal with, But are respectfully, & that the circumstance here have in a great measure contributed to make them those ingenious Masters. —— III. Congo The Kingdom for the most part is Subject to the Portuguese and is divided in Angola Congo proper and Loango. 1st The Kingdom of Angola contains several small States which our Mariners have given various names to, Some ever agreeing in the same name. The chief Town and indeed of all the Portuguese Settlements here is St Paul de Loanda the Seat of their Governor. However they are not masters of the whole of Angola any the rest of Congo for both the English and Dutch trade thither and the English Export abundance of Slaves from Angola. 2d Congo proper the chief Town is St Salvador the Negroe King has a magnificent Palace in the middle of the Town as the Portuguese relate. There are also several Religious Houses and Convents. St Paul and St Salvador are both Episcopal Sees.

SOUTHERN and WESTERN PARTS.

I. Maloffa's Country known by the several name of Negroa Proper. The Country is supposed to receive its name from the dark Complexion of the Natives. The River Niger which runs through the Heart of that Country flows towards the East, & into the Ananitch Ocean. Authors are divided in their Opinions about the largest or 1st Rivers of the Gambia, the Senegal, & Niger. The opposite Sides between the most distant Mouths of that River call the Country often except the rainy Season are annual Travelling both the Banks on Legs as do the Nile & much at the same time the banks of the Nile & the Niger not being very dissimilar. The Gambia that runs 600 M. in the same time. The Portuguese were first discovering of Cape Verd part several Colonies & Settlements on the Rivers Cachao Bissao & Bisago. The English are in possession of the River Gambia where they have Settlements on Charles Island & the other on James Island, & the British Trade concluded at Paris in 1763. The most Southern that we have claim to till 1758 and Encamma to the Xmas 1st Great Britain the River Senegal with the Forts and Factories of St Lewis Podor and Galam with all the rights and dependencies on the said River. The Year 1758 English Government of Senegal Galam Bigmas at Cabo Verde to extends to the North of the River Senegal. The Dutch have also Settlements on the same Coast at Portendic formerly belonged to the Duchess of Courland Joan Eustace on the River Gambia but it still to matters the 1st Settlement. The Portuguese have Gold, Elephants Teeth & Drugs. The Coast from Senegal to Cape Verde is low & Sandy Roots with Fresh Lakes & Springs. II. Guinea is the name given by the Portuguese to the Coast to the East with at Campechanda Slaves Gumb Gold Gum Copal Civet Grains Ostrich Feathers &c. The Towns & Principal Settlements Bemoh & Negroes Accra &c. The Portuguese are also in Guinea & have a Castle on Strong Garrison the Commander of this Country resides at Mina. Their Ships are here from Lisbon, Oporto & Viana. The Dutch have also a Settlement at the Mine, they the Country & Castle which takes its name from the Elephants Teeth found here in the most remarkable plenty. Here Negro Slaves Gold Ivory &c. On the Gram or Pepper Coast the chief Towns and Settlements are Lahou from Cabo the Great and Little Sestos then also are the English & Dutch Forts at St Ann and Shorbro, Tinchel, Axim or Tyoch a Island. —— Travellers usually make but two Seasons Guinea Winter and Summer from April to September is their Winter or rainy Season and from October to March their Summer. The most violent Storms are in July & August during which it is almost impossible to get on Shore. Rivers falling from high Mountains form so many rapid torrents, and in the wet Season overflow the Banks, from whence several Beasts & Serpents that make the Country very unhealthy fall to, & in some Places Swarm. Here this people don't want sense but employ it to the vilest purposes namely in depriving all the Europeans they deal with, But are respectfully, & that the circumstance here have in a great measure contributed to make them those ingenious Masters. —— III. Congo The Kingdom for the most part is Subject to the Portuguese and is divided in Angola Congo proper and Loango. 1st The Kingdom of Angola contains several small States which our Mariners have given various names to, Some ever agreeing in the same name. The chief Town and indeed of all the Portuguese Settlements here is St Paul de Loanda the Seat of their Governor. However they are not masters of the whole of Angola any the rest of Congo for both the English and Dutch trade thither and the English Export abundance of Slaves from Angola. 2d Congo proper the chief Town is St Salvador the Negroe King has a magnificent Palace in the middle of the Town as the Portuguese relate. There are also several Religious Houses and Convents. St Paul and St Salvador are both Episcopal Sees.

AZORES or WESTERN ISLANDS belonging to Africa

ATLANTIC OCEAN

CAPE VERD or SALT ISLANDS

SPAIN

PORTUGAL

MEDI

BARBARY

DESERT OF BARBARY OR GREAT DESERT

THE MADERAS

CANARY ISLANDS

KINGDOM OF SUSS

KINGDOM OF TRIPOLI

KINGDOM OF FEZ

KINGDOM OF TEGA

KINGDOM OF TAFILET

KINGDOM OF GUINDALA

KINGDOM OF WANAGARA

KINGDOM OF ZEGSEG

KINGDOM OF YAORI

KINGDOM OF MANDINGA

KINGDOM OF GREAT ACANIS

KINGDOM OF BENIN

KINGDOM OF DAHOMY

GULF OF GUINEA

The First Meridian

AFRICA,

WITH ALL ITS STATES, KINGDOMS, REPUBLICS, REGIONS, ISLANDS, &c.

IMPROVED and *ENLARGED* from D'ANVILLE'S *MAPS*

to which have been Added

A PARTICULAR CHART OF THE *GOLD COAST*,

wherein are Distinguished all the European Forts *and* Factories.

By S. BOUTON

and also A SUMMARY DESCRIPTION *RELATIVE TO*

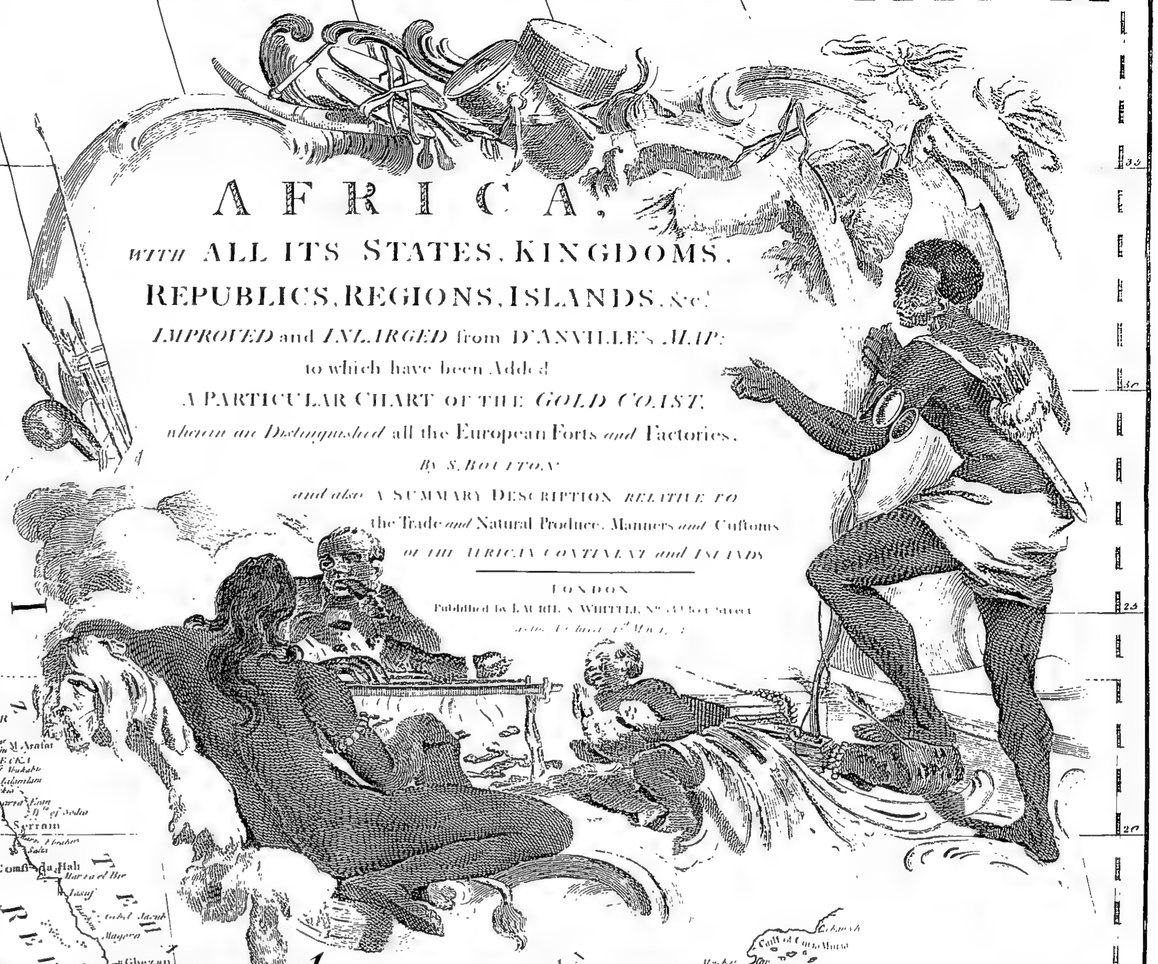
the Trade *and* Natural Produce, Manners *and* Customs

of the AFRICAN CONTINENT *and* ISLANDS

LONDON

Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No. 53 Fleet Street

Acts. To Dec. 1st May, 1



Advertisement

The Inland Parts of Africa being but very little known and the Names of the Regions and Countries which fill that vast Tract of Land being for the greatest part placed by Conjecture It may be judged how ill and are the Divisions Traced in some Maps and why they were not followed in this

SCALES

English Miles

French Land Leagues of 2300 Toises

British and French Sea Leagues 20 to a Degree

Arabic Miles of 1000 Toises about a mile & Quarter English

Great Miles of Arabia 60 to a Degree

Guam an Arabian Sea Measure 11 English Miles each

Travelling House for the Caravan about Two Miles & ½ English

ARCHIPELAGO or AEGEAN ISLANDS

CARAMANIA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

SYRIA

Aleppo

Tripoli

Damascus

Alexandria

CAIRO

Desert of Barca

Desert of Augila

Ras Sem

LEVATA

BERDOA

Country of Zaala

Augila

Siwah

Santuriah

Kalasat el Acaba or Golden Port

Madiana

Kalaat el Modiah

Haurah

Medina or Iatrib

IL KEMANIA

TURKISH ARABIA

Mocha

Gidda

Nanata

Shagh

Sanaa

Sarrum

Konko

Mountains of Black Stone

KOVAR

KINGDOM OF DUNGALLA

Taguva

Karneh

Capital of Nourmou

Desert of Nourmou

Desert of Seth or Gelb

ZAGARAH

KAUGANNU

KINGDOM OF NOURNOU

Kuara or Gnoga

Semegonda

Fresh Water Sea

KINGDOM OF GORHAM

Falaljam

Jews called

Lake Cour or Jour

Tuni

Desert of Zeu

ROURFA

Desert of Behouda

Nubia

Dekina

Gherri

Dereera

Shanekel

BALU the Bekla

ALAZA

Gaffat

Fatigo

Gingiro

Damot

Gomho

Shoa

Amhara

Lagonjos

Sugame

Gumu

Buzuma

Bahargamo

Angot

Bur

Algamer

Balgada

Dambea

Dancali

Asaba

Mocha

Aden

Sahar

Macuda

Socotra

YEMEN

Dafar

Cape Guardafui

Ras Hafun

Barbara

Magadoxa or Magdasho or Mukdesoon

Ommo Zaidi Beduins

Dry and desert Coast

Banda el Alaca

Monze Gibar

Ras Asser

Mandelcelle or old Port

MACHIDAS

Those Prince is a Mahometan Descended from the Kings of Abex

Thus Kingdom was founded by a Mahometan Prince about the year 1300.

KINGDOM OF ADEL

KINGDOM OF ALABA

The Fajates

GALLE Whose Tribes are under a elective Chief called Lubo

the Dades

The Abores

The Arvisns

The Brefomas

KINGDOM OF ZENDERO BOMBA

Very powerfull and in Alliance with the Abexines

KINGDOM OF MUJACO

ESTATE OF THE KING OF ZENDERO BOMBA

ETHIOPIA or ABEXINES

BESSINIA

Lamalmon

Mountains of Lamalmon

Abex

Gaffat

Fatigar

Bali

Dwaro

Ghedem

Shankalla Wandering Tribes

Babel mandel

Zeila

Berbera

Barnah

Maruda

Gear

Sharma

Cape Orfui

Cape Delgado

Bay of Zeila

Ras Bora

Ile de Mele

Ras Hafun

Cape Guardafui

Cape Bassas

Cape Corrientes or Cape Mirabo

Cape Verd

Cape Blanco

Cape Bojador

Cape Nun

Cape Non

Cape Barbas

Cape Blanco

Cape Mirik

Cape Rosa

Cape Verd

Cape Mesurado

Cape Palmas

Cape Three Points

Cape Lopez Gonsalvo

Cape Negro

Cape Lopez

Cape Catherine

Cape Lopez Bay

THE EQUATOR OR EQUINOCTIAL LINE

ATLANTIC OCEAN

INDIAN OCEAN

GULF OF GUINEA

A PARTICULAR CHART OF THE GOLD COAST.

Wherein are distinguish'd all the FORTS and FACTORIES belonging to the Several European Powers.

from D'ANVILLE with many Additions

By S Boulton

The Land of Anomabo's reputed a great quantity of Gold and its inhabitants are reputed the richest and surest dealers of all the Negroes.

WESTERN ISLANDS.

1st These of CAPE VERD named first, their bounds situated over against that Cape or Negro Land. They were discovered by the Portuguese who subdued & reduced them to the service of Portugal in 14[illegible] and are about 30 in Number but some of them are only barren Rocks uninhabited. The largest of them is St Jago of a triangular figure 20 or 30 Leagues in circumference Roggy and Mountainous but the valleys produce Indian corn cotton nuts Orange plantain Rice & such other things as are common to hot countries. Here we are supplied in our voyage to India with Hogs Goats and Poultry in great abundance There Seas also abound with fish. Under the Cuddy is the ordinary usually resort for Water and fresh Provisions when they are outward bound to the East Indies 2d Is the Gulph of Guinea St Thomas Annobon or Good Year, Principe or Princes Island, and Fernando Poo all which belong to the Portuguese St Thomas Island is the Principal It was discovered in 1470 on St Thomas day. It is about 240 Leagues in Circumference well Stor'd with Wood and Water, but the Heat and moisture of the Air is more intolerable to Northern Constitutions. The chief Town of the Island is Panoan containing 2 or 300 Houses it is the See of a Bishop, Prince's Island is remarkable for its abundance of Guinea Hens Fernando Poo Island is about 80 Miles long and 20 broad Annobon Island was discovered by the Portuguese on New Years day 1472. The Dutch finding these Islands conveniently Situated for Trade stored them plenty of Provisions to no attempted to divert the Commerce of St Thomas and could made them, else so much by the Island But forsook almost all their Offices. Sea men and Soldiers remained in these Constitutions by inhabitant For refreshment obtained to abandon the Island and the Portuguese still remain in peaceable possession the unwholesomeness of the Climate breeds the best protection against the assaults and Invasion of the already monopolizing Hollanders.

IIIrd St Matthews Island is about 2 Leagues in Circumference It was discovered on St Matthews day by the Portuguese and settled by them but since deserted IV Ascension Island discovered also by the Portuguese on Ascension day made it to Leagues in circumference There is scarce any Water but in the Lowest Valleys where it appears in Springs However the Turtles that frequent the Shores and Rocks afford refreshment to Ships that touch there. V St Helena a British Island first discovered by the Portuguese, because they name on the day they found it, but [illegible] days before it was discovered and afterwards conquered by the [illegible] from whom it was regained by the English [illegible] Company that [illegible] Governor [illegible] Fortifications [illegible] Ascension [illegible] Island [illegible] Fortifications [illegible] Island [illegible] Fortifications [illegible] Island [illegible] Fortifications

A N Z I C O whose King is called MICOCCO

Monfol
Residence of the Monoe

POMBO General name for this Inland Country

DEMBO independent of Congo

KINGDOM OF CONGO

Mani Imbul
Dembi
Pombo
Dembo Samba
Dembo Quingengo
Musonga
Cimbi
Cimbi
MATAMBA
KINGDOM OF DONGO
MILEMBA
Head of the R Cuan as unknown

K^M OF FUNGENO
depending on Inrico

JAGAS
Men eaters

KINGDOM OF NIMEAMY whose Severena is called MONOEMUGI

RUENGAS

L. Aquilunda
unexplored

COUNTRY OF JAGA CASSANGI

Pombo
Dembo Quingengo
Musonga
Cimbi
MATAMBA
KINGDOM OF DONGO
MILEMBA
L. Zaire

Head of the R Cuan as unknown

MUMBOS
who are Men eaters

KINGDOM OF ABUTUA
or Ohila
called also
TOROA

Present ESTATES OF MONOMOTAPA

SILANGAR KINGDOM

RUPANDI

MANICA

QUITEVE

IBEBA OR MATAMAN
Geographers place this Kingdom
Lands but it is Imaginary.

Antient ESTATES OF MONOMOTAPA

CHICANGA
whose King is called

Sofala

Sena

Boteriga

K^M OF SABIA
whose King is called Sedandi

INHAMBANE

Corrientes

COUNTRY OF THE NAMAQUAS

BIRI
Bramanes &c. sons called

Bay of St Spirit or Lourenzo marques

Brigadis

Cobonas

Beleguras

Chamanguas

I E L A N D S OF THE

Hancomaas

Hentaquas

T E N T O T S

Gouriquas

Land of Natal
Christmas Island
to the Dutch

Cape

All Zanguebar namely from Magadoxia to Quiloa, is inhabited by Arabs who being Mahometans give the Name of Kaffer or Infidel to the Natives of that Country, which word Caffers or Cafferia is now Carried down the Coast as far as Monomotapa.

MOSSEGUIOS
Barbarous Caffers

ZANGUEBAR

Babunhos
Lamo
Amjaea
Bahia Fermosa or Fair Bay
Melinde
Quiloa
Mombaza I P
Pemba I
Zanzibar I
Monfia I
Cape Delgado
Macuas
Querimba I
Mozambique
Angoxia
Sofala
Inhambane
Corrientes

KINGDOM OF MONGALLO

KINGDOM OF ZIMBAS OR MUZIMBES

KINGDOM OF MONOEMUGI

KINGDOM OF RUENGAS

KINGDOM OF MATAMBA

KINGDOM OF CONGO

KINGDOM OF LOANGO

KINGDOM OF GABON

KINGDOM OF ANGOLA

KINGDOM OF BENGUELA

KINGDOM OF MATAMBA

KINGDOM OF BENGUELA

KINGDOM OF MATAMBA

KINGDOM OF CONGO

KINGDOM OF LOANGO

KINGDOM OF GABON

KINGDOM OF ANGOL

The Continent *and* Islands *of* AMERICA *are Divided and Described as follows* &c.

The United States of North America *comprehend*

1 New Hampshire
2 Massachusetts &c. Bay
3 Rhode Island
4 Connecticut
5 New York
6 New Jersey *included with* New York *and* West
7 Pensylvania
8 The Delaware State
9 Maryland
10 Virginia
11 North Carolina
12 South Carolina
13 Georgia
14 The States *not* Described *and* which *are* Claimed *as* Indians *by* the Inhabitants
15 & the Floridas

To the Continent of Great Britain,

1 The Countries *or* Lands *of* New S. & N. Wales *or* Bermuda *and* Bahama Ilds
2 Labrador *or* New Britain } *which* most belongs to the Government of Newfoundland
3 Canada *and* Provinces *of* Quebec
4 Nova Scotia
5 The Mississippi Shore *on the* South *of* Mexico *and the right of cutting* Logwood *on the* East *or* Bay *of* Honduras

Islands to Great Britain

1 The Islands *in the* Bay *of* St. Lawrence *and* Newfoundland
2 Cape Breton
3 Antigua } to the Government of Newfoundland
4 Montserrat } *In* North America
5 St. Kitts } to the Government of Nova Scotia *to the* West *of the* Tropic *of* Cancer
6 Cape Breton
Nova Scotia
7 The Islands *in the* Bay *of* St. Lawrence
8 Newfoundland
9 The Islands *on the* East *of* Canada
10 Bermudas *or* Somers Islands
11 St. Christophers *or* St. Kitts
12 Nevis
13 Antigua
14 Montserrat
15 Dominica
16 St. Vincent
17 Barbadoes
18 Tobago
19 Grenada
20 St. Lucia
21 Grenadas with the Grenadines
22 Barbadoes
} to the West Indies
} The Lands *in possession of the* Falkland Islands *on the South of* Magellan *in* South America

Tropic of Cancer.

Equator.

Troj

NORTH AMERICA

PACIFIC OCEAN

ATLANTIC OCEAN

GULF OF MEXICO

CARIBBEAN SEA

HUDSONS BAY

JAMES'S BAY

LABRADOR

NEW BRITAIN

NEW FOUND LAND

CANADA

NEW YORK

PENNSYLVANIA

VIRGINIA

NORTH CAROLINA

GEORGIA

FLORIDA

MEXICO

CALIFORNIA

JAMAICA

HISPANIOLA or ST. DOMINGO

Little Antilles

Northern Assumpcels

Southern Assumpcels

Kris

Krisnaux

Ouas Bapanaes

Cuscutaree

Sioux

Nadouessis

Illinois

Algonquins

Iroquois

Tintons

Apalaches

Mexicans

Cape San Lucas

Cape St. Lucas

Cape Corrientes

Cape Blanco

Cape Mendocino

Cape Gallego

Cape Blanco

Cape Corrientes

Cape St. Lucas

Cape San Lucas

Gallipoli Cape Spartivento Sicily 20 10 0 10 20 30 Greenwich 5 East from 10 Ferro 15 20 25 30 35

SCALES

English Miles 69½ to a Degree.

German Miles 15 to a Degree.

Geographical Miles 60 to a Degree.

Marine Leagues of England 20 to a Degree.

Marine Leagues of Spain 17½ to a Degree.

Leagues of Portugal 18 to a Degree.

NORTH SEA

BRANCH OF BAY OF BISCAY

SPAIN

PORTUGAL

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

BARBARY

Sea of Darkness

Desert of Zahara

LIBYA

DESERT

PART OF THE

WESTERN

OCEAN

ATLANTIC

Tropic of Cancer

Cape Verd Islands

Western Isles

Grand Bank of Newfoundland

THE EQUATOR or EQUINOCTIAL LINE

GUINEA

GUINEA COAST

MADAGO

LEEWARD & CARIBBEE ISLANDS

WINDWARD ISLES

On the Continent to France

Part of the province of Guiana in South America annexed to the Colony of Cayenne

On the Continent to Spain

1 Mexico — 2 New Mexico — 3 Louisiana — 4 Terra firma — 5 The country of Amazons — 6 Peru — 7 Chile — 8 Terra Magellanica — 9 Paraguay — 10 Tucuman — } in South America

Islands to France

1 Hispaniola — 2 St Pierre — 3 East of the Isle of St Martin — 1 St Bartholemew — 2 Marie Galante — 3 Guadaloupe — 4 Desirade — 5 Petit Goave — 6 St Lucia — 7 The West part of St Domingo — 8 Tobago — } in the West Indies

2 Coast of Nova Scotia annexed with the Right of Fishing — new ships. St John on the East Side of the said Island to ships Bay on the South Side.

Islands to Spain

1 Cuba — 2 Porto Rico — 3 The East part of St Domingo — 1 Trinidad — 2 Margarita — 3 Cubagua — And a great number of Islands on the Spanish coast — } in the West Indies

On the Continent to the Dutch

Part of the provinces of Guiana which are the colonies of Surinam Berbice Essequebo and Demerary

Islands to the Dutch

1 Part of the Isle of St Martin — 2 Eustatia and Saba — 3 Buen — 1 Curaçoa — 2 Grand de la Aruba — 3 Isle de Bas to Spain — } in the West Indies

On the Continent to Portugal

1 Brasil in which are many Capitanships — 2 Part of the province of Guiana — And a great number of Islands on the Coast of Brasil — } in South America

Islands to Denmark

1 St Thomas — 2 St John — 3 St Croix — } in the Virgin Islands — in the West Indies

GREAT SOUTH SEA

Tropic of Capricorn

Galapagos or Enchanted Islands

Juan Fernandez

PERU

CHILI

COUNTRY OF THE AMAZONS

THE MOJOS

Cumbabos

Guayros

Moxos

Paraguay

Tucuman

Valparaiso

Chiloe

Magellanes

Terra del Fuego

Cape Horn

Arctic Circle

BAFFINS BAY

DAVIS STRAITS

BAFFINS STRAITS

Jamess Island

GREENLAND

ICELAND SEA

NORTH SEA

HUDSONS BAY

NEW WALES

Welcome

Isle of Good Fortune

Resolution

EAST MAIN OR NEW BRITAIN

LABRADOR

LITTLE LACHINE

Part of the Island of NEWFOUNDLAND

C. Farewell

Lattitude of Last from Paris

Longitude West from London

The Supplement to NORTH AMERICA containing the Countries adjoining to BAFFINS & HUDSONS BAYS

A NEW MAP
OF THE
WHOLE CONTINENT
OF AMERICA,
DIVIDED INTO
NORTH and SOUTH and WEST INDIES.
wherein are exactly Described
THE UNITED STATES OF NORTH AMERICA
as well as *THE SEVERAL EUROPEAN POSSESSIONS*
according to the Preliminaries of Peace signed at Versailles Jan.o 20.th 1783
compiled from M.rs D'ANVILLE'S *MAPS of that Continent,*
with the addition of the Spanish Discoveries in 1772 *to the North of* California
& Corrected in the several Parts belonging to GREAT BRITAIN
from the Original Materials of GOVERNOR POWNALL, &c.

LONDON.
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, N.o 53 Fleet Street,
as the Act directs, 12.th May
1794.

THE AMAZONS
THE MOJOS
PARAGUAY
Cap of Tamaracca
Cap of Fernambuc
Cap of Rio Grande
Cape St Roque
Cap of Rio Grande
Cap of Parahiba
Cap of Tamaracca
Cap of Fernambuc
Cap of Serga R.r
Cap of the Bay
Cap of Rio Grande
Cape St Thom
Cap of Rio Grande
Cap of Rio Grande
Cape St Roque
Cap of Rio Grande
Cap of Parahiba
Cap of Tamaracca
Cap of Fernambuc
Cap of Serga R.r
Cap of the Bay
Cap of Rio Grande
Cape St Thom

A Particular Map of BAFFIN and HUDSON'S BAY

THE ARCTIC CONTINENT

BAFFIN'S or BYLOT'S BAY

ESQUIMAUX

NEW NORTH WALES

CUMBERLAND

LOR. GOOD FORTUNE

HUDSON'S STRAITS

HUDSON'S BAY

NEW SOUTH WALES

NEW BRITAIN

LABRADOR

NORTH SEA

GREENLAND or Denmark

Arendal

Cape Farewell

The Divisions in this Map are Coloured according to the Preliminaries Signed at Versailles, January 20th 1783. The Red indicates the British Possessions. The Green those of the United States. The Blue what belongs to the French, and The Yellow what belongs to the Spaniards.

PARTS UNKNOWN

KRIS or KRISTINAUX

MONSONI

NEW SOUTH WALES

JAMES'S BAY

Albany R.

Hudson's Bay

Abitibis

Temiscamingue

ALGONQUINS or ADIRONDAKS

LAKE SUPERIOR

LAKE HURON

Northern Iroquois

LAKE ONTARIO or CANARIKUI

LAKE ERIE or OKSWEGO

PENNSYLVANIA

NEW YORK

VIRGINIA

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

GEORGIA

WEST FLORIDA

Lookout

Cape Hatteras

Port Royal

Sioux or Nadowessies of the Plains

Red Lake

Lake of the Woods

Outiowan

Mississippi or Illinois

MAHA and TINTONS

WHITE PADUCAS NATION

Great Meadows

ILLINOIS or CHIKTAGHEEKS

TWIGHTWEES

KANSE NATION

BLACK PADUCAS NATION

OZAGES NATION

Missouri R.

Arkansas R.

Illinois R.

Ohio R.

Wabash R.

Cumberland R.

Tennessee R.

Mississippi R.

Red R.

Natchez

Pensacola

Mobile

NEW MEXICO

UNKNOWN

TEGUAYO GRANDE or TEGUAS NATION

Apaches de Navajo

Apaches Vaqueros

Apaches de Xila

Apaches of Seven Rivers

APICHERIAS APACHES NATION

PIMERIA or PIMAS NATION

Sonora R.

Gila R.

Colorado R.

Rio Grande

Moquis

Zuñis

Queres

Tanos

Cibola

Sumas

Pitiguaos

Wandering Indians

Moscoso's Camp

Atacapa Indians

CALIFORNIA

Gulf of California

Longit. W from Ferro

Longit. W from London

A NEW MAP
OF
NORTH AMERICA,
with the
WEST INDIA ISLANDS
DIVIDED
according to the Preliminary Articles of Peace, Signed at Versailles 20 Jan 1783.
wherein are particularly Distinguished
THE UNITED STATES,
and the SEVERAL PROVINCES, GOVERNMENTS &c
which Compose
THE BRITISH DOMINIONS,
LAID DOWN according to THE LATEST SURVEYS,
and Corrected from THE ORIGINAL MATERIALS,
BY GOWER.L PONNALL, Late Gov.r of PENSILVANIA.

LONDON
Published by LAURIE & WHITTLE, No.53, Fleet Street,
12th May
1794.

Article III.

It is agreed that the People of the United States shall continue to enjoy unmolested the Right to take Fish of every kind on the Grand Bank and on all other Banks of Newfoundland also in the Gulf of St Lawrence and at all other Places in the Sea where the Inhabitants of both countries used at any time heretofore to Fish and also that the Inhabitants of the United States shall have liberty to take Fish of every kind on such part of the Coast of Newfoundland as British Fishermen shall use (but not to dry or cure the same on that Island) and also on the Coasts Bays and Creeks of all other of His Britannic Majesty's Dominions in America and that the American Fishermen shall have liberty to dry and cure Fish in any of the unsettled Bays Harbours and Creeks of Nova Scotia Magdalen Islands and Labrador so long as the same shall remain unsettled but so soon as the same or either of them shall be settled it shall not be lawful for the said Fishermen to dry or cure Fish at such Settlement without a previous agreement for that purpose with the Inhabitants Proprietors or Possessors of the ground

At The Coast of Labrador with the Isle of Anticosti and Magdalen Islands are under the Government of Newfoundland
The rest of St John and Cape Breton are under the Government of Nova Scotia

LABRADOR
NEW FOUNDLAND
GULF OF ST LAWRENCE
NOVA SCOTIA or ACADIE
CAPE BRETON ISLAND
THE GRAND BANK OF NEWFOUNDLAND
WESTERN OCEAN
BERMUDAS or SUMMER'S Is.ds

GULF OF MEXICO

GREAT SOUTH SEA

PACIFIC OCEAN

Tropic of Cancer

NEW KINGDOM of LEON

Little known

Mouths of the Mississipi

BAHAMA ISLANDS

GREAT ANTILLES

CALIFORNIA

NEW MEXICO

PART OF CALIFORNIA

SEA OF CALIFORNIA

SOUTH SEA

The Passage by Land to CALIFORNIA Discovered by Father Eusebius Francis Kino a Jesuit between the Years 1698 and 1701 before which and ever since California has always been described in all Charts, Maps and Globes as an Island

Cape Lucas

Cape Canaveral

Cape Sable

Clathams Bay

Long Island or Yuma

Grand Canal of Yuma

Old Channel

Cape Corrientes

Cape Antonio

Cape Catoche

Bay of Campeche

Bay of Honduras

Bay of Tecoantepec

Bay of Panama

Isle of Pines

Cape Gracios a Dios

Cape Honduras

Cape Gracias a Dios

Cape Blanco

Cape Gallinas

Cape Codera

Cape Three Points

Cape Corrientes

Cape Mala

Cape Blanco

Cape Passao

Cape Pariña

Cape Blanco

Cape Corrientes

ATLANTIC OCEAN

Tropic of Cancer

LUCAYOS ISLANDS

CARIBBEE ISLANDS

CARIBBEAN SEA

LITTLE ANTILLES

GREATER ANTILLES

SOUTH AMERICA

HISPANIOLA or ST DOMINGO

PORTO RICO

VIRGIN ISLES

LEEWARD ISLES

ANTIGUA

DOMINICA

GUADALOUPE

MARTINICO

BARBADOES

GRENADA

TOBAGO

TRINIDAD

MARGARITA

CARACCAS

TERRA FIRMA

GUIANA

MARTHA

EXPLANATION

Provincial Towns.
Forts.
Indian Villages.
Roads.
Trading Paths.
Portages or Land Carriages.
Falls or Rapids.
Mines Salt Pitts &c.

All the Lesser Isles, &c. annexed to the Names of the Islands do or them to belong either to the English French Spanish or Dutch as the Name &c.

British Statute Miles 69 to a Degree.
British Statute Miles 69½ to a Degree.
French Common Land Leagues 25 to a Degree.
Spanish Leagues 17½ to a Degree.
British & French Marine Leagues 20 to a Degree.
Dutch Miles 15 to a Degree.
Distances for Measuring a Degree on the Map.

Longit W from London

Longit W from Ferro

An Exact Chart of the RIVER St LAURENCE, from Fort Frontenac to the Island of Anticosti

Shewing the Soundings, Rocks, Shoals &c with Views of the Lands and all necessary Instructions for navigating that River to QUEBEC.

The SEVEN ISLANDS
Lat. 50° 6'

A Continuation of the River from Quebec to Lake Ontario

River St. Laurence

St Nicholas or English Harbor
Lat. 49° 12'

Lake St Peter

LAKE CHAMPLAIN

LAKE ONTARIO

Great Bergeronnes

Cape Tormentine

Cape Gaspé

The Traverse

South Channel

Orleans Island

The Common Channel

The English Channel

The Road of TADOUSAC

The TRAVERSE or Passage from CAPE TORMENT the South Channel of ORLEANS ISLAND

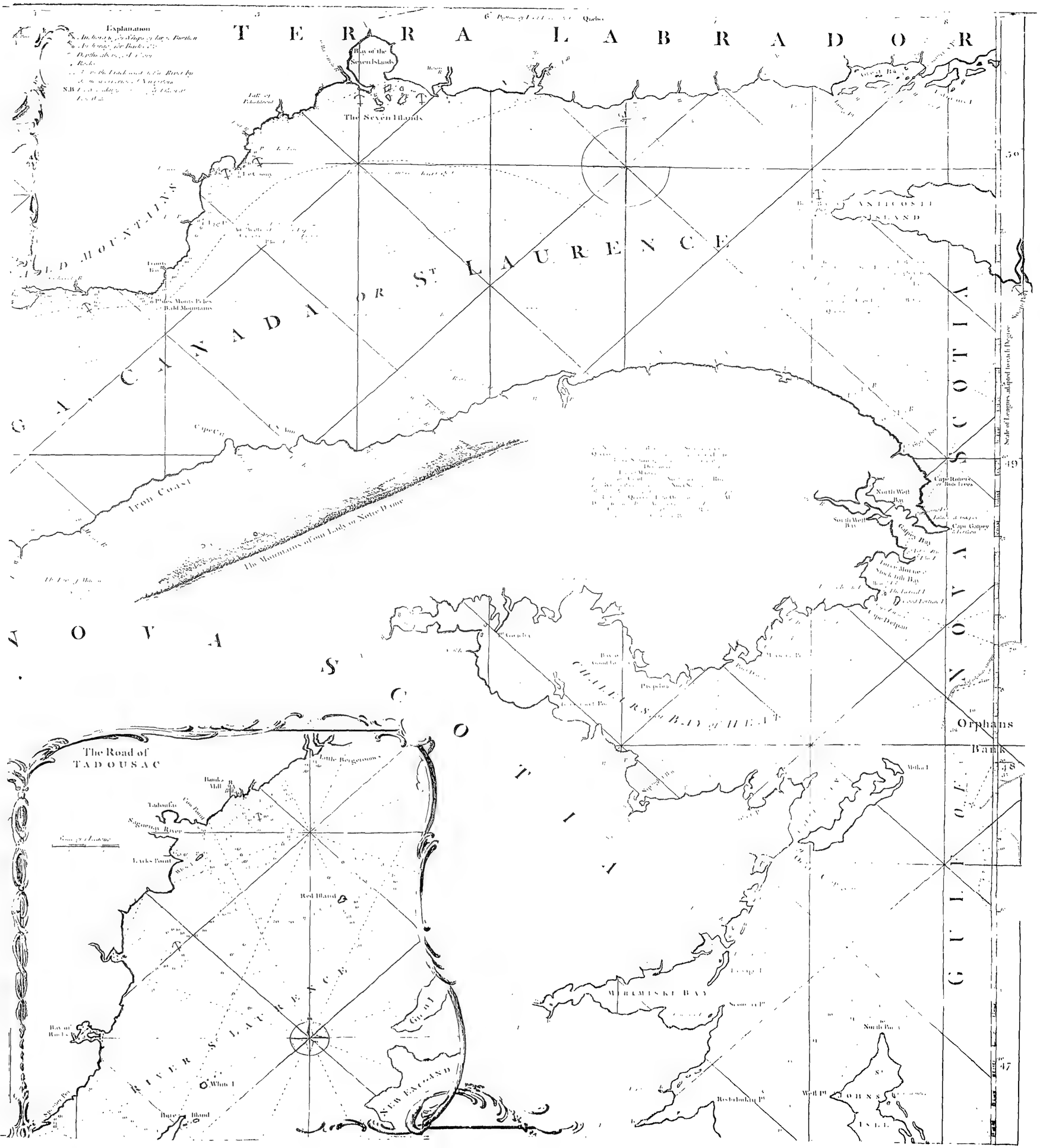
A View of the Lands from Cape Torment to the Butt

NEW ENGLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

CANADA or ST LAWRENCE

RIVER OF HOSHELEGA


Explanation
T E R R A L A B R A D O R
Bay of the Seven Islands
The Seven Islands
Anticosti Island
G U L F O F S T L A U R E N C E
Cape Rosiers or Rois Trees
North West Bay
South West Bay
Cape Gaspey
Gaspey Bay
Orphans Bank
N O V A S C O T I A
The Road of TADOUSAC
Little Bergeronnes
Tadoussac
Saguenay River
Red Island
White I
Bay of Rocks
Bay of Gaspey
Pasquier
Mal Bay
Mutton Bay
Mecatina I
Esquimaux Pt
Natashquan Pt
Seven Islands Bay
Mingan I
Anticosti I
Scale of Leagues, adapted to each Degree
50
49
48
47

COURSE
OF THE
RIVER MISSISSIPI,
From the BALISE to FORT CHARTRES:
Taken on an *EXPEDITION* to the *ILLINOIS*,
in the Latter end of the Year 1765.
BY
Lieut. Ross of the 54th Regiment:
IMPROVED
from the Surveys of the Rivers made by the French

LONDON
Published [illegible] Nº 53, Fleet Street
[illegible]

Caskaskias
Kaskaskies
Illinois
Missouri
Ohio
Missisipi
Red River
Lake Ouachas
Ouachas Lake
Ascencion Bay
Point Coupee
Pt Coupee River
Bayagoula
Columbas
New Orleans
Blind Lake
GULF OF MEXICO

COURSE
OF THE
RIVER MISSISSIPI,
from the BALISE to FORT CHARTRES:
Taken on an *EXPEDITION* to the *ILLINOIS*,
in the latter end of the Year 1765.
BY
Lieut. Ross of the 54th Regiment:
IMPROVED
from the Survey of the Rev. Mr. Hutchins by the French

LONDON
Published as the Act directs, 1st Jan. 1770, by W. Faden, N°. 3, Fleet Street

Caskaskias
Kaskaskies
Illinois
Missouri
Ohio
Arkansas
Chickasaws
Chactaws
Flathead Indians

Chackhumas

Yazoous River

Batupas

CHACTAWS

Flathead Indians

Pearl River

Ofogoulas

Yazoous or Corrois

Yazoous River

NATCHEZ

Natchez Mountains

Rosalia

Lawens

Pointe Coupee

Iberville River

Lake Maurepas

Bayou Manchac

Ouachas Lake

Ascention Bay

NEW ORLEANS

Pearl River

GULF OF MEXICO

NORTH SEA of the Spaniards

THE SMALL ANTILLES

ATLAN

SCALES

THE EQUINOCTIAL LINE

GALAPAGOS Rocas or ENCHANTED I.

Ides Inconn to the Spaniards

Ides Hermanos

Ides Mangareva

Ides Gambier

Ides S. Maria

Ides Pascual or Easter I.

Ides Disappointment

Ides Wytoki

Ides Queen Charlotte

Ides Marquesas

Ides Dangerous Archipelago

Ides Bow

Ides Navigators

Ides Friendly

Ides Solitary

Ides Traitors

Ides Hapai

Ides Middleburg

Ides Amsterdam

Ides Anamocka

Ides Mallicolo

Ides Sandwich

Ides Tanna

Ides Hebrides

Ides Bligh

Ides Arsacides

Ides Louisiade

Ides Solomon

Ides Salomon

Ides Admiralty

Ides Gilbert

Ides Marshall

Ides Pelew

Ides Mulgrave

Ides Carolines

Ides Ladrones

Ides Palmas

Ides Volcano

Ides Bonin Sima

Ides Lequeo Grande

Ides Lequeo Pequeno

Ides Formosa

Ides Bashee

Ides Babuyanes

Ides Batanes

Ides Philippines

Ides Celebes

Ides Moluccas

Ides Timor

Ides Java

Ides Sumatra

Ides Nicobar

Ides Andaman

Ides Ceylon

Ides Maldives

Ides Laccadives

Ides Mascarenhas

Ides Rodrigue

Ides Bourbon

Ides Madagascar

Ides Comoro

Ides Johanna

Ides Mayotta

Ides Seychelles

Ides Amirantes

Ides Providence

Ides Farquhar

Ides Diego Rays

Ides Chagos

Ides Cocos

Ides Christmas

Ides Amsterdam

Ides St Paul

Ides Rodondo

Ides Mauritius

Ides Reunion

Ides Rodrigue

Ides Agalega

Ides Cargados

LANTIC OCEAN

A CHART of FALKLAND's ISLANDS named by the French MALOUINE ISLANDS and Discovered by ILHAWES in the Year 1765

7th EQUINOCTIAL LINE

Paccavas

TUPINAMBAS.

Tibiaxiers

Charrúas

Petiguares

A

BRASILL

Most of these Inland Countries
The Natives have the same Use
of
TAPUYA

Obaca Indians

Bapuanas

SOUTHERN

Tropic of Capricorn

GREAT SOUTH SEA

DIVISION of SOUTH AMERICA with a SUMMARY ACCOUNT of its Trade

SOUTH AMERICA is Divided into Nine Principal parts Viz.

1 Terra Firma to the Spaniards
Divided into its Provinces

Panama &c. Chiams Popayan Santa Fe Darien &c.

Carthagena, St Martha and Rancha Caracas
Comana &c. Amazons Guiana &c. Spanish
Cinaca, the New Kingdom of Granada
the Kingdom of Terra Firma or Castile the Golden
the Comana Coast Caripana and Barcana Aldea &c.
Dutch the Caribbees Curaçoa Tobago St Eustatia
the Percy Islands and Coast of Guiana
a la Ronche or Rio de la Hacha Santa Martha Carthagena
Province Rivers Lakes Mines &c.
Isthmus or Darien with the Country Gold and
Silver Mines Inhabitants Forts Trade &c.
Panama the Key of the Spanish Treasure
entry to the Mines from Peru Chili Terra Firma
and the Pacific Caribbees on the East Gold &c.
1 Panama port cities Forts Ships Guard
tion all the means preparative to our Passage
Panama City Situation Buildings Port Trade &c.
the Isthmus or Land Communication between
by an Armadillo Road Ships Port Bello Merchants
Annual Fair Money or Bullion Merchandize
Port Bello Situation Forts Ships Guard
Buildings Trade &c. Isthmus or Land Communication
between Panama and Nombre de Dios
Nombre de Dios Situation Forts Ships Guard
Buildings Trade &c. Isthmus or Land Communication
between Nombre de Dios and Porto Bello
Porto Bello Situation Forts Ships Guard Buildings
Trade &c. Isthmus or Land Communication between
Porto Bello and Chagre
Chagre Situation Forts Ships Guard Buildings
Trade &c. Isthmus or Land Communication between
Chagre and Panama
Panama Bay Islands Pearl Fishery
Rivers Lakes Mountains Roads Passages
Inhabitants Spanish Indians Negroes Mulattos
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Panama City Situation Buildings Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country round Panama Plains Woods Rivers
Lakes Mines Inhabitants Trade Shipping Forces
Revenue
Country between Panama and Porto Bello
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Porto Bello and Nombre de Dios
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Nombre de Dios and Chagre
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Chagre and Panama
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Panama and Cape Corientes
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Cape Corientes and Rio de la Hacha
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Rio de la Hacha and Santa Martha
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Santa Martha and Carthagena
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Carthagena and Comana
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Comana and Cape de la Vela
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Cape de la Vela and Maracaibo
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Maracaibo and Coro
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Coro and Porto Cabello
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Porto Cabello and Valencia
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Valencia and Caracas
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Caracas and Cape Codera
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Cape Codera and Cape Blanco
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Cape Blanco and Cape Paria
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Cape Paria and Trinidad
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Trinidad and Cape de la Vela
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Cape de la Vela and Cape Corientes
Rivers Lakes Mountains Woods Inhabitants
Trade Shipping Forces Revenue
Country between Cape Corientes

Tropic of Capricorn

O C E A N

A MAP
OF
SOUTH AMERICA
CONTAINING
TIERRA-FIRMA, GUAYANA, NEW GRANADA,
AMAZONIA, BRASIL, PERU, PARAGUAY,
CHACO, TUCUMAN, CHILI and
PATAGONIA.
from
M^R. D'ANVILLE
with Several Improvements *and* Additions,
and THE NEWEST DISCOVERIES.

LONDON
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Patos

I. S. Catherine

Land of the Amazons

Lago de Mirim

I. Grande

I. of Georgia

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East to London from Paris